



**Gwinnett County, Georgia**  
**ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007**  
Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**  
Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	*****	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	391,344	+/-357	50.4%	+/-0.1
Female	385,036	+/-357	49.6%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	68,996	+/-126	8.9%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	60,742	+/-3,126	7.8%	+/-0.4
10 to 14 years	60,956	+/-3,099	7.9%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	52,140	+/-887	6.7%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	47,009	+/-850	6.1%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	112,589	+/-379	14.5%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	135,299	+/-374	17.4%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	118,141	+/-378	15.2%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	42,858	+/-2,648	5.5%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	30,024	+/-2,638	3.9%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	29,949	+/-634	3.9%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	12,531	+/-998	1.6%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	5,146	+/-950	0.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	33.7	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	550,486	+/-400	70.9%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	524,422	+/-1,955	67.5%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	63,090	+/-2,062	8.1%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	47,626	+/-86	6.1%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	550,486	+/-400	100%	(X)
Male	275,954	+/-457	35.5%	+/-0.1
Female	274,532	+/-214	35.4%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	47,626	+/-86	100%	(X)
Male	20,541	+/-80	2.6%	+/-0.1
Female	27,085	+/-88	3.5%	+/-0.1
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	*****	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	765,292	+/-2,380	100%	(X)
Two or more races	11,088	+/-2,380	100%	(X)
One race	765,292	+/-2,380	98.6%	+/-0.3
White	473,764	+/-6,193	61.9%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	159,599	+/-1,999	20.9%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,827	+/-437	0.4%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

<b>ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	73,780	+/-771	9.6%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	20,072	+/-3,980	27.2%	+/-5.4
Chinese	11,206	+/-2,610	15.2%	+/-3.5
Filipino	2,094	+/-1,011	2.8%	+/-1.4
Japanese	894	+/-476	1.2%	+/-0.6
Korean	17,915	+/-4,086	24.3%	+/-5.5
Vietnamese	14,744	+/-2,656	20.0%	+/-3.6
Other Asian	6,855	+/-2,277	9.3%	+/-3.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	83	+/-138	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	55,239	+/-6,092	7.2%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	11,088	+/-2,380	1.4%	+/-0.3
White and Black or African American	3,905	+/-1,291	35.2%	+/-9.9
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	467	+/-293	4.2%	+/-3.0
White and Asian	1,219	+/-654	11.0%	+/-6.0
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,173	+/-1,091	10.6%	+/-8.9
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	482,139	+/-6,233	62.1%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	167,066	+/-1,677	21.5%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,129	+/-1,256	0.7%	+/-0.2
Asian	75,946	+/-931	9.8%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	58,258	+/-6,141	7.5%	+/-0.8
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	132,123	*****	17.0%	*****
Mexican	72,120	+/-6,466	9.3%	+/-0.8
Puerto Rican	6,565	+/-2,208	0.8%	+/-0.3
Cuban	4,200	+/-1,529	0.5%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	49,238	+/-6,241	6.3%	+/-0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	644,257	*****	83.0%	*****
White alone	399,864	+/-973	51.5%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	158,617	+/-1,747	20.4%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,406	+/-242	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	73,144	+/-628	9.4%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	83	+/-138	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,639	+/-1,160	0.3%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	7,504	+/-1,705	1.0%	+/-0.2
Two races including Some other race	96	+/-113	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	7,408	+/-1,710	1.0%	+/-0.2
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

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## Gwinnett County, Georgia

**Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007**  
Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**  
Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	190,194	+/-4,259	74.1%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	105,620	+/-4,021	41.2%	+/-1.5
Married-couple family	146,125	+/-3,887	57.0%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	79,315	+/-3,638	30.9%	+/-1.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	14,634	+/-2,292	5.7%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	6,534	+/-1,436	2.5%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	29,435	+/-2,584	11.5%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	19,771	+/-2,555	7.7%	+/-1.0
Nonfamily households	66,368	+/-3,543	25.9%	+/-1.3
Householder living alone	54,291	+/-3,405	21.2%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	9,686	+/-1,254	3.8%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	114,117	+/-4,045	44.5%	+/-1.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32,876	+/-1,278	12.8%	+/-0.5
Average household size	3.01	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.51	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>772,172</b>	<b>+/-186</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	256,562	+/-3,489	33.2%	+/-0.5
Spouse	146,219	+/-3,790	18.9%	+/-0.5
Child	265,702	+/-5,286	34.4%	+/-0.7
Other relatives	65,074	+/-7,037	8.4%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	38,615	+/-4,551	5.0%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	13,537	+/-1,882	1.8%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>293,802</b>	<b>+/-457</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	94,782	+/-3,361	32.3%	+/-1.1
Now married, except separated	165,658	+/-4,200	56.4%	+/-1.4
Separated	4,771	+/-1,316	1.6%	+/-0.4
Widowed	4,183	+/-1,179	1.4%	+/-0.4
Divorced	24,408	+/-2,751	8.3%	+/-0.9
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>291,884</b>	<b>+/-278</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	78,028	+/-3,230	26.7%	+/-1.1
Now married, except separated	155,702	+/-4,501	53.3%	+/-1.5
Separated	7,147	+/-1,986	2.4%	+/-0.7
Widowed	15,685	+/-1,630	5.4%	+/-0.6
Divorced	35,322	+/-3,302	12.1%	+/-1.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>				

