



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
Male	398,939	+/-291	49.3%	+/-0.1
Female	409,780	+/-291	50.7%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	62,341	+/-167	7.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	70,166	+/-3,736	8.7%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	63,534	+/-3,717	7.9%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	59,652	+/-596	7.4%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	48,403	+/-503	6.0%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	115,758	+/-347	14.3%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	133,980	+/-484	16.6%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	122,406	+/-415	15.1%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	41,448	+/-2,516	5.1%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	35,782	+/-2,506	4.4%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	34,136	+/-537	4.2%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	15,772	+/-1,099	2.0%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	5,341	+/-993	0.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	33.6	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	573,318	+/-171	70.9%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	543,844	+/-1,832	67.2%	+/-0.2
62 years and over	75,093	+/-2,297	9.3%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	55,249	+/-5	6.8%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	573,318	+/-171	573,318	(X)
Male	278,637	+/-231	48.6%	+/-0.1
Female	294,681	+/-255	51.4%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	55,249	+/-5	55,249	(X)
Male	23,713	+/-2	42.9%	+/-0.1
Female	31,536	+/-4	57.1%	+/-0.1
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
One race	789,737	+/-3,484	97.7%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	18,982	+/-3,484	2.3%	+/-0.4
One race	789,737	+/-3,484	97.7%	+/-0.4
White	433,708	+/-8,800	53.6%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	189,942	+/-2,316	23.5%	+/-0.3

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,492	+/-799	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	86,731	+/-1,569	10.7%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	25,455	+/-4,336	3.1%	+/-0.5
Chinese	10,094	+/-3,199	1.2%	+/-0.4
Filipino	1,359	+/-731	0.2%	+/-0.1
Japanese	386	+/-407	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	17,463	+/-3,679	2.2%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	20,682	+/-4,887	2.6%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	11,292	+/-3,611	1.4%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	392	+/-188	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	77,472	+/-9,196	9.6%	+/-1.1
Two or more races	18,982	+/-3,484	2.3%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	7,766	+/-2,656	1.0%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,075	+/-950	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	3,410	+/-1,295	0.4%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	312	+/-359	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
White	449,534	+/-9,332	55.6%	+/-1.2
Black or African American	200,113	+/-2,510	24.7%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,009	+/-722	0.5%	+/-0.1
Asian	91,530	+/-734	11.3%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,331	+/-588	0.2%	+/-0.1
Some other race	81,901	+/-9,133	10.1%	+/-1.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	163,373	*****	20.2%	*****
Mexican	81,207	+/-7,566	10.0%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	12,022	+/-2,871	1.5%	+/-0.4
Cuban	2,549	+/-1,101	0.3%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	67,595	+/-7,270	8.4%	+/-0.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	645,346	*****	79.8%	*****
White alone	355,220	+/-832	43.9%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	187,468	+/-2,083	23.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,160	+/-722	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	86,576	+/-1,555	10.7%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	392	+/-188	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	1,631	+/-969	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	12,899	+/-2,498	1.6%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	457	+/-359	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	12,442	+/-2,524	1.5%	+/-0.3
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
Family households (families)	202,184	+/-3,979	75.7%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	110,297	+/-4,081	41.3%	+/-1.5
Married-couple family	154,032	+/-4,496	57.7%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	80,919	+/-4,052	30.3%	+/-1.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	12,570	+/-1,976	4.7%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	5,942	+/-1,357	2.2%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	35,582	+/-2,937	13.3%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	23,436	+/-2,552	8.8%	+/-1.0
Nonfamily households	64,884	+/-3,750	24.3%	+/-1.4
Householder living alone	53,649	+/-3,765	20.1%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	9,374	+/-1,487	3.5%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	120,370	+/-3,956	45.1%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	39,443	+/-1,697	14.8%	+/-0.6
Average household size	3.01	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.47	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	804,991	+/-1,626	804,991	(X)
Householder	267,068	+/-2,693	33.2%	+/-0.3
Spouse	154,135	+/-4,539	19.1%	+/-0.6
Child	280,096	+/-5,703	34.8%	+/-0.7
Other relatives	65,515	+/-5,994	8.1%	+/-0.7
Nonrelatives	38,177	+/-5,224	4.7%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	12,644	+/-1,979	1.6%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	298,843	+/-237	298,843	(X)
Never married	97,557	+/-3,916	32.6%	+/-1.3
Now married, except separated	174,424	+/-4,393	58.4%	+/-1.5
Separated	4,171	+/-1,257	1.4%	+/-0.4
Widowed	3,379	+/-752	1.1%	+/-0.3
Divorced	19,312	+/-2,263	6.5%	+/-0.8
Females 15 years and over	313,835	+/-284	313,835	(X)
Never married	85,388	+/-3,347	27.2%	+/-1.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	168,655	+/-5,115	53.7%	+/-1.6
Separated	6,810	+/-1,420	2.2%	+/-0.5
Widowed