



PEPANRES

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2012

2012 Population Estimates

Geography	April 1, 2010		Population Estimate (as of July 1)		
	Census	Estimates Base	2010	2011	2012
Gwinnett County, Georgia	805,321	805,321	808,409	825,669	842,046

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/popest/about/geo/terms.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region and division. All geographic boundaries for the 2012 population estimates series are defined as of January 1, 2012. An "(X)" in the 2010 Census field indicates a locality that was formed or incorporated after the 2010 Census. Additional information on these localities can be found in the Geographic Change Notes (see <http://www.census.gov/popest/about/geo/changes.html>). For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/popest/methodology/index.html>.

Suggested Citation:

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

Release Dates: For the United States, regions, divisions, states, and Puerto Rico Commonwealth, December 2012. For counties and Puerto Rico municipios, March 2013. For Cities and Towns (Incorporated Places and Minor Civil Divisions), May 2013.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	794,872	****	794,872	(X)
Male	393,072	+/-109	49.5%	+/-0.1
Female	401,800	+/-109	50.5%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	63,629	+/-66	8.0%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	65,644	+/-1,313	8.3%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	63,828	+/-1,323	8.0%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	58,473	+/-52	7.4%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	47,394	+/-121	6.0%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	116,255	+/-179	14.6%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	134,414	+/-155	16.9%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	118,860	+/-161	15.0%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	40,921	+/-1,092	5.1%	+/-0.1
60 to 64 years	32,265	+/-1,107	4.1%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	32,507	+/-75	4.1%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	15,502	+/-438	2.0%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	5,180	+/-446	0.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	33.6	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	563,244	****	70.9%	****
21 years and over	533,649	+/-728	67.1%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	70,723	+/-824	8.9%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	53,189	+/-88	6.7%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	563,244	****	563,244	(X)
Male	274,536	+/-73	48.7%	+/-0.1
Female	288,708	+/-73	51.3%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	53,189	+/-88	53,189	(X)
Male	22,697	+/-56	42.7%	+/-0.1
Female	30,492	+/-61	57.3%	+/-0.1
RACE				
Total population	794,872	****	794,872	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	774,964	+/-2,350	97.5%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	19,908	+/-2,350	2.5%	+/-0.3
One race	774,964	+/-2,350	97.5%	+/-0.3
White	429,264	+/-3,386	54.0%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	179,983	+/-1,839	22.6%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,346	+/-668	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	355	+/-159	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	24	+/-35	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	112	+/-108	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-98	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	83,989	+/-843	10.6%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	21,812	+/-1,844	2.7%	+/-0.2
Chinese	11,342	+/-1,418	1.4%	+/-0.2
Filipino	2,179	+/-654	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	1,015	+/-324	0.1%	+/-0.1
Korean	21,569	+/-1,991	2.7%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	15,021	+/-1,382	1.9%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	11,051	+/-1,477	1.4%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	453	+/-97	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	300	+/-82	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	121	+/-113	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	16	+/-26	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	16	+/-50	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	78,929	+/-3,726	9.9%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	19,908	+/-2,350	2.5%	+/-0.3
White and Black or African American	7,059	+/-1,502	0.9%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,486	+/-730	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	2,954	+/-615	0.4%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	730	+/-337	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	794,872	****	794,872	(X)
White	445,207	+/-4,382	56.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American	191,091	+/-1,168	24.0%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,550	+/-1,057	0.8%	+/-0.1
Asian	89,333	+/-590	11.2%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	924	+/-143	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	83,147	+/-3,596	10.5%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	794,872	****	794,872	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	155,702	****	19.6%	****
Mexican	81,342	+/-3,319	10.2%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	10,639	+/-1,655	1.3%	+/-0.2
Cuban	4,249	+/-973	0.5%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	59,472	+/-2,932	7.5%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	639,170	****	80.4%	****
White alone	360,297	+/-587	45.3%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	176,199	+/-1,738	22.2%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,453	+/-248	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	83,627	+/-818	10.5%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	429	+/-86	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,512	+/-721	0.3%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	14,653	+/-1,927	1.8%	+/-0.2
Two races including Some other race	945	+/-472	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	13,708	+/-1,850	1.7%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	588,028	+/-683	588,028	(X)
In labor force	426,681	+/-2,261	72.6%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	426,209	+/-2,272	72.5%	+/-0.4
Employed	387,109	+/-2,742	65.8%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	39,100	+/-1,923	6.6%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	472	+/-186	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	161,347	+/-2,329	27.4%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	426,209	+/-2,272	426,209	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-0.4
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	196,892	+/-1,979	65.5%	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	196,740	+/-1,985	65.4%	+/-0.7
Employed	177,571	+/-2,163	59.1%	+/-0.7
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	74,865	+/-1,060	74,865	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	47,288	+/-1,496	63.2%	+/-1.8
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	148,946	+/-1,098	148,946	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	107,341	+/-2,258	72.1%	+/-1.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	377,321	+/-2,797	377,321	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	294,588	+/-2,812	78.1%	+/-0.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	45,408	+/-2,013	12.0%	+/-0.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4,263	+/-510	1.1%	+/-0.1
Walked	3,403	+/-631	0.9%	+/-0.2
Other means	10,520	+/-1,291	2.8%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	19,139	+/-1,175	5.1%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.2	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	387,109	+/-2,742	387,109	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	145,703	+/-2,692	37.6%	+/-0.7
Service occupations	56,206	+/-2,078	14.5%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	105,726	+/-2,371	27.3%	+/-0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	40,488	+/-1,380	10.5%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	38,986	+/-1,494	10.1%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	387,109	+/-2,742	387,109	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	712	+/-179	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	36,673	+/-1,207	9.5%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	35,372	+/-1,511	9.1%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	17,621	+/-1,117	4.6%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	50,321	+/-1,728	13.0%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,416	+/-976	4.2%	+/-0.3