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>12,547</b>	<b>+/-2,149</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	4,817	+/-1,583	38.4%	+/-9.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	50	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	61	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	36	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	126	+/-26	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	20	+/-6	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>18,301</b>	<b>+/-3,153</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	4,740	+/-1,401	25.9%	+/-6.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,518	+/-804	8.3%	+/-4.2
1 or 2 years	1,825	+/-1,092	10.0%	+/-5.7
3 or 4 years	449	+/-451	2.5%	+/-2.5
5 or more years	948	+/-495	5.2%	+/-2.6
Characteristics of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years				
Who are female	58.4%	+/-7.8	(X)	(X)
Who are married	78.0%	+/-11.3	(X)	(X)
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>215,780</b>	<b>+/-4,420</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	15,568	+/-1,980	7.2%	+/-0.9
Kindergarten	12,951	+/-1,832	6.0%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	95,987	+/-2,853	44.5%	+/-1.5
High school (grades 9-12)	46,336	+/-2,249	21.5%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	44,938	+/-3,741	20.8%	+/-1.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>486,537</b>	<b>+/-390</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	32,847	+/-4,025	6.8%	+/-0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28,801	+/-3,152	5.9%	+/-0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	117,457	+/-6,135	24.1%	+/-1.3
Some college, no degree	93,645	+/-4,812	19.2%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	43,626	+/-4,292	9.0%	+/-0.9
Bachelor's degree	116,778	+/-5,466	24.0%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	53,383	+/-3,903	11.0%	+/-0.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.3%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.0%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>550,384</b>	<b>+/-414</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	47,915	+/-3,764	100%	(X)
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>703,074</b>	<b>+/-246</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	60,627	+/-4,192	8.6%	+/-0.6
<b>Population 5 to 15 years</b>	<b>133,568</b>	<b>+/-1,588</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	5,551	+/-1,025	4.2%	+/-0.8
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>523,387</b>	<b>+/-1,663</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	37,192	+/-3,704	7.1%	+/-0.7
<b>Population 65 years and over</b>	<b>46,119</b>	<b>+/-191</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	17,884	+/-1,663	38.8%	+/-3.6
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>762,957</b>	<b>+/-1,999</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	626,223	+/-11,292	82.1%	+/-1.5
Different house in the U.S.	132,178	+/-10,553	17.3%	+/-1.4
Same county	68,378	+/-6,972	9.0%	+/-0.9
Different county	63,800	+/-7,425	8.4%	+/-1.0
Same state	28,530	+/-5,269	3.7%	+/-0.7
Different state	35,270	+/-5,823	4.6%	+/-0.8
Abroad	4,556	+/-1,982	0.6%	+/-0.3

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	600,589	+/-6,267	77.4%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	589,194	+/-6,186	75.9%	+/-0.8
State of residence	271,538	+/-9,011	35.0%	+/-1.2
Different state	317,656	+/-8,627	40.9%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	11,395	+/-2,161	1.5%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	175,791	+/-6,267	22.6%	+/-0.8
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>175,791</b>	<b>+/-6,267</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	59,543	+/-4,170	33.9%	+/-2.5
Not a U.S. citizen	116,248	+/-7,144	66.1%	+/-2.5
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>187,186</b>	<b>+/-6,186</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	11,395	+/-2,161	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,176	+/-1,062	19.1%	+/-7.8
Entered before 2000	9,219	+/-1,742	80.9%	+/-7.8
Foreign born	175,791	+/-6,267	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	58,756	+/-5,783	33.4%	+/-2.8
Entered before 2000	117,035	+/-5,626	66.6%	+/-2.8
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>175,791</b>	<b>+/-6,267</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	17,622	+/-3,770	10.0%	+/-2.0
Asia	54,613	+/-2,777	31.1%	+/-1.6
Africa	14,120	+/-3,092	8.0%	+/-1.7
Oceania	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Latin America	87,545	+/-4,294	49.8%	+/-2.0
Northern America	1,891	+/-1,033	1.1%	+/-0.6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>707,384</b>	<b>+/-126</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	500,086	+/-7,388	70.7%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	207,298	+/-7,407	29.3%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	107,746	+/-5,858	15.2%	+/-0.8
Spanish	107,658	+/-2,881	15.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	63,390	+/-3,756	9.0%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	38,077	+/-5,688	5.4%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	14,968	+/-3,149	2.1%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	48,587	+/-3,295	6.9%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	24,997	+/-2,940	3.5%	+/-0.4
Other languages	12,976	+/-3,622	1.8%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	4,391	+/-2,121	0.6%	+/-0.3
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>776,380</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	47,384	+/-5,935	6.1%	+/-0.8
Arab	6,231	+/-2,682	0.8%	+/-0.3
Czech	1,155	+/-514	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,312	+/-798	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	7,753	+/-2,559	1.0%	+/-0.3
English	68,063	+/-5,474	8.8%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	14,481	+/-3,268	1.9%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	2,638	+/-821	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	73,863	+/-6,508	9.5%	+/-0.8
Greek	2,027	+/-1,043	0.3%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,442	+/-1,516	0.3%	+/-0.2
Irish	72,841	+/-6,101	9.4%	+/-0.8
Italian	23,849	+/-2,625	3.1%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	805	+/-501	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,956	+/-2,396	0.6%	+/-0.3
Polish	13,245	+/-2,429	1.7%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	1,910	+/-1,130	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	3,943	+/-1,498	0.5%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	15,685	+/-2,425	2.0%	+/-0.3

