



DP05 ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)
Male	399,993	+/-63	49.3%	+/-0.1
Female	410,631	+/-63	50.7%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	62,708	+/-78	7.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	66,671	+/-1,474	8.2%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	65,537	+/-1,489	8.1%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	59,977	+/-28	7.4%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	49,023	+/-114	6.0%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	116,441	+/-142	14.4%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	134,238	+/-201	16.6%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	121,970	+/-178	15.0%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	42,594	+/-1,075	5.3%	+/-0.1
60 to 64 years	34,600	+/-1,071	4.3%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	35,167	+/-67	4.3%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	16,330	+/-492	2.0%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	5,368	+/-496	0.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	33.8	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	576,407	*****	71.1%	*****
21 years and over	545,758	+/-732	67.3%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	75,990	+/-947	9.4%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	56,865	+/-121	7.0%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	576,407	*****	576,407	(X)
Male	280,256	+/-24	48.6%	+/-0.1
Female	296,151	+/-24	51.4%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	56,865	+/-121	56,865	(X)
Male	24,366	+/-86	42.8%	+/-0.1
Female	32,499	+/-72	57.2%	+/-0.1
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	789,258	+/-2,451	97.4%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	21,366	+/-2,451	2.6%	+/-0.3
One race	789,258	+/-2,451	97.4%	+/-0.3
White	427,961	+/-3,644	52.8%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	189,028	+/-1,763	23.3%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,523	+/-644	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	384	+/-184	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	44	+/-48	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	37	+/-48	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-31	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	86,837	+/-809	10.7%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	20,803	+/-1,692	2.6%	+/-0.2
Chinese	11,463	+/-1,405	1.4%	+/-0.2
Filipino	2,607	+/-672	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	1,191	+/-425	0.1%	+/-0.1
Korean	22,871	+/-1,889	2.8%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	15,341	+/-1,724	1.9%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	12,561	+/-1,522	1.5%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	477	+/-74	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	261	+/-93	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	107	+/-82	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	9	+/-15	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	100	+/-86	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	82,432	+/-4,079	10.2%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	21,366	+/-2,451	2.6%	+/-0.3
White and Black or African American	7,760	+/-1,795	1.0%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,606	+/-740	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	3,573	+/-714	0.4%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	683	+/-317	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)
White	445,293	+/-4,344	54.9%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	200,715	+/-1,511	24.8%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,827	+/-1,131	0.8%	+/-0.1
Asian	93,030	+/-533	11.5%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,062	+/-230	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	86,563	+/-4,169	10.7%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	162,252	*****	20.0%	*****
Mexican	84,248	+/-3,926	10.4%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	13,098	+/-2,004	1.6%	+/-0.2
Cuban	3,796	+/-846	0.5%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	61,110	+/-3,141	7.5%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	648,372	*****	80.0%	*****
White alone	357,549	+/-415	44.1%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	184,809	+/-1,413	22.8%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,296	+/-271	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	86,435	+/-778	10.7%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	440	+/-69	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,401	+/-543	0.3%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	15,442	+/-1,708	1.9%	+/-0.2
Two races including Some other race	1,088	+/-474	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	14,354	+/-1,637	1.8%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Family households (families)	201,225	+/-1,938	76.1%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	110,774	+/-1,886	41.9%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	150,999	+/-2,042	57.1%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	80,268	+/-1,840	30.3%	+/-0.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,469	+/-932	5.1%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	6,258	+/-684	2.4%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	36,757	+/-1,490	13.9%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	24,248	+/-1,214	9.2%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	63,367	+/-1,675	23.9%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	51,435	+/-1,477	19.4%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	9,676	+/-527	3.7%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	119,123	+/-1,845	45.0%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	38,211	+/-684	14.4%	+/-0.2
Average household size	3.04	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.50	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	805,344	+/-353	805,344	(X)
Householder	264,592	+/-1,496	32.9%	+/-0.2
Spouse	150,958	+/-2,112	18.7%	+/-0.3
Child	286,100	+/-2,488	35.5%	+/-0.3
