

U.S. Census Bureau

American FactFinder



Gwinnett County, Georgia

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
Male	406,697	+/-574	50.3%	+/-0.1
Female	401,470	+/-574	49.7%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	71,408	+/-341	8.8%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	68,176	+/-3,119	8.4%	+/-0.4
10 to 14 years	66,377	+/-3,077	8.2%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	58,638	+/-190	7.3%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	47,105	+/-495	5.8%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	110,993	+/-457	13.7%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	135,050	+/-302	16.7%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	122,589	+/-313	15.2%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	39,707	+/-2,316	4.9%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	33,801	+/-2,288	4.2%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	32,737	+/-1,069	4.1%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	16,883	+/-1,182	2.1%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	4,703	+/-884	0.6%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	33.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	564,018	+/-100	69.8%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	533,664	+/-1,781	66.0%	+/-0.2
62 years and over	72,864	+/-1,905	9.0%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	54,323	+/-405	6.7%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	564,018	+/-100	564,018	(X)
Male	282,077	+/-518	50.0%	+/-0.1
Female	281,941	+/-476	50.0%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	54,323	+/-405	54,323	(X)
Male	23,010	+/-400	42.4%	+/-0.5
Female	31,313	+/-159	57.6%	+/-0.5
RACE				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
One race	789,898	+/-5,035	97.7%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	18,269	+/-5,035	2.3%	+/-0.6
One race	789,898	+/-5,035	97.7%	+/-0.6
White	453,896	+/-7,767	56.2%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	173,374	+/-5,361	21.5%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,485	+/-970	0.3%	+/-0.1

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	78,778	+/-1,110	9.7%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	20,769	+/-3,457	2.6%	+/-0.4
Chinese	10,355	+/-2,741	1.3%	+/-0.3
Filipino	2,153	+/-947	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	2,242	+/-1,011	0.3%	+/-0.1
Korean	17,784	+/-3,498	2.2%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	13,690	+/-2,705	1.7%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	11,785	+/-2,915	1.5%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	728	+/-404	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	80,637	+/-7,682	10.0%	+/-1.0
Two or more races	18,269	+/-5,035	2.3%	+/-0.6
White and Black or African American	7,445	+/-4,246	0.9%	+/-0.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,915	+/-775	0.2%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	2,378	+/-939	0.3%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	92	+/-152	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
White	468,797	+/-9,033	58.0%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	184,277	+/-2,531	22.8%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,722	+/-1,504	0.7%	+/-0.2
Asian	83,383	+/-902	10.3%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,442	+/-460	0.2%	+/-0.1
Some other race	84,225	+/-7,916	10.4%	+/-1.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	145,268	*****	18.0%	*****
Mexican	81,648	+/-7,074	10.1%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	11,550	+/-2,853	1.4%	+/-0.4
Cuban	2,564	+/-1,245	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	49,506	+/-6,127	6.1%	+/-0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	662,899	*****	82.0%	*****
White alone	395,611	+/-1,159	49.0%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	169,439	+/-4,831	21.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,740	+/-626	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	78,542	+/-1,091	9.7%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	683	+/-376	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,281	+/-1,210	0.3%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	14,603	+/-4,913	1.8%	+/-0.6
Two races including Some other race	1,262	+/-814	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	13,341	+/-4,769	1.7%	+/-0.6
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)


-The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
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Selected Economic Characteristics: 2009

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	589,251	+/-1,536	589,251	(X)
In labor force	428,511	+/-5,415	72.7%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	427,575	+/-5,501	72.6%	+/-0.9
Employed	382,045	+/-5,744	64.8%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	45,530	+/-3,690	7.7%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	936	+/-588	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	160,740	+/-5,531	27.3%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	427,575	+/-5,501	427,575	(X)
Percent Unemployed	10.6%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	293,742	+/-1,301	293,742	(X)
In labor force	194,154	+/-4,145	66.1%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	193,692	+/-4,256	65.9%	+/-1.4
Employed	174,397	+/-4,348	59.4%	+/-1.5
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	82,021	+/-2,059	82,021	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	54,550	+/-3,525	66.5%	+/-4.0
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	155,172	+/-2,260	155,172	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	114,471	+/-4,998	73.8%	+/-2.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	372,514	+/-5,726	372,514	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	296,385	+/-6,078	79.6%	+/-1.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	41,566	+/-3,948	11.2%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,520	+/-846	0.9%	+/-0.2
Walked	4,424	+/-1,160	1.2%	+/-0.3
Other means	9,375	+/-1,926	2.5%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	17,244	+/-2,140	4.6%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.5	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,045	+/-5,744	382,045	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	145,379	+/-6,106	38.1%	+/-1.5
Service occupations	49,998	+/-4,212	13.1%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	107,268	+/-6,532	28.1%	+/-1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	323	+/-334	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	40,590	+/-3,102	10.6%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	38,487	+/-3,615	10.1%	+/-0.9