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Scottish	17,346	+/-2,521	2.2%	+/-0.3
Slovak	1,209	+/-676	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	21,273	+/-4,961	2.7%	+/-0.6
Swedish	5,742	+/-1,658	0.7%	+/-0.2
Swiss	1,458	+/-918	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,635	+/-929	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,246	+/-1,181	0.4%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	13,341	+/-2,992	1.7%	+/-0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

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**Notes:**

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new skip pattern for the disability questions in the 2003 ACS questionnaire. This change mainly affected two individual items -- go-outside-home disability and employment disability -- and the recode for disability status, which includes the two items. Accordingly, comparisons of data from 2003 or later with data from prior years are not recommended for the relevant questions. For more information, see the [ACS Subject Definitions](#) for Disability.
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

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## Gwinnett County, Georgia

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>573,816</b>	<b>+/-1,595</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	420,362	+/-4,663	73.3%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	420,260	+/-4,635	73.2%	+/-0.8
Employed	394,284	+/-5,838	68.7%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	25,976	+/-3,227	4.5%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	102	+/-110	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	153,454	+/-4,743	26.7%	+/-0.8
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>420,260</b>	<b>+/-4,635</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unemployed	6.2%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>285,724</b>	<b>+/-1,077</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	186,887	+/-4,091	65.4%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	186,887	+/-4,091	65.4%	+/-1.5
Employed	173,311	+/-4,661	60.7%	+/-1.6
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>79,069</b>	<b>+/-1,823</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	48,621	+/-3,295	61.5%	+/-4.0
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>137,227</b>	<b>+/-2,329</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	100,911	+/-4,491	73.5%	+/-2.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>382,513</b>	<b>+/-6,117</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	300,680	+/-8,347	78.6%	+/-1.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	45,025	+/-4,404	11.8%	+/-1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,142	+/-1,411	1.3%	+/-0.4
Walked	3,653	+/-1,292	1.0%	+/-0.3
Other means	10,233	+/-2,557	2.7%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	17,780	+/-2,457	4.6%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.6	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>394,284</b>	<b>+/-5,838</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	148,326	+/-5,923	37.6%	+/-1.4
Service occupations	55,198	+/-4,517	14.0%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	111,834	+/-6,015	28.4%	+/-1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	180	+/-180	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	40,187	+/-3,746	10.2%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	38,559	+/-3,230	9.8%	+/-0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>394,284</b>	<b>+/-5,838</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>