Other relatives	65,390	+/-2,536	8.1%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	38,304	+/-2,372	4.8%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	11,879	+/-880	1.5%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	300,442	+/-47	300,442	(X)
Never married	101,118	+/-1,756	33.7%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	169,728	+/-2,137	56.5%	+/-0.7
Separated	4,834	+/-615	1.6%	+/-0.2
Widowed	4,786	+/-540	1.6%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	19,976	+/-1,238	6.6%	+/-0.4
Females 15 years and over	315,266	+/-47	315,266	(X)
Never married	87,344	+/-1,764	27.7%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	164,062	+/-2,245	52.0%	+/-0.7
Separated	7,955	+/-753	2.5%	+/-0.2
Widowed	19,540	+/-914	6.2%	+/-0.3
Divorced	36,365	+/-1,472	11.5%	+/-0.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,835	+/-909	11,835	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,080	+/-491	26.0%	+/-3.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	30	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	18	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31	+/-4	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	20,381	+/-1,329	20,381	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	5,748	+/-820	28.2%	+/-3.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,518	+/-434	7.4%	+/-2.0
1 or 2 years	1,349	+/-281	6.6%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 years	904	+/-272	4.4%	+/-1.3
5 or more years	1,977	+/-428	9.7%	+/-1.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5,748	+/-820	5,748	(X)
Who are female	3,590	+/-537	62.5%	+/-3.3
Who are married	4,378	+/-740	76.2%	+/-5.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	243,700	+/-2,078	243,700	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	17,042	+/-886	7.0%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	14,150	+/-1,113	5.8%	+/-0.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	106,638	+/-1,238	43.8%	+/-0.6
High school (grades 9-12)	52,486	+/-1,149	21.5%	+/-0.5
College or graduate school	53,384	+/-1,665	21.9%	+/-0.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	506,708	+/-116	506,708	(X)
Less than 9th grade	32,658	+/-1,779	6.4%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32,071	+/-1,528	6.3%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118,924	+/-2,811	23.5%	+/-0.6
Some college, no degree	103,910	+/-2,501	20.5%	+/-0.5
Associate's degree	44,480	+/-1,613	8.8%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	119,638	+/-2,599	23.6%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	55,027	+/-1,828	10.9%	+/-0.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.2%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.5%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	575,825	+/-199	575,825	(X)
Civilian veterans	39,439	+/-1,292	6.8%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	805,497	+/-407	805,497	(X)
With a disability	56,423	+/-1,930	7.0%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	234,134	+/-44	234,134	(X)
With a disability	6,802	+/-923	2.9%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	515,513	+/-394	515,513	(X)
With a disability	30,273	+/-1,465	5.9%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	55,850	+/-229	55,850	(X)
With a disability	19,348	+/-893	34.6%	+/-1.6
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	799,308	+/-797	799,308	(X)
Same house	678,609	+/-4,607	84.9%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	115,837	+/-4,413	14.5%	+/-0.6
Same county	66,722	+/-3,484	8.3%	+/-0.4
Different county	49,115	+/-2,962	6.1%	+/-0.4
Same state	27,812	+/-2,016	3.5%	+/-0.3
Different state	21,303	+/-2,334	2.7%	+/-0.3
Abroad	4,862	+/-713	0.6%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)
Native	604,459	+/-3,252	74.6%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	588,477	+/-3,374	72.6%	+/-0.4
State of residence	281,752	+/-4,152	34.8%	+/-0.5
Different state	306,725	+/-4,531	37.8%	+/-0.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15,982	+/-1,533	2.0%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	206,165	+/-3,252	25.4%	+/-0.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	206,165	+/-3,252	206,165	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	79,859	+/-2,356	38.7%	+/-1.0
Not a U.S. citizen	126,306	+/-2,919	61.3%	+/-1.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	222,147	+/-3,374	222,147	(X)
Native	15,982	+/-1,533	15,982	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	207	+/-121	1.3%	+/-0.8
Entered before 2010	15,775	+/-1,529	98.7%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	206,165	+/-3,252	206,165	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	3,412	+/-651	1.7%	+/-0.3
Entered before 2010	202,753	+/-3,235	98.3%	+/-0.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	206,165	+/-3,252	206,165	(X)
Europe	17,863	+/-1,614	8.7%	+/-0.7
Asia	65,328	+/-1,334	31.7%	+/-0.7
Africa	15,320	+/-1,360	7.4%	+/-0.6
Oceania	256	+/-126	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	105,250	+/-2,293	51.1%	+/-0.9
Northern America	2,148	+/-486	1.0%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	747,916	+/-78	747,916	(X)
English only	500,045	+/-3,495	66.9%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	247,871	+/-3,487	33.1%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	115,124	+/-2,360	15.4%	+/-0.3
Spanish	134,558	+/-2,062	18.0%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	67,523	+/-2,017	9.0%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	46,704	+/-3,211	6.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	14,521	+/-1,282	1.9%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	54,740	+/-1,803	7.3%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	30,832	+/-1,297	4.1%	+/-0.2
Other languages	11,869	+/-1,235	1.6%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2,248	+/-380	0.3%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	810,624	*****	810,624	(X)
American	46,948	+/-2,530	5.8%	+/-0.3
Arab	3,985	+/-900	0.5%	+/-0.1