Information	14,087	+/-830	3.6%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29,138	+/-1,145	7.5%	+/-0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	52,650	+/-2,086	13.6%	+/-0.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	64,794	+/-2,158	16.7%	+/-0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	33,411	+/-1,665	8.6%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	23,273	+/-1,399	6.0%	+/-0.4
Public administration	12,641	+/-898	3.3%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	387,109	+/-2,742	387,109	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	322,723	+/-2,597	83.4%	+/-0.5
Government workers	40,725	+/-1,591	10.5%	+/-0.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	22,809	+/-1,348	5.9%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	852	+/-314	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11,022	+/-846	4.2%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,190	+/-683	3.1%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21,489	+/-1,019	8.2%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25,802	+/-1,307	9.8%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,786	+/-1,231	13.6%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	52,499	+/-1,458	20.0%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38,354	+/-1,154	14.6%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,285	+/-1,315	16.1%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,720	+/-839	6.0%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	11,022	+/-785	4.2%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	63,076	+/-916	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	78,568	+/-1,083	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
With earnings	237,124	+/-1,544	90.4%	+/-0.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,217	+/-1,092	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
With Social Security	39,864	+/-1,004	15.2%	+/-0.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,664	+/-328	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
With retirement income	29,042	+/-853	11.1%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,516	+/-3,195	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
With Supplemental Security Income	5,179	+/-474	2.0%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,198	+/-542	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,996	+/-391	1.1%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,904	+/-683	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17,760	+/-1,008	6.8%	+/-0.4
Families	198,702	+/-1,967	198,702	(X)
Less than \$10,000	7,325	+/-731	3.7%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,041	+/-558	2.5%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,922	+/-958	7.0%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17,063	+/-1,100	8.6%	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24,578	+/-1,201	12.4%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38,200	+/-1,215	19.2%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30,827	+/-1,170	15.5%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37,008	+/-1,066	18.6%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,462	+/-803	7.3%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	10,276	+/-759	5.2%	+/-0.4
Median family income (dollars)	70,258	+/-1,127	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	85,969	+/-1,295	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,712	+/-380	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	63,467	+/-1,717	63,467	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,254	+/-1,226	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,948	+/-1,228	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,864	+/-398	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,202	+/-660	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,951	+/-638	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-0.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-0.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-2.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-0.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-0.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-2.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	23.3%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.0%	+/-2.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	35.8%	+/-7.8
All people	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.2%	+/-1.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.9%	+/-1.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	20.4%	+/-1.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-1.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.4%	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-1.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	11.2%	+/-0.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.6%	+/-1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	289,912	(X)
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	90.4%	+/-0.5
Vacant housing units	27,743	+/-1,431	9.6%	+/-0.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.2	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	11.2	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	289,912	(X)
1-unit, detached	208,104	+/-1,433	71.8%	+/-0.5
1-unit, attached	17,414	+/-943	6.0%	+/-0.3
2 units	3,294	+/-472	1.1%	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	5,457	+/-541	1.9%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	14,548	+/-882	5.0%	+/-0.3
10 to 19 units	21,124	+/-1,022	7.3%	+/-0.4
20 or more units	15,189	+/-997	5.2%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	4,730	+/-590	1.6%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	52	+/-54	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	289,912	(X)
Built 2005 or later	26,950	+/-1,098	9.3%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	59,813	+/-1,607	20.6%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	84,860	+/-1,797	29.3%	+/-0.6
Built 1980 to 1989	69,233	+/-1,670	23.9%	+/-0.6
Built 1970 to 1979	33,479	+/-1,216	11.5%	+/-0.4
Built 1960 to 1969	9,037	+/-700	3.1%	+/-0.2
Built 1950 to 1959	3,681	+/-453	1.3%	+/-0.2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,316	+/-282	0.5%	+/-0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	1,543	+/-244	0.5%	+/-0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	289,912	(X)
1 room	1,688	+/-338	0.6%	+/-0.1
2 rooms	2,375	+/-334	0.8%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	16,067	+/-865	5.5%	+/-0.3
4 rooms	32,424	+/-1,437	11.2%	+/-0.5
5 rooms	43,512	+/-1,687	15.0%	+/-0.6
6 rooms	48,566	+/-1,403	16.8%	+/-0.5
7 rooms	43,104	+/-1,568	14.9%	+/-0.5
8 rooms	42,150	+/-1,340	14.5%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	60,026	+/-1,463	20.7%	+/-0.5
Median rooms	6.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	289,912	+/-270	289,912	(X)
No bedroom	1,868	+/-350	0.6%	+/-0.1
1 bedroom	19,174	+/-1,056	6.6%	+/-0.4
2 bedrooms	47,528	+/-1,479	16.4%	+/-0.5
3 bedrooms	107,663	+/-1,626	37.1%	+/-0.6
4 bedrooms	80,183	+/-1,551	27.7%	+/-0.5
5 or more bedrooms	33,496	+/-1,310	11.6%	+/-0.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Owner-occupied	185,877	+/-1,969	70.9%	+/-0.7
Renter-occupied	76,292	+/-1,876	29.1%	+/-0.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.05	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.92	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	123,533	+/-1,857	47.1%	+/-0.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	66,778	+/-1,867	25.5%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	49,349	+/-1,182	18.8%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	14,582	+/-839	5.6%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	5,817	+/-381	2.2%	+/-0.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,110	+/-268	0.8%	+/-0.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
No vehicles available	7,140	+/-591	2.7%	+/-0.2
1 vehicle available	79,499	+/-1,862	30.3%	+/-0.7
2 vehicles available	117,444	+/-1,973	44.8%	+/-0.7
3 or more vehicles available	58,086	+/-1,597	22.2%	+/-0.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Utility gas	181,435	+/-1,999	69.2%	+/-0.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,582	+/-369	1.0%	+/-0.1
Electricity	77,063	+/-1,753	29.4%	+/-0.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	236	+/-136	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-98	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	535	+/-174	0.2%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	13	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	43	+/-59	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	262	+/-104	0.1%	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,111	+/-303	0.4%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,498	+/-341	0.6%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	7,975	+/-699	3.0%	+/-0.3