<b>Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	399	+/-263	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	38,543	+/-3,425	9.8%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	36,069	+/-3,023	9.1%	+/-0.8
Wholesale trade	19,192	+/-2,603	4.9%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	55,100	+/-3,818	14.0%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	17,138	+/-2,874	4.3%	+/-0.7
Information	16,744	+/-2,117	4.2%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	30,701	+/-3,422	7.8%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	51,512	+/-4,383	13.1%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	62,375	+/-4,130	15.8%	+/-1.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	31,603	+/-3,463	8.0%	+/-0.9
Other services, except public administration	21,636	+/-2,316	5.5%	+/-0.6
Public administration	13,272	+/-1,822	3.4%	+/-0.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>394,284</b>	<b>+/-5,838</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	327,954	+/-7,065	83.2%	+/-1.1
Government workers	43,165	+/-3,470	10.9%	+/-0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	21,544	+/-2,624	5.5%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	1,621	+/-886	0.4%	+/-0.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	8,899	+/-1,692	3.5%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,330	+/-1,252	2.5%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20,313	+/-2,300	7.9%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23,103	+/-2,744	9.0%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,591	+/-3,014	14.7%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54,988	+/-3,657	21.4%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	39,392	+/-2,976	15.4%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,899	+/-3,142	16.7%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,631	+/-2,001	5.3%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	9,416	+/-1,349	3.7%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	63,818	+/-2,162	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	77,510	+/-1,601	(X)	(X)
With earnings	234,128	+/-3,767	91.3%	+/-0.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	76,191	+/-1,775	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	37,668	+/-1,921	14.7%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,848	+/-720	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	30,377	+/-2,406	11.8%	+/-0.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,651	+/-2,032	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,536	+/-1,124	1.8%	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,625	+/-1,241	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,576	+/-492	0.6%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,344	+/-816	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	8,492	+/-1,698	3.3%	+/-0.7
<b>Families</b>	<b>190,194</b>	<b>+/-4,259</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	5,908	+/-1,416	3.1%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,389	+/-1,123	1.8%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,287	+/-2,108	6.5%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,038	+/-1,943	7.4%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23,121	+/-2,334	12.2%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39,843	+/-2,754	20.9%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	32,881	+/-2,879	17.3%	+/-1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37,311	+/-2,930	19.6%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,646	+/-1,911	6.6%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	8,770	+/-1,327	4.6%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	72,772	+/-2,020	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	85,569	+/-2,210	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,803	+/-601	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>66,368</b>	<b>+/-3,543</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,081	+/-2,245	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	49,145	+/-2,507	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,161	+/-742	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,742	+/-1,716	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,106	+/-1,675	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	6.6%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.0%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.3%	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.1%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.9%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.3%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	22.4%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	45.8%	+/-13.3	(X)	(X)
All people	8.4%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.9%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.6%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	16.9%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.2%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.0%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	7.0%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.6%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	7.4%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15.2%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
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## Gwinnett County, Georgia

### Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	256,562	+/-3,489	90.4%	+/-1.2
Vacant housing units	27,149	+/-3,494	9.6%	+/-1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.3	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.3	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	202,556	+/-3,473	71.4%	+/-1.2
1-unit, attached	15,688	+/-1,993	5.5%	+/-0.7
2 units	5,094	+/-1,305	1.8%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	5,102	+/-1,283	1.8%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	12,760	+/-1,797	4.5%	+/-0.6
10 to 19 units	22,409	+/-2,996	7.9%	+/-1.1
20 or more units	15,671	+/-2,379	5.5%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	4,431	+/-1,241	1.6%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	19,018	+/-2,158	6.7%	+/-0.8
Built 2000 to 2004	57,762	+/-3,652	20.4%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	78,529	+/-4,005	27.7%	+/-1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	73,541	+/-4,085	25.9%	+/-1.4
Built 1970 to 1979	38,967	+/-2,561	13.7%	+/-0.9
Built 1960 to 1969	9,713	+/-1,852	3.4%	+/-0.7
Built 1950 to 1959	3,802	+/-1,047	1.3%	+/-0.4
Built 1940 to 1949	1,013	+/-514	0.4%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	1,366	+/-669	0.5%	+/-0.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	308	+/-350	0.1%	+/-0.1
2 rooms	2,819	+/-958	1.0%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	16,101	+/-2,349	5.7%	+/-0.8
4 rooms	30,065	+/-3,086	10.6%	+/-1.1
5 rooms	47,709	+/-3,858	16.8%	+/-1.4
6 rooms	49,509	+/-3,815	17.5%	+/-1.3
7 rooms	43,134	+/-2,941	15.2%	+/-1.0
8 rooms	44,057	+/-3,769	15.5%	+/-1.3
9 rooms or more	50,009	+/-3,072	17.6%	+/-1.1
Median (rooms)	6.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,711</b>	<b>+/-78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	413	+/-377	0.1%	+/-0.1
1 bedroom	20,651	+/-2,556	7.3%	+/-0.9
2 bedrooms	49,337	+/-3,591	17.4%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	107,255	+/-4,153	37.8%	+/-1.5
4 bedrooms	75,751	+/-3,736	26.7%	+/-1.3
5 or more bedrooms	30,304	+/-2,680	10.7%	+/-0.9
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	188,416	+/-4,097	73.4%	+/-1.5
Renter-occupied	68,146	+/-4,280	26.6%	+/-1.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.09	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.79	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	94,874	+/-4,859	37.0%	+/-1.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	81,438	+/-4,106	31.7%	+/-1.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	53,840	+/-2,879	21.0%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	16,088	+/-1,617	6.3%	+/-0.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	7,757	+/-1,200	3.0%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,565	+/-795	1.0%	+/-0.3
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	6,309	+/-1,209	2.5%	+/-0.5
1 vehicle available	77,263	+/-4,110	30.1%	+/-1.5
2 vehicles available	114,906	+/-3,703	44.8%	+/-1.3
3 or more vehicles available	58,084	+/-3,103	22.6%	+/-1.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	182,913	+/-3,611	71.3%	+/-1.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,191	+/-981	1.2%	+/-0.4
Electricity	69,351	+/-3,899	27.0%	+/-1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	405	+/-411	0.2%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	504	+/-365	0.2%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	0	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	198	+/-189	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	735	+/-503	0.3%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	527	+/-375	0.2%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	14,527	+/-1,659	5.7%	+/-0.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>256,562</b>	<b>+/-3,489</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	251,454	+/-3,653	98.0%	+/-0.5
1.01 to 1.50	4,244	+/-1,019	1.7%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	864	+/-499	0.3%	+/-0.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>188,416</b>	<b>+/-4,097</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	3,243	+/-866	1.7%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,380	+/-707	1.3%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28,673	+/-2,690	15.2%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	58,570	+/-3,777	31.1%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	54,180	+/-2,876	28.8%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	31,289	+/-2,177	16.6%	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	8,402	+/-1,179	4.5%	+/-0.6
\$1,000,000 or more	1,679	+/-598	0.9%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	201,800	+/-4,023	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>188,416</b>	<b>+/-4,097</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	162,736	+/-4,314	100%	(X)
Less than \$300	275	+/-237	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	872	+/-436	0.5%	+/-0.2
\$500 to \$699	2,756	+/-880	1.5%	+/-0.5
\$700 to \$999	12,957	+/-1,499	6.9%	+/-0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	57,838	+/-2,849	30.7%	+/-1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49,832	+/-3,051	26.4%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 or more	38,206	+/-2,263	20.3%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	1,561	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	25,680	+/-2,108	100%	(X)
Less than \$100	80	+/-135	0.0%	+/-0.1
\$100 to \$199	1,198	+/-507	0.6%	+/-0.3
\$200 to \$299	3,849	+/-874	2.0%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$399	7,432	+/-1,457	3.9%	+/-0.8
\$400 or more	13,121	+/-1,474	7.0%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	406	+/-25	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>188,416</b>	<b>+/-4,097</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing unit with a mortgage	162,736	+/-4,314	100%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	58,746	+/-3,232	31.2%	+/-1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24,855	+/-2,374	13.2%	+/-1.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19,145	+/-2,253	10.2%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,053	+/-1,850	8.0%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	44,498	+/-3,359	23.6%	+/-1.7
Not computed	439	+/-295	100%	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage	25,680	+/-2,108	100%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	12,441	+/-1,472	6.6%	+/-0.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,648	+/-906	2.5%	+/-0.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,190	+/-584	1.2%	+/-0.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,365	+/-713	0.7%	+/-0.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,387	+/-475	0.7%	+/-0.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	229	+/-196	0.1%	+/-0.1
35.0 percent or more	2,976	+/-862	1.6%	+/-0.5
Not computed	444	+/-340	100%	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Renter-occupied units</b>	<b>68,146</b>	<b>+/-4,280</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	165	+/-158	0.2%	+/-0.2
\$200 to \$299	331	+/-353	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	1,151	+/-645	1.7%	+/-0.9
\$500 to \$749	12,317	+/-2,033	18.1%	+/-2.7
\$750 to \$999	27,427	+/-2,640	40.2%	+/-3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	20,502	+/-3,013	30.1%	+/-3.8
\$1,500 or more	4,380	+/-1,345	6.4%	+/-1.9
No cash rent	1,873	+/-619	100%	(X)
Median (dollars)	921	+/-24	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>Renter-occupied units</b>	<b>68,146</b>	<b>+/-4,280</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	6,358	+/-1,536	9.3%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,846	+/-2,067	14.4%	+/-2.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,805	+/-1,641	12.9%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,338	+/-1,834	13.7%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6,635	+/-1,647	9.7%	+/-2.2
35.0 percent or more	24,533	+/-2,859	36.0%	+/-3.4
Not computed	2,631	+/-895	100%	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

- Notes:
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
  - While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of

metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



## Gwinnett County, Georgia

### Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2007

Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

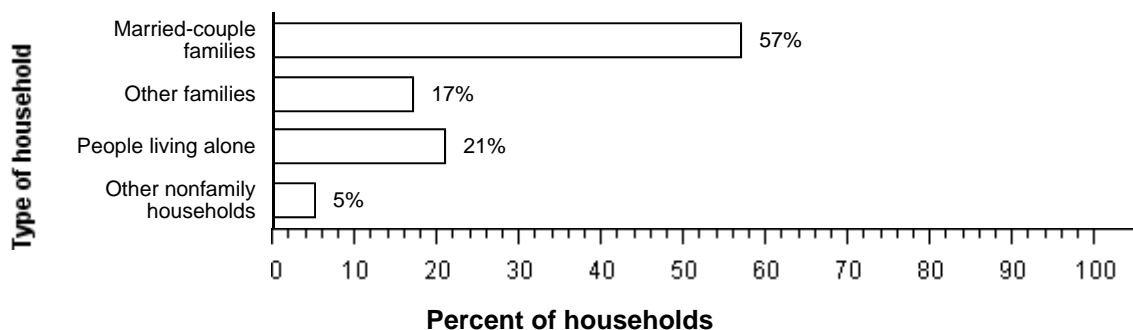
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

**HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES:** In 2007 there were 257,000 households in Gwinnett County. The average household size was 3 people.