Czech	1,906	+/-397	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,455	+/-482	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,703	+/-805	0.7%	+/-0.1
English	56,176	+/-2,425	6.9%	+/-0.3
French (except Basque)	11,592	+/-1,156	1.4%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	2,325	+/-558	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	62,068	+/-2,565	7.7%	+/-0.3
Greek	1,864	+/-583	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,972	+/-425	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	56,057	+/-2,409	6.9%	+/-0.3
Italian	23,301	+/-1,705	2.9%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	899	+/-318	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	3,125	+/-511	0.4%	+/-0.1
Polish	10,467	+/-1,292	1.3%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	1,415	+/-568	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	3,768	+/-700	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	10,318	+/-1,103	1.3%	+/-0.1
Scottish	13,869	+/-1,213	1.7%	+/-0.1
Slovak	613	+/-219	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	25,758	+/-2,289	3.2%	+/-0.3
Swedish	4,426	+/-888	0.5%	+/-0.1
Swiss	764	+/-263	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	2,214	+/-792	0.3%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,986	+/-544	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	22,711	+/-2,511	2.8%	+/-0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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#### Explanation of Symbols:

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DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	601,840	+/-627	601,840	(X)
In labor force	431,842	+/-2,819	71.8%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	431,260	+/-2,801	71.7%	+/-0.5
Employed	388,595	+/-2,883	64.6%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	42,665	+/-1,816	7.1%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	582	+/-199	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	169,998	+/-2,976	28.2%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	431,260	+/-2,801	431,260	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-0.4
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	199,543	+/-2,169	64.7%	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	199,308	+/-2,159	64.6%	+/-0.7
Employed	179,107	+/-2,053	58.1%	+/-0.7
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	74,006	+/-909	74,006	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	47,040	+/-1,484	63.6%	+/-1.9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	153,092	+/-1,134	153,092	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	108,788	+/-2,463	71.1%	+/-1.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	378,803	+/-2,661	378,803	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	298,199	+/-2,932	78.7%	+/-0.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	45,422	+/-2,248	12.0%	+/-0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,890	+/-550	1.0%	+/-0.1
Walked	2,982	+/-611	0.8%	+/-0.2
Other means	9,050	+/-1,172	2.4%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	19,260	+/-1,010	5.1%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	388,595	+/-2,883	388,595	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	146,476	+/-2,778	37.7%	+/-0.6
Service occupations	58,596	+/-1,860	15.1%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	105,841	+/-2,261	27.2%	+/-0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	39,383	+/-1,790	10.1%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	38,299	+/-1,646	9.9%	+/-0.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	388,595	+/-2,883	388,595	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	732	+/-172	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	34,932	+/-1,762	9.0%	+/-0.4
Manufacturing	35,753	+/-1,513	9.2%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	15,959	+/-975	4.1%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	50,747	+/-1,854	13.1%	+/-0.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,762	+/-1,023	4.3%	+/-0.3
Information	13,048	+/-965	3.4%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29,389	+/-1,473	7.6%	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	53,804	+/-2,035	13.8%	+/-0.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	67,300	+/-2,083	17.3%	+/-0.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	34,366	+/-1,643	8.8%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	23,374	+/-1,514	6.0%	+/-0.4
Public administration	12,429	+/-854	3.2%	+/-0.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	388,595	+/-2,883	388,595	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	324,717	+/-3,159	83.6%	+/-0.5
Government workers	39,793	+/-1,691	10.2%	+/-0.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	23,121	+/-1,324	5.9%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	964	+/-362	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Less than \$10,000	12,734	+/-972	4.8%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,319	+/-731	3.1%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23,269	+/-1,121	8.8%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26,495	+/-1,128	10.0%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,409	+/-1,300	13.4%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	51,358	+/-1,555	19.4%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37,398	+/-1,424	14.1%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,325	+/-1,475	16.0%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,819	+/-778	6.0%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	11,466	+/-747	4.3%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	61,944	+/-960	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	78,204	+/-1,000	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	76,799	+/-936	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,302	+/-349	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,005	+/-4,004	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,622	+/-472	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,001	+/-508	1.5%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,948	+/-561	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	23,732	+/-1,169	9.0%	+/-0.4