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
1.00 or less	254,024	+/-1,486	96.9%	+/-0.3
1.01 to 1.50	6,535	+/-648	2.5%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	1,610	+/-349	0.6%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	185,877	+/-1,969	185,877	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,149	+/-449	2.2%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,161	+/-775	4.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35,294	+/-1,251	19.0%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	53,629	+/-1,388	28.9%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	49,635	+/-1,486	26.7%	+/-0.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	25,904	+/-1,008	13.9%	+/-0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,596	+/-573	3.5%	+/-0.3
\$1,000,000 or more	1,509	+/-267	0.8%	+/-0.1
Median (dollars)	190,100	+/-1,507	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	185,877	+/-1,969	185,877	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	157,265	+/-1,985	84.6%	+/-0.5
Housing units without a mortgage	28,612	+/-1,004	15.4%	+/-0.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	157,265	+/-1,985	157,265	(X)
Less than \$300	192	+/-94	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	787	+/-185	0.5%	+/-0.1
\$500 to \$699	2,128	+/-405	1.4%	+/-0.3
\$700 to \$999	9,245	+/-636	5.9%	+/-0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49,058	+/-1,302	31.2%	+/-0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	50,287	+/-1,462	32.0%	+/-0.8
\$2,000 or more	45,568	+/-1,514	29.0%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	1,650	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	28,612	+/-1,004	28,612	(X)
Less than \$100	82	+/-51	0.3%	+/-0.2
\$100 to \$199	875	+/-216	3.1%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	3,392	+/-379	11.9%	+/-1.3
\$300 to \$399	6,208	+/-547	21.7%	+/-1.5
\$400 or more	18,055	+/-835	63.1%	+/-2.1
Median (dollars)	463	+/-8	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	156,523	+/-2,040	156,523	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	51,869	+/-1,240	33.1%	+/-0.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24,797	+/-1,295	15.8%	+/-0.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19,759	+/-1,102	12.6%	+/-0.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13,887	+/-834	8.9%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	46,211	+/-1,657	29.5%	+/-0.9
Not computed	742	+/-209	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	28,157	+/-988	28,157	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	13,351	+/-648	47.4%	+/-1.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	5,491	+/-570	19.5%	+/-1.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,031	+/-397	10.8%	+/-1.4