Families made up 74 percent of the households in Gwinnett County. This figure includes both married-couple families (57 percent) and other families (17 percent). Nonfamily households made up 26 percent of all households in Gwinnett County. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

**The Types of Households in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**



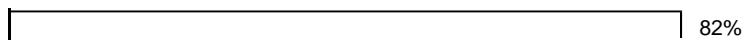
Source: American Community Survey, 2007

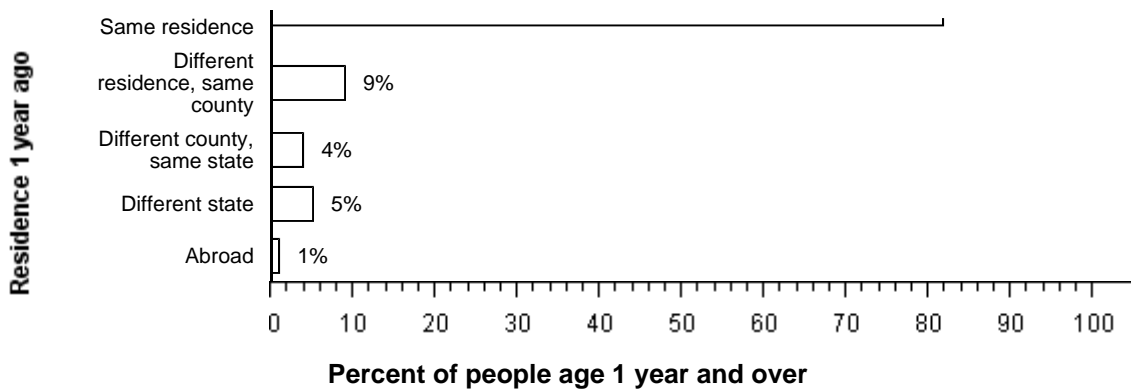
**NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE:** Twenty-three percent of the people living in Gwinnett County in 2007 were foreign born. Seventy-seven percent was native, including 35 percent who were born in Georgia.

Among people at least five years old living in Gwinnett County in 2007, 29 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 52 percent spoke Spanish and 48 percent spoke some other language; 52 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

**GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY:** In 2007, 82 percent of the people at least one year old living in Gwinnett County were living in the same residence one year earlier; 9 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 4 percent from another county in the same state, 5 percent from another state, and 1 percent from abroad.

**Geographic Mobility of Residents of Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**



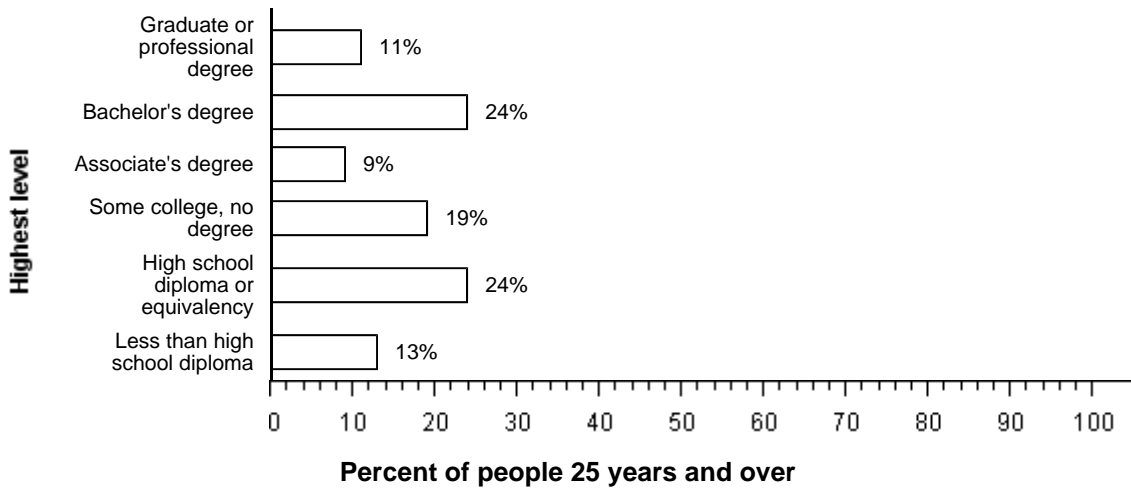


Source: American Community Survey, 2007

**EDUCATION:** In 2007, 87 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 35 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Thirteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Gwinnett County was 216,000 in 2007. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 29,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 142,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 45,000.