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,045	+/-5,744	382,045	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	813	+/-411	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	37,155	+/-3,336	9.7%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	37,554	+/-3,673	9.8%	+/-0.9
Wholesale trade	17,602	+/-2,114	4.6%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	53,113	+/-3,975	13.9%	+/-1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,183	+/-2,150	4.2%	+/-0.6
Information	12,384	+/-1,686	3.2%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	27,544	+/-2,551	7.2%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	48,551	+/-3,582	12.7%	+/-0.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	66,517	+/-3,770	17.4%	+/-0.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	31,633	+/-3,152	8.3%	+/-0.8
Other services, except public administration	21,008	+/-3,040	5.5%	+/-0.8
Public administration	11,988	+/-1,747	3.1%	+/-0.5
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,045	+/-5,744	382,045	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	320,203	+/-6,549	83.8%	+/-1.2
Government workers	40,790	+/-3,505	10.7%	+/-0.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	20,351	+/-2,317	5.3%	+/-0.6
Unpaid family workers	701	+/-607	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11,468	+/-1,811	4.5%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10,144	+/-2,076	4.0%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24,298	+/-2,539	9.5%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25,826	+/-2,363	10.1%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,806	+/-3,073	13.9%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	53,123	+/-3,475	20.7%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37,742	+/-3,002	14.7%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34,880	+/-2,468	13.6%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,798	+/-1,579	5.0%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	10,676	+/-1,706	4.2%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	58,566	+/-1,532	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	74,009	+/-2,026	(X)	(X)
With earnings	231,777	+/-3,685	90.3%	+/-0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,975	+/-1,989	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	41,087	+/-2,082	16.0%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,975	+/-670	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	28,498	+/-1,879	11.1%	+/-0.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,855	+/-1,881	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,667	+/-1,163	1.8%	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,751	+/-1,005	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,974	+/-703	0.8%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,246	+/-613	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	16,557	+/-2,344	6.4%	+/-0.9
Families				
Total families	192,560	+/-4,542	192,560	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,706	+/-1,377	3.5%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,478	+/-1,852	3.9%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,842	+/-2,124	8.2%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17,765	+/-2,238	9.2%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24,313	+/-2,245	12.6%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,457	+/-2,922	19.5%	+/-1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30,373	+/-2,497	15.8%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	30,924	+/-2,303	16.1%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,979	+/-1,508	6.2%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	9,723	+/-1,561	5.0%	+/-0.8
Median family income (dollars)	65,444	+/-2,076	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	80,953	+/-2,625	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Per capita income (dollars)	24,838	+/-677	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	64,201	+/-3,599	64,201	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	43,036	+/-2,479	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	49,892	+/-2,232	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,143	+/-749	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,921	+/-1,661	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,472	+/-1,244	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	803,282	+/-1,544	803,282	(X)
With health insurance coverage	617,735	+/-9,785	76.9%	+/-1.2
With private health insurance coverage	514,494	+/-12,429	64.0%	+/-1.5
With public health coverage	150,714	+/-7,515	18.8%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	185,547	+/-9,573	23.1%	+/-1.2
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	244,110	+/-123	244,110	(X)
No health insurance coverage	36,351	+/-4,531	14.9%	+/-1.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	10.8%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	14.7%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	14.2%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	6.6%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.7%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.4%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	26.4%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	31.2%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	28.1%	+/-12.8	(X)	(X)
All people	14.0%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	19.4%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	19.3%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	25.2%	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.9%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	11.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	11.6%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	11.9%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	13.0%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.9%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
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HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Family households (families)	192,560	+/-4,542	75.0%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	108,149	+/-3,999	42.1%	+/-1.4
Married-couple family	145,532	+/-4,324	56.7%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	79,406	+/-3,962	30.9%	+/-1.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,841	+/-2,130	5.4%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	6,480	+/-1,382	2.5%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	33,187	+/-2,734	12.9%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	22,263	+/-2,291	8.7%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	64,201	+/-3,599	25.0%	+/-1.4
Householder living alone	52,815	+/-3,076	20.6%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	10,319	+/-1,469	4.0%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	116,083	+/-4,344	45.2%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	35,719	+/-1,471	13.9%	+/-0.6
Average household size	3.13	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.63	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	804,218	+/-1,430	804,218	(X)
Householder	256,761	+/-3,412	31.9%	+/-0.4
Spouse	145,854	+/-4,457	18.1%	+/-0.6
Child	297,241	+/-5,848	37.0%	+/-0.7
Other relatives	63,345	+/-6,723	7.9%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	41,017	+/-5,030	5.1%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	10,628	+/-1,719	1.3%	+/-0.2
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	301,429	+/-518	301,429	(X)
Never married	101,821	+/-3,875	33.8%	+/-1.3
Now married, except separated	165,774	+/-5,069	55.0%	+/-1.7
Separated	7,045	+/-1,938	2.3%	+/-0.6
Widowed	4,346	+/-1,152	1.4%	+/-0.4
Divorced	22,443	+/-2,782	7.4%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	300,777	+/-524	300,777	(X)
Never married	82,203	+/-3,290	27.3%	+/-1.1
Now married, except separated	157,861	+/-4,715	52.5%	+/-1.6
Separated	8,239	+/-1,605	2.7%	+/-0.5
Widowed	19,491	+/-2,107	6.5%	+/-0.7
Divorced	32,983	+/-3,158	11.0%	+/-1.0