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,766	+/-309	6.3%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,155	+/-211	4.1%	+/-0.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	748	+/-195	2.7%	+/-0.7
35.0 percent or more	2,615	+/-399	9.3%	+/-1.4
Not computed	455	+/-160	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	74,492	+/-1,852	74,492	(X)
Less than \$200	139	+/-62	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$200 to \$299	305	+/-125	0.4%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	827	+/-199	1.1%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$749	10,646	+/-900	14.3%	+/-1.2
\$750 to \$999	27,596	+/-1,353	37.0%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	27,565	+/-1,521	37.0%	+/-1.7
\$1,500 or more	7,414	+/-748	10.0%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	980	+/-10	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,800	+/-303	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	73,012	+/-1,785	73,012	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	6,363	+/-696	8.7%	+/-0.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,847	+/-773	12.1%	+/-1.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9,054	+/-780	12.4%	+/-1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,668	+/-727	13.2%	+/-1.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,464	+/-771	10.2%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	31,616	+/-1,280	43.3%	+/-1.4
Not computed	3,280	+/-463	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	262,169	+/-1,359	262,169	(X)
Family households (families)	198,702	+/-1,967	75.8%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	110,550	+/-1,703	42.2%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	149,939	+/-2,043	57.2%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	81,217	+/-1,571	31.0%	+/-0.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,777	+/-926	5.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	6,159	+/-674	2.3%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	34,986	+/-1,103	13.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	23,174	+/-1,122	8.8%	+/-0.4
Nonfamily households	63,467	+/-1,717	24.2%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	51,495	+/-1,496	19.6%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	9,547	+/-625	3.6%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	118,883	+/-1,623	45.3%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	36,157	+/-681	13.8%	+/-0.3
Average household size	3.01	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.46	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	789,432	+/-504	789,432	(X)
Householder	262,169	+/-1,359	33.2%	+/-0.2
Spouse	149,857	+/-2,140	19.0%	+/-0.3
Child	276,593	+/-1,905	35.0%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	62,795	+/-2,737	8.0%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	38,018	+/-2,378	4.8%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	12,360	+/-1,045	1.6%	+/-0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	294,336	+/-97	294,336	(X)
Never married	97,088	+/-1,742	33.0%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	168,296	+/-2,156	57.2%	+/-0.7
Separated	5,147	+/-601	1.7%	+/-0.2
Widowed	4,049	+/-499	1.4%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	19,756	+/-945	6.7%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	307,435	+/-85	307,435	(X)
Never married	83,680	+/-1,703	27.2%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	162,579	+/-2,575	52.9%	+/-0.8
Separated	7,610	+/-719	2.5%	+/-0.2
Widowed	17,999	+/-933	5.9%	+/-0.3
Divorced	35,567	+/-1,494	11.6%	+/-0.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,149	+/-818	12,149	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,423	+/-461	28.2%	+/-3.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	34	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	56	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	22	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	102	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	30	+/-4	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	19,329	+/-1,243	19,329	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	5,528	+/-615	28.6%	+/-2.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,468	+/-355	7.6%	+/-1.7
1 or 2 years	1,469	+/-349	7.6%	+/-1.7
3 or 4 years	897	+/-248	4.6%	+/-1.3
5 or more years	1,694	+/-365	8.8%	+/-1.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5,528	+/-615	5,528	(X)
Who are female	3,327	+/-397	60.2%	+/-2.4
Who are married	4,392	+/-558	79.5%	+/-4.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	235,704	+/-1,924	235,704	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	16,811	+/-883	7.1%	+/-0.4
Kindergarten	14,217	+/-949	6.0%	+/-0.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	103,901	+/-1,214	44.1%	+/-0.6