**The Educational Attainment of People in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**

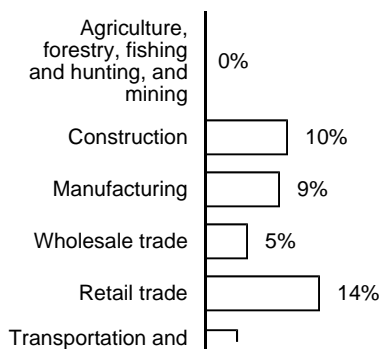


Source: American Community Survey, 2007

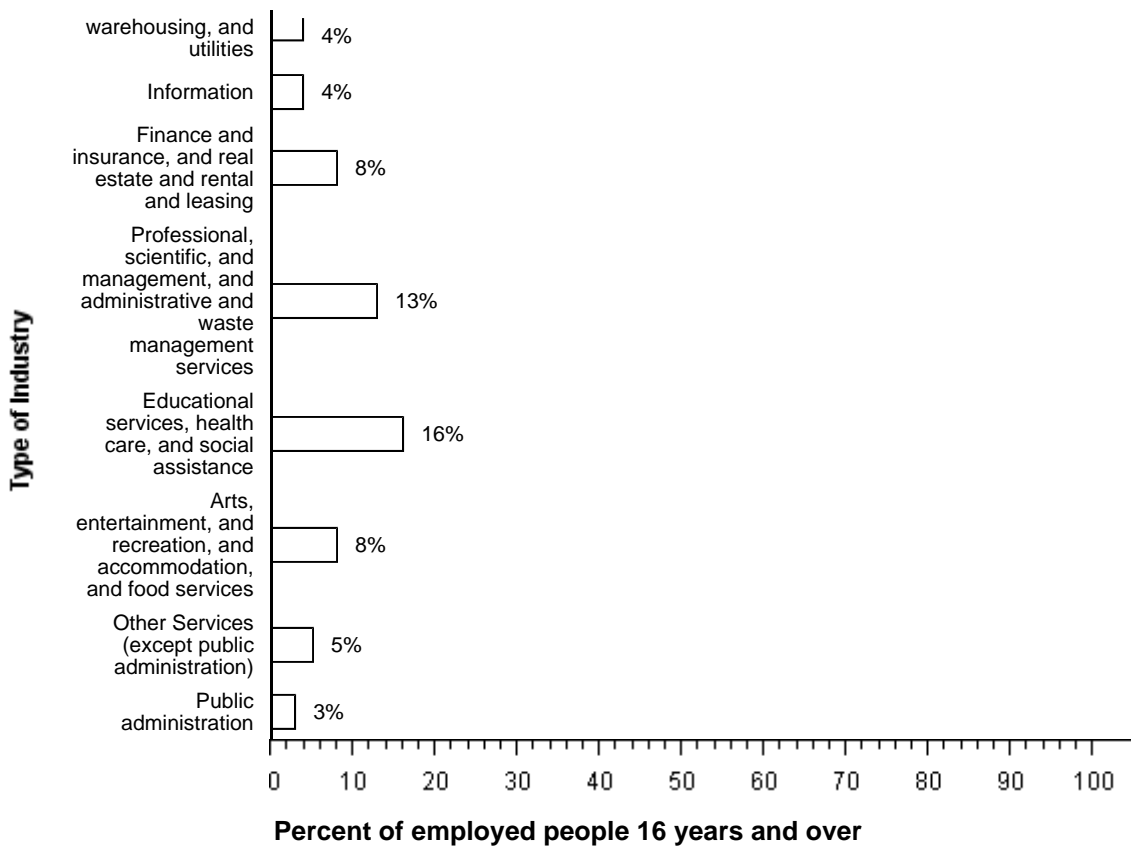
**DISABILITY:** In Gwinnett County, among people at least five years old in 2007, 9 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 4 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 7 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 39 percent of those 65 and older.

**INDUSTRIES:** In 2007, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Gwinnett County were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 16 percent, and Retail trade, 14 percent.

**Employment by Industry in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**







Source: American Community Survey, 2007

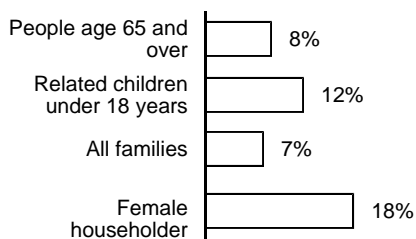
**OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER:** Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 38 percent; Sales and office occupations, 28 percent; Service occupations, 14 percent; Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations, 10 percent; and Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 10 percent. Eighty-three percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 11 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 5 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

**TRAVEL TO WORK:** Seventy-nine percent of Gwinnett County workers drove to work alone in 2007, 12 percent carpooled, 1 percent took public transportation, and 4 percent used other means. The remaining 5 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 32.6 minutes to get to work.