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,940	+/-1,798	10,940	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,203	+/-885	20.1%	+/-6.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	23	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	12	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	100	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	+/-8	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	19,404	+/-2,826	19,404	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	5,620	+/-1,547	29.0%	+/-6.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,144	+/-729	5.9%	+/-3.5
1 or 2 years	1,355	+/-611	7.0%	+/-3.0
3 or 4 years	904	+/-569	4.7%	+/-3.0
5 or more years	2,217	+/-1,050	11.4%	+/-5.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5,620	+/-1,547	5,620	(X)
Who are female	3,690	+/-1,038	65.7%	+/-7.9
Who are married	4,335	+/-1,509	77.1%	+/-13.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	244,944	+/-4,406	244,944	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	19,301	+/-2,188	7.9%	+/-0.9
Kindergarten	14,263	+/-2,000	5.8%	+/-0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	107,330	+/-2,529	43.8%	+/-1.2
High school (grades 9-12)	54,536	+/-2,252	22.3%	+/-0.9
College or graduate school	49,514	+/-4,022	20.2%	+/-1.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	496,463	+/-500	496,463	(X)
Less than 9th grade	36,784	+/-3,980	7.4%	+/-0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27,280	+/-3,063	5.5%	+/-0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116,578	+/-6,018	23.5%	+/-1.2
Some college, no degree	106,469	+/-4,986	21.4%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	41,633	+/-3,622	8.4%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	114,188	+/-5,715	23.0%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	53,531	+/-3,525	10.8%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.8%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	563,082	+/-599	563,082	(X)
Civilian veterans	42,429	+/-3,039	7.5%	+/-0.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	803,282	+/-1,544	803,282	(X)
With a disability	63,209	+/-4,433	7.9%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	244,110	+/-123	244,110	(X)
With a disability	6,571	+/-1,806	2.7%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	506,147	+/-1,318	506,147	(X)
With a disability	36,070	+/-3,525	7.1%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	53,025	+/-879	53,025	(X)
With a disability	20,568	+/-1,991	38.8%	+/-3.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	795,794	+/-1,940	795,794	(X)
Same house	662,796	+/-11,866	83.3%	+/-1.5
Different house in the U.S.	129,590	+/-12,013	16.3%	+/-1.5
Same county	78,634	+/-10,277	9.9%	+/-1.3