High school (grades 9-12)	51,533	+/-1,013	21.9%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	49,242	+/-1,503	20.9%	+/-0.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	495,904	+/-110	495,904	(X)
Less than 9th grade	33,611	+/-1,921	6.8%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30,284	+/-1,449	6.1%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114,818	+/-3,030	23.2%	+/-0.6
Some college, no degree	102,070	+/-2,077	20.6%	+/-0.4
Associate's degree	43,028	+/-1,530	8.7%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	117,765	+/-2,727	23.7%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	54,328	+/-1,802	11.0%	+/-0.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.1%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.7%	+/-0.7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	562,772	+/-187	562,772	(X)
Civilian veterans	41,488	+/-1,319	7.4%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	783,518	+/-731	783,518	(X)
Same house	658,109	+/-5,018	84.0%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	120,263	+/-4,984	15.3%	+/-0.6
Same county	68,712	+/-4,297	8.8%	+/-0.5
Different county	51,551	+/-2,998	6.6%	+/-0.4
Same state	28,838	+/-2,198	3.7%	+/-0.3
Different state	22,713	+/-2,197	2.9%	+/-0.3
Abroad	5,146	+/-959	0.7%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	794,872	*****	794,872	(X)
Native	592,170	+/-3,825	74.5%	+/-0.5
Born in United States	577,741	+/-3,874	72.7%	+/-0.5
State of residence	273,840	+/-3,906	34.5%	+/-0.5
Different state	303,901	+/-5,029	38.2%	+/-0.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	14,429	+/-1,235	1.8%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	202,702	+/-3,825	25.5%	+/-0.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	202,702	+/-3,825	202,702	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	75,616	+/-2,805	37.3%	+/-1.3
Not a U.S. citizen	127,086	+/-3,893	62.7%	+/-1.3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	217,131	+/-3,874	217,131	(X)
Native	14,429	+/-1,235	14,429	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	3,396	+/-671	23.5%	+/-4.1
Entered before 2000	11,033	+/-1,088	76.5%	+/-4.1
Foreign born	202,702	+/-3,825	202,702	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	75,459	+/-3,241	37.2%	+/-1.3
Entered before 2000	127,243	+/-3,294	62.8%	+/-1.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	202,702	+/-3,825	202,702	(X)
Europe	17,873	+/-1,804	8.8%	+/-0.8
Asia	63,119	+/-1,367	31.1%	+/-0.6
Africa	15,154	+/-1,389	7.5%	+/-0.6
Oceania	190	+/-101	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	104,369	+/-2,370	51.5%	+/-0.8
Northern America	1,997	+/-403	1.0%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	731,243	+/-66	731,243	(X)
English only	490,926	+/-4,080	67.1%	+/-0.6
Language other than English	240,317	+/-4,078	32.9%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	116,909	+/-3,119	16.0%	+/-0.4
Spanish	130,991	+/-1,859	17.9%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	70,857	+/-2,048	9.7%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	43,428	+/-2,891	5.9%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	14,011	+/-1,457	1.9%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	53,642	+/-1,898	7.3%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	29,342	+/-1,455	4.0%	+/-0.2
Other languages	12,256	+/-1,302	1.7%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2,699	+/-445	0.4%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	794,872	****	794,872	(X)
American	46,635	+/-2,570	5.9%	+/-0.3
Arab	4,679	+/-1,142	0.6%	+/-0.1
Czech	1,630	+/-396	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,573	+/-551	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,846	+/-811	0.7%	+/-0.1
English	58,116	+/-1,930	7.3%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	11,359	+/-939	1.4%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	2,287	+/-548	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	63,098	+/-2,747	7.9%	+/-0.3
Greek	1,867	+/-462	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,195	+/-490	0.3%	+/-0.1
Irish	58,564	+/-2,326	7.4%	+/-0.3
Italian	23,692	+/-1,812	3.0%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	763	+/-262	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	3,316	+/-715	0.4%	+/-0.1
Polish	10,691	+/-1,283	1.3%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	1,512	+/-586	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	3,875	+/-620	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	13,787	+/-1,131	1.7%	+/-0.1
Scottish	14,576	+/-1,229	1.8%	+/-0.2
Slovak	832	+/-293	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	23,855	+/-2,024	3.0%	+/-0.3
Swedish	5,148	+/-1,212	0.6%	+/-0.2
Swiss	846	+/-268	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	2,046	+/-781	0.3%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,131	+/-462	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	19,822	+/-2,185	2.5%	+/-0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.