**INCOME:** The median income of households in Gwinnett County was \$63,818. Ninety-one percent of the households received earnings and 12 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Fifteen percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$14,848. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

**POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS:** In 2007, 8 percent of people were in poverty. Twelve percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 8 percent of people 65 years old and over. Seven percent of all families and 18 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Poverty Rates in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**

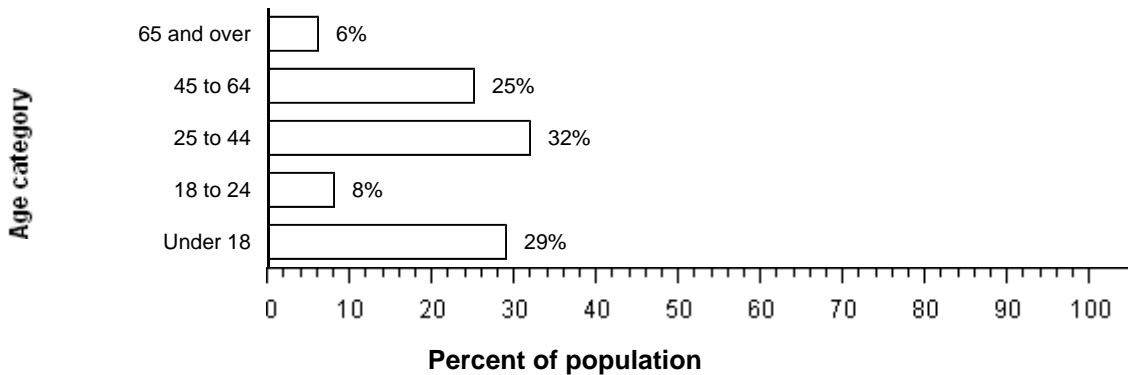




Source: American Community Survey, 2007

**POPULATION OF Gwinnett County:** In 2007, Gwinnett County had a total population of 776,000 - 385,000 (50 percent) females and 391,000 (50 percent) males. The median age was 33.7 years. Twenty-nine percent of the population was under 18 years and 6 percent was 65 years and older.

**The Age Distribution of People in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**

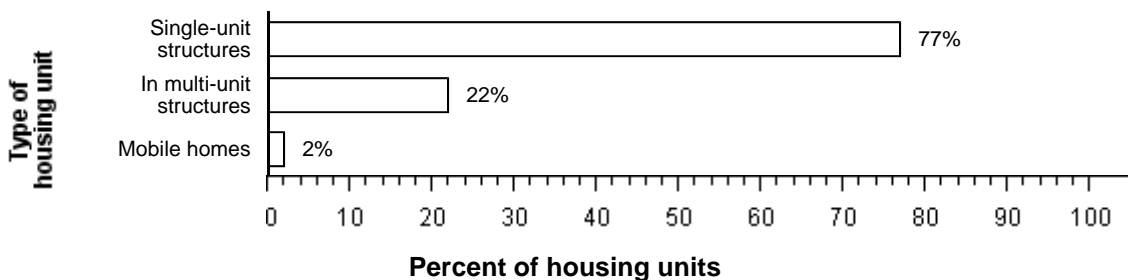


Source: American Community Survey, 2007

For people reporting one race alone, 62 percent was White; 21 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 10 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 7 percent was Some other race. One percent reported Two or more races. Seventeen percent of the people in Gwinnett County was Hispanic. Fifty-two percent of the people in Gwinnett County was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS:** In 2007, Gwinnett County had a total of 284,000 housing units, 10 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 77 percent was in single-unit structures, 22 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 2 percent was mobile homes. Fifty-five percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

**The Types of Housing Units in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007**



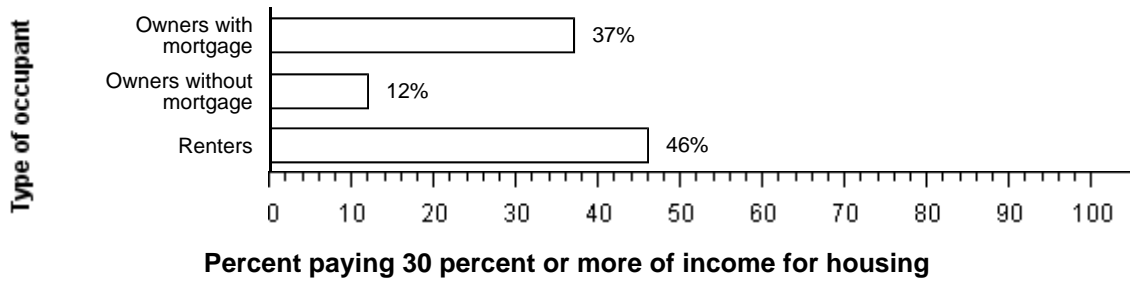
Source: American Community Survey, 2007

**OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS:** In 2007, Gwinnett County had 257,000 occupied housing units - 188,000 (73 percent) owner occupied and 68,000 (27 percent) renter occupied. Six percent of the households did not have telephone service and 2 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Forty-five percent had two vehicles and another 23 percent had three or more.

**HOUSING COSTS:** The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,561, nonmortgaged owners \$406, and renters \$921. Thirty-seven percent of owners with mortgages,

12 percent of owners without mortgages, and 46 percent of renters in Gwinnett County spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

### Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 2007



Source: American Community Survey, 2007

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.