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different county	50,956	+/-6,495	6.4%	+/-0.8
Same state	31,617	+/-4,972	4.0%	+/-0.6
Different state	19,339	+/-4,331	2.4%	+/-0.5
Abroad	3,408	+/-1,188	0.4%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
Native	613,178	+/-6,569	75.9%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	601,473	+/-6,984	74.4%	+/-0.9
State of residence	287,748	+/-7,671	35.6%	+/-0.9
Different state	313,725	+/-9,060	38.8%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	11,705	+/-2,324	1.4%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	194,989	+/-6,569	24.1%	+/-0.8
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	194,989	+/-6,569	194,989	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	70,018	+/-5,190	35.9%	+/-2.2
Not a U.S. citizen	124,971	+/-5,683	64.1%	+/-2.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	206,694	+/-6,984	206,694	(X)
Native	11,705	+/-2,324	11,705	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,884	+/-1,359	24.6%	+/-9.8
Entered before 2000	8,821	+/-1,936	75.4%	+/-9.8
Foreign born	194,989	+/-6,569	194,989	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	75,949	+/-5,857	39.0%	+/-2.5
Entered before 2000	119,040	+/-5,963	61.0%	+/-2.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	194,989	+/-6,569	194,989	(X)
Europe	22,991	+/-4,296	11.8%	+/-2.0
Asia	60,811	+/-2,877	31.2%	+/-1.6
Africa	15,533	+/-3,347	8.0%	+/-1.6
Oceania	210	+/-200	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	93,321	+/-4,336	47.9%	+/-2.1
Northern America	2,123	+/-921	1.1%	+/-0.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	736,759	+/-341	736,759	(X)
English only	514,682	+/-7,902	69.9%	+/-1.1
Language other than English	222,077	+/-7,841	30.1%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	107,826	+/-5,828	14.6%	+/-0.8
Spanish	115,555	+/-3,654	15.7%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	61,914	+/-3,614	8.4%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	48,436	+/-6,442	6.6%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	16,724	+/-3,511	2.3%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	46,828	+/-3,601	6.4%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	26,563	+/-3,085	3.6%	+/-0.4
Other languages	11,258	+/-3,011	1.5%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	2,625	+/-1,172	0.4%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	808,167	*****	808,167	(X)
American	49,673	+/-5,046	6.1%	+/-0.6
Arab	3,354	+/-2,254	0.4%	+/-0.3
Czech	2,929	+/-2,318	0.4%	+/-0.3
Danish	2,649	+/-1,989	0.3%	+/-0.2
Dutch	6,569	+/-1,914	0.8%	+/-0.2
English	63,423	+/-5,887	7.8%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	13,199	+/-2,759	1.6%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	2,193	+/-1,146	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	71,637	+/-5,589	8.9%	+/-0.7
Greek	2,002	+/-1,034	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,191	+/-1,141	0.3%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Irish	65,526	+/-5,539	8.1%	+/-0.7
Italian	28,077	+/-5,470	3.5%	+/-0.7
Lithuanian	1,274	+/-1,175	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,800	+/-1,130	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	11,303	+/-2,127	1.4%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	2,931	+/-1,931	0.4%	+/-0.2
Russian	5,101	+/-1,606	0.6%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	10,240	+/-2,054	1.3%	+/-0.3
Scottish	14,458	+/-2,945	1.8%	+/-0.4
Slovak	613	+/-375	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	22,686	+/-4,896	2.8%	+/-0.6
Swedish	4,522	+/-1,440	0.6%	+/-0.2
Swiss	1,071	+/-484	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,615	+/-941	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,312	+/-1,169	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	14,792	+/-3,451	1.8%	+/-0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-l' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Gwinnett County, Georgia

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	288,872	(X)
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	88.9%	+/-1.2
Vacant housing units	32,111	+/-3,457	11.1%	+/-1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.4	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	14.8	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	288,872	(X)
1-unit, detached	211,429	+/-3,746	73.2%	+/-1.3
1-unit, attached	17,162	+/-1,820	5.9%	+/-0.6
2 units	2,475	+/-1,032	0.9%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	5,162	+/-1,303	1.8%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	13,142	+/-2,009	4.5%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	19,976	+/-2,338	6.9%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	14,627	+/-1,978	5.1%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	4,899	+/-1,533	1.7%	+/-0.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	288,872	(X)
Built 2005 or later	25,040	+/-2,354	8.7%	+/-0.8
Built 2000 to 2004	57,382	+/-3,739	19.9%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	86,015	+/-4,291	29.8%	+/-1.5
Built 1980 to 1989	71,453	+/-3,957	24.7%	+/-1.4
Built 1970 to 1979	35,394	+/-2,932	12.3%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	7,103	+/-1,205	2.5%	+/-0.4
Built 1950 to 1959	3,412	+/-1,032	1.2%	+/-0.4
Built 1940 to 1949	1,536	+/-638	0.5%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	1,537	+/-627	0.5%	+/-0.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	288,872	(X)
1 room	2,685	+/-916	0.9%	+/-0.3
2 rooms	1,770	+/-622	0.6%	+/-0.2
3 rooms	12,829	+/-1,993	4.4%	+/-0.7
4 rooms	36,580	+/-3,074	12.7%	+/-1.1
5 rooms	40,640	+/-3,182	14.1%	+/-1.1
6 rooms	45,593	+/-2,908	15.8%	+/-1.0
7 rooms	44,431	+/-2,744	15.4%	+/-1.0
8 rooms	41,554	+/-3,460	14.4%	+/-1.2
9 rooms or more	62,790	+/-3,524	21.7%	+/-1.2