<b>Families</b>	201,225	+/-1,938	201,225	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8,471	+/-730	4.2%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,333	+/-580	2.7%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,345	+/-967	7.6%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17,675	+/-1,060	8.8%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24,882	+/-1,062	12.4%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,732	+/-1,419	18.8%	+/-0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29,738	+/-1,309	14.8%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37,044	+/-1,324	18.4%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,392	+/-773	7.2%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	10,613	+/-683	5.3%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	68,458	+/-1,122	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	85,302	+/-1,277	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,442	+/-333	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	63,367	+/-1,675	63,367	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,263	+/-1,197	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,413	+/-1,267	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,629	+/-324	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,270	+/-1,101	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,114	+/-654	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	805,497	+/-407	805,497	(X)
With health insurance coverage	625,105	+/-4,111	77.6%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	525,976	+/-4,459	65.3%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	150,039	+/-3,737	18.6%	+/-0.5
No health insurance coverage	180,392	+/-4,154	22.4%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	234,134	+/-44	234,134	(X)
No health insurance coverage	30,740	+/-2,001	13.1%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	515,513	+/-394	515,513	(X)
In labor force:	415,989	+/-2,586	415,989	(X)
Employed:	375,791	+/-2,693	375,791	(X)
With health insurance coverage	284,779	+/-2,975	75.8%	+/-0.7
With private health insurance	279,462	+/-3,013	74.4%	+/-0.7
With public coverage	10,822	+/-872	2.9%	+/-0.2
No health insurance coverage	91,012	+/-2,641	24.2%	+/-0.7
Unemployed:	40,198	+/-1,754	40,198	(X)
With health insurance coverage	17,139	+/-997	42.6%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	14,426	+/-897	35.9%	+/-1.9
With public coverage	3,396	+/-517	8.4%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	23,059	+/-1,334	57.4%	+/-1.9
Not in labor force:	99,524	+/-2,552	99,524	(X)
With health insurance coverage	66,302	+/-2,053	66.6%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance	55,921	+/-1,832	56.2%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	15,735	+/-907	15.8%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	33,222	+/-1,665	33.4%	+/-1.4

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-0.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-0.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.9%	+/-2.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-0.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-0.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-2.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.9%	+/-2.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	33.3%	+/-6.8
All people	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.0%	+/-1.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.7%	+/-1.1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	22.4%	+/-1.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	17.4%	+/-1.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-0.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-0.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-1.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	291,547	(X)
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	90.8%	+/-0.5
Vacant housing units	26,955	+/-1,512	9.2%	+/-0.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	10.8	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	291,547	(X)
1-unit, detached	210,149	+/-1,269	72.1%	+/-0.4
1-unit, attached	17,746	+/-963	6.1%	+/-0.3
2 units	2,748	+/-424	0.9%	+/-0.1
3 or 4 units	5,906	+/-593	2.0%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	16,065	+/-1,076	5.5%	+/-0.4
10 to 19 units	19,687	+/-1,018	6.8%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	14,326	+/-1,018	4.9%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	4,837	+/-585	1.7%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	83	+/-63	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	291,547	(X)
Built 2010 or later	1,001	+/-294	0.3%	+/-0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	88,356	+/-1,883	30.3%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	87,594	+/-2,529	30.0%	+/-0.9
Built 1980 to 1989	66,945	+/-1,652	23.0%	+/-0.6
Built 1970 to 1979	32,538	+/-1,206	11.2%	+/-0.4
Built 1960 to 1969	8,881	+/-633	3.0%	+/-0.2
Built 1950 to 1959	3,457	+/-443	1.2%	+/-0.2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,257	+/-273	0.4%	+/-0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	1,518	+/-289	0.5%	+/-0.1
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	291,547	(X)
1 room	2,100	+/-395	0.7%	+/-0.1
2 rooms	2,290	+/-377	0.8%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	15,783	+/-864	5.4%	+/-0.3
4 rooms	31,405	+/-1,341	10.8%	+/-0.5
5 rooms	41,838	+/-1,573	14.4%	+/-0.5
6 rooms	48,718	+/-1,573	16.7%	+/-0.5
7 rooms	43,893	+/-1,515	15.1%	+/-0.5
8 rooms	42,018	+/-1,571	14.4%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	63,502	+/-1,606	21.8%	+/-0.5
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	291,547	+/-161	291,547	(X)
No bedroom	2,288	+/-409	0.8%	+/-0.1
1 bedroom	18,773	+/-968	6.4%	+/-0.3
2 bedrooms	46,854	+/-1,351	16.1%	+/-0.5
3 bedrooms	108,874	+/-1,885	37.3%	+/-0.6
4 bedrooms	81,255	+/-1,692	27.9%	+/-0.6
5 or more bedrooms	33,503	+/-1,369	11.5%	+/-0.5