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	288,872	+/-460	288,872	(X)
No bedroom	2,968	+/-987	1.0%	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	15,208	+/-2,191	5.3%	+/-0.8
2 bedrooms	46,085	+/-3,672	16.0%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	105,938	+/-4,447	36.7%	+/-1.5
4 bedrooms	83,764	+/-3,903	29.0%	+/-1.4
5 or more bedrooms	34,909	+/-2,522	12.1%	+/-0.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Owner-occupied	184,371	+/-3,819	71.8%	+/-1.2
Renter-occupied	72,390	+/-3,417	28.2%	+/-1.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.16	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.07	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	119,051	+/-3,962	46.4%	+/-1.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	64,238	+/-3,499	25.0%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	49,476	+/-2,921	19.3%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	15,873	+/-1,722	6.2%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1970 to 1979	6,371	+/-1,186	2.5%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,752	+/-638	0.7%	+/-0.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
No vehicles available	8,027	+/-1,290	3.1%	+/-0.5
1 vehicle available	78,459	+/-3,946	30.6%	+/-1.5
2 vehicles available	111,492	+/-4,391	43.4%	+/-1.5
3 or more vehicles available	58,783	+/-3,139	22.9%	+/-1.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Utility gas	183,157	+/-4,416	71.3%	+/-1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,491	+/-742	1.0%	+/-0.3
Electricity	69,406	+/-3,796	27.0%	+/-1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	143	+/-165	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	631	+/-418	0.2%	+/-0.2
Solar energy	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	332	+/-414	0.1%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	601	+/-362	0.2%	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	779	+/-540	0.3%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,626	+/-629	0.6%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	3,161	+/-958	1.2%	+/-0.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	256,761	+/-3,412	256,761	(X)
1.00 or less	247,504	+/-3,534	96.4%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	7,040	+/-1,339	2.7%	+/-0.5
1.51 or more	2,217	+/-909	0.9%	+/-0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	184,371	+/-3,819	184,371	(X)
Less than \$50,000	3,795	+/-997	2.1%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,010	+/-1,243	3.3%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33,451	+/-2,758	18.1%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	57,343	+/-3,638	31.1%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	46,841	+/-2,998	25.4%	+/-1.5

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$300,000 to \$499,999	28,517	+/-2,355	15.5%	+/-1.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,051	+/-1,136	3.8%	+/-0.6
\$1,000,000 or more	1,363	+/-538	0.7%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	190,300	+/-3,604	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	184,371	+/-3,819	184,371	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	156,117	+/-4,266	84.7%	+/-1.3
Housing units without a mortgage	28,254	+/-2,348	15.3%	+/-1.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	156,117	+/-4,266	156,117	(X)
Less than \$300	96	+/-114	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,085	+/-486	0.7%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$699	3,613	+/-1,023	2.3%	+/-0.7
\$700 to \$999	10,963	+/-1,617	7.0%	+/-1.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	55,349	+/-3,488	35.5%	+/-1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	46,972	+/-3,196	30.1%	+/-1.8
\$2,000 or more	38,039	+/-2,296	24.4%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	1,559	+/-24	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	28,254	+/-2,348	28,254	(X)
Less than \$100	202	+/-195	0.7%	+/-0.7
\$100 to \$199	1,160	+/-474	4.1%	+/-1.7
\$200 to \$299	4,394	+/-999	15.6%	+/-3.2
\$300 to \$399	7,589	+/-1,141	26.9%	+/-3.8
\$400 or more	14,909	+/-1,910	52.8%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	413	+/-18	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	155,340	+/-4,233	155,340	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	50,914	+/-2,950	32.8%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24,125	+/-2,462	15.5%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,893	+/-2,147	12.2%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	14,688	+/-1,967	9.5%	+/-1.2
35.0 percent or more	46,720	+/-3,247	30.1%	+/-1.8
Not computed	777	+/-420	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	27,846	+/-2,341	27,846	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	14,853	+/-1,682	53.3%	+/-4.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,732	+/-1,114	17.0%	+/-3.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,381	+/-706	8.6%	+/-2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,735	+/-632	6.2%	+/-2.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,330	+/-519	4.8%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	825	+/-448	3.0%	+/-1.6
35.0 percent or more	1,990	+/-685	7.1%	+/-2.4
Not computed	408	+/-330	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	70,811	+/-3,436	70,811	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.3
\$200 to \$299	256	+/-217	0.4%	+/-0.3
\$300 to \$499	1,324	+/-462	1.9%	+/-0.6
\$500 to \$749	11,146	+/-1,893	15.7%	+/-2.6
\$750 to \$999	27,176	+/-2,498	38.4%	+/-3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	26,515	+/-2,850	37.4%	+/-3.3
\$1,500 or more	4,394	+/-1,234	6.2%	+/-1.7
Median (dollars)	954	+/-23	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,579	+/-656	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	69,720	+/-3,386	69,720	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	4,463	+/-935	6.4%	+/-1.3

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,515	+/-1,597	12.2%	+/-2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,114	+/-1,688	11.6%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8,947	+/-1,679	12.8%	+/-2.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,196	+/-1,343	10.3%	+/-1.9
35.0 percent or more	32,485	+/-3,285	46.6%	+/-3.9
Not computed	2,670	+/-861	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Gwinnett County, Georgia

Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2009

Data Set: **2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

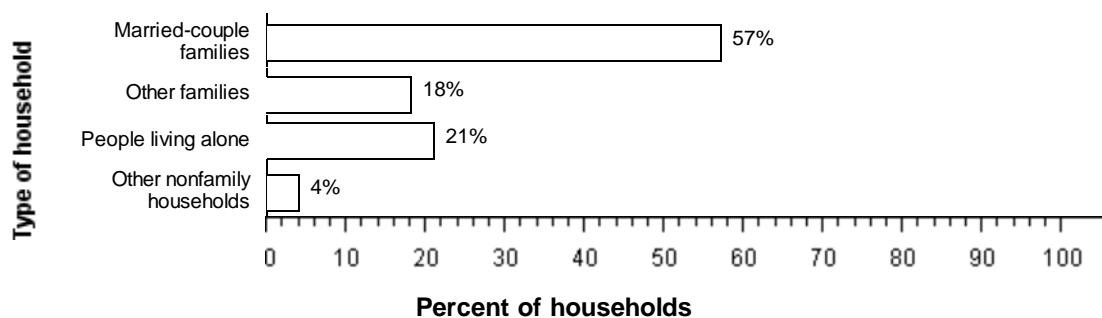
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2009 there were 257,000 households in Gwinnett County. The average household size was 3.1 people.

Families made up 75 percent of the households in Gwinnett County. This figure includes both married-couple families (57 percent) and other families (18 percent). Nonfamily households made up 25 percent of all households in Gwinnett County. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

The Types of Households in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009



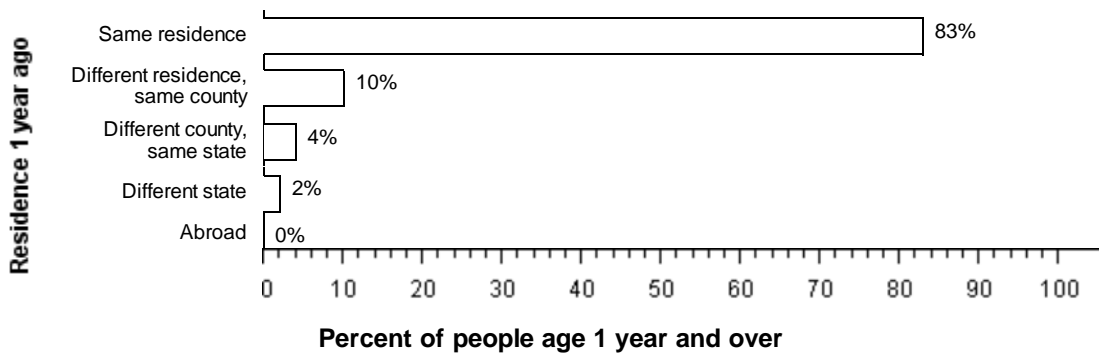
Source: American Community Survey, 2009

NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Twenty-four percent of the people living in Gwinnett County in 2009 were foreign born. Seventy-six percent was native, including 36 percent who were born in Georgia.

Among people at least five years old living in Gwinnett County in 2009, 30 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 52 percent spoke Spanish and 48 percent spoke some other language; 48 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2009, 83 percent of the people at least one year old living in Gwinnett County were living in the same residence one year earlier; 10 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 4 percent from another county in the same state, 2 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009

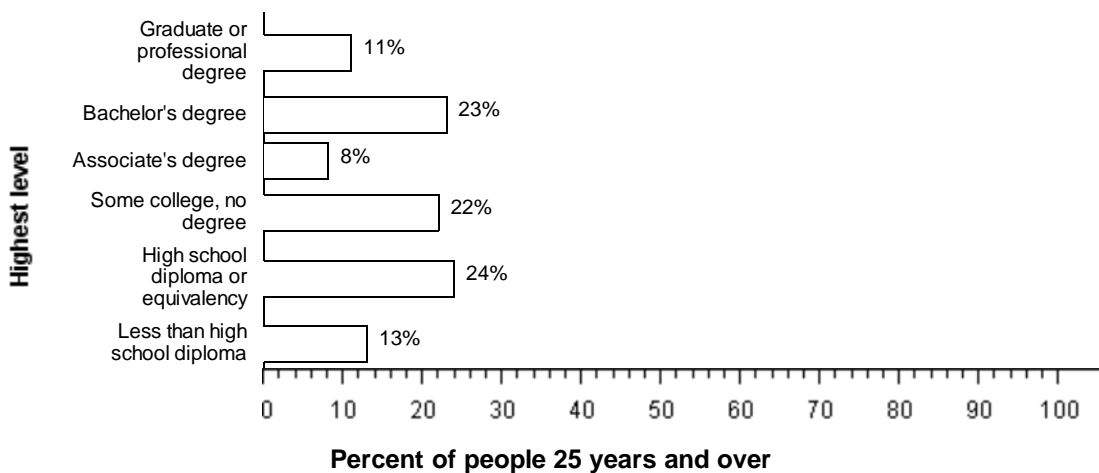


Source: American Community Survey, 2009

EDUCATION: In 2009, 87 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 34 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Thirteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Gwinnett County was 245,000 in 2009. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 34,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 162,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 50,000.

The Educational Attainment of People in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009

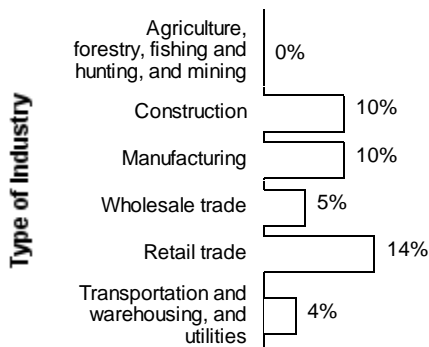


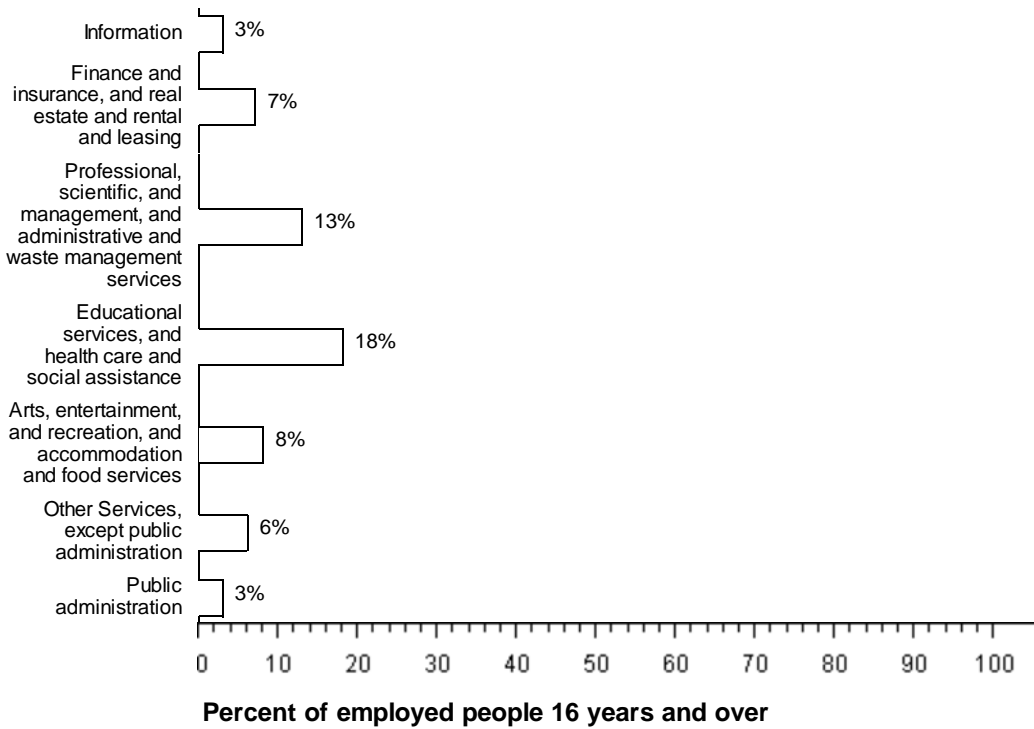
Source: American Community Survey, 2009

DISABILITY: In Gwinnett County, among people at least five years old in 2009, 8 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 3 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 7 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 39 percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2009, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Gwinnett County were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 18 percent, and Retail trade, 14 percent.

Employment by Industry in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009





Source: American Community Survey, 2009

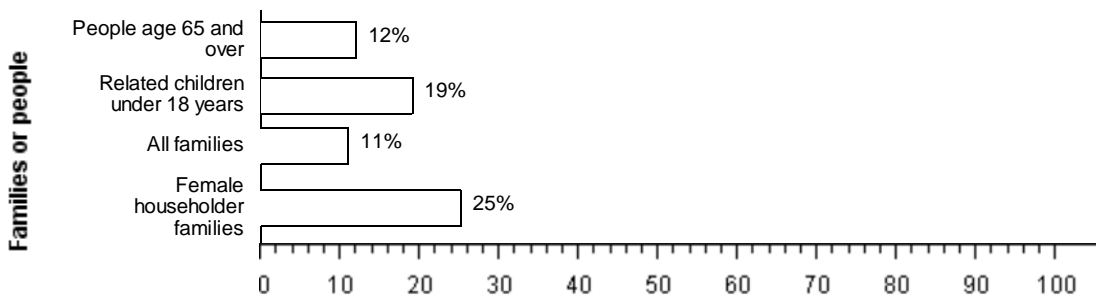
OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 38 percent; Sales and office occupations, 28 percent; Service occupations, 13 percent; Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations, 11 percent; and Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 10 percent. Eighty-four percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 11 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 5 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