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Owner-occupied	183,930	+/-1,846	69.5%	+/-0.6
Renter-occupied	80,662	+/-1,717	30.5%	+/-0.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.07	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.98	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	30,058	+/-1,501	11.4%	+/-0.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	166,482	+/-2,218	62.9%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	46,775	+/-1,328	17.7%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	13,893	+/-837	5.3%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	5,461	+/-419	2.1%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,923	+/-305	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
No vehicles available	7,308	+/-650	2.8%	+/-0.2
1 vehicle available	82,874	+/-2,100	31.3%	+/-0.8
2 vehicles available	117,160	+/-2,485	44.3%	+/-0.9
3 or more vehicles available	57,250	+/-1,567	21.6%	+/-0.6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Utility gas	178,426	+/-2,003	67.4%	+/-0.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,538	+/-400	1.0%	+/-0.2
Electricity	82,481	+/-1,889	31.2%	+/-0.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	203	+/-108	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-31	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	557	+/-205	0.2%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	28	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	62	+/-68	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	297	+/-159	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,035	+/-285	0.4%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,439	+/-313	0.5%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	5,716	+/-581	2.2%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	264,592	+/-1,496	264,592	(X)
1.00 or less	256,250	+/-1,582	96.8%	+/-0.3
1.01 to 1.50	6,598	+/-705	2.5%	+/-0.3
1.51 or more	1,744	+/-348	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	183,930	+/-1,846	183,930	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,746	+/-588	2.6%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14,853	+/-864	8.1%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37,570	+/-1,448	20.4%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	51,434	+/-1,308	28.0%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	45,509	+/-1,393	24.7%	+/-0.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	22,915	+/-928	12.5%	+/-0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,497	+/-453	3.0%	+/-0.2
\$1,000,000 or more	1,406	+/-301	0.8%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	180,700	+/-1,729	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	183,930	+/-1,846	183,930	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	154,147	+/-1,969	83.8%	+/-0.6
Housing units without a mortgage	29,783	+/-1,119	16.2%	+/-0.6
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	154,147	+/-1,969	154,147	(X)
Less than \$300	167	+/-83	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	816	+/-202	0.5%	+/-0.1
\$500 to \$699	2,417	+/-406	1.6%	+/-0.3
\$700 to \$999	9,897	+/-691	6.4%	+/-0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	48,318	+/-1,652	31.3%	+/-0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	48,833	+/-1,429	31.7%	+/-0.8
\$2,000 or more	43,699	+/-1,193	28.3%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	1,637	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	29,783	+/-1,119	29,783	(X)
Less than \$100	129	+/-75	0.4%	+/-0.3
\$100 to \$199	1,077	+/-236	3.6%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	3,532	+/-384	11.9%	+/-1.3
\$300 to \$399	6,233	+/-483	20.9%	+/-1.5
\$400 or more	18,812	+/-955	63.2%	+/-1.9
Median (dollars)	461	+/-8	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	153,088	+/-1,946	153,088	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	51,176	+/-1,430	33.4%	+/-0.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24,873	+/-1,160	16.2%	+/-0.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,856	+/-981	12.3%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13,223	+/-957	8.6%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	44,960	+/-1,585	29.4%	+/-0.9
Not computed	1,059	+/-248	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	29,355	+/-1,148	29,355	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	14,064	+/-724	47.9%	+/-1.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	5,605	+/-515	19.1%	+/-1.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,288	+/-402	11.2%	+/-1.3



Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,857	+/-250	6.3%	+/-0.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,155	+/-210	3.9%	+/-0.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	806	+/-192	2.7%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	2,580	+/-428	8.8%	+/-1.4
Not computed	428	+/-149	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	78,842	+/-1,704	78,842	(X)
Less than \$200	130	+/-71	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$200 to \$299	383	+/-120	0.5%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	864	+/-227	1.1%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$749	11,466	+/-857	14.5%	+/-1.0
\$750 to \$999	27,993	+/-1,131	35.5%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	29,826	+/-1,257	37.8%	+/-1.3
\$1,500 or more	8,180	+/-832	10.4%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	988	+/-10	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,820	+/-299	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	77,136	+/-1,706	77,136	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	6,790	+/-759	8.8%	+/-1.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,928	+/-766	11.6%	+/-0.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9,687	+/-798	12.6%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,926	+/-824	12.9%	+/-1.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,153	+/-760	9.3%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	34,652	+/-1,439	44.9%	+/-1.6
Not computed	3,526	+/-385	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.