TRAVEL TO WORK: Eighty percent of Gwinnett County workers drove to work alone in 2009, 11 percent carpoolled, 1 percent took public transportation, and 4 percent used other means. The remaining 5 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 31.5 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in Gwinnett County was \$58,479. Ninety percent of the households received earnings and 11 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Sixteen percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$15,979. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2009, 14 percent of people were in poverty. Nineteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 12 percent of people 65 years old and over. Eleven percent of all families and 25 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

Poverty Rates in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009

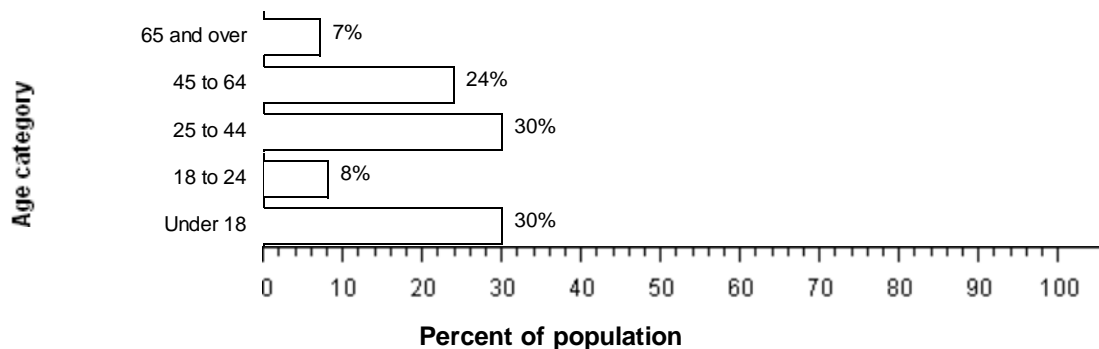


Percent below poverty level

Source: American Community Survey, 2009

POPULATION OF Gwinnett County: In 2009, Gwinnett County had a total population of 808,000 - 402,000 (50 percent) females and 407,000 (50 percent) males. The median age was 33.5 years. Thirty percent of the population was under 18 years and 7 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009

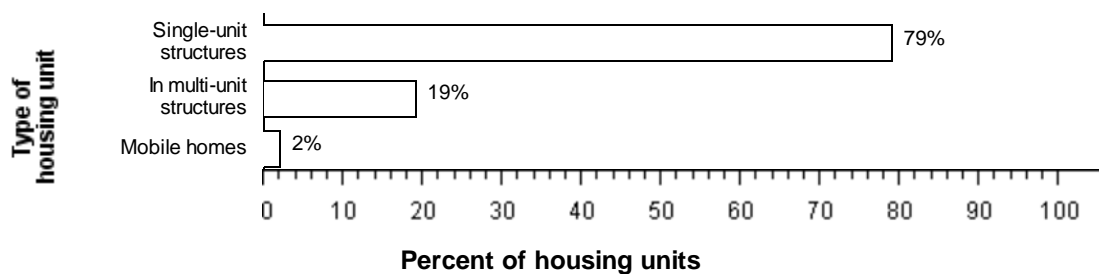


Source: American Community Survey, 2009

For people reporting one race alone, 56 percent was White; 21 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 10 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 10 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. Eighteen percent of the people in Gwinnett County was Hispanic. Forty-nine percent of the people in Gwinnett County was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2009, Gwinnett County had a total of 289,000 housing units, 11 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 79 percent was in single-unit structures, 19 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 2 percent was mobile homes. Fifty-eight percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009

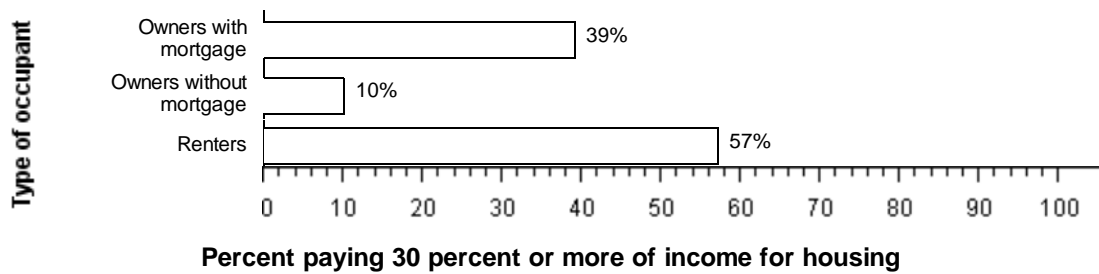


Source: American Community Survey, 2009

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2009, Gwinnett County had 257,000 occupied housing units - 185,000 (72 percent) owner occupied and 72,000 (28 percent) renter occupied. One percent of the households did not have telephone service and 3 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Forty-three percent had two vehicles and another 23 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,557, nonmortgaged owners \$413, and renters \$957. Thirty-nine percent of owners with mortgages, 10 percent of owners without mortgages, and 57 percent of renters in Gwinnett County spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2009



Source: American Community Survey, 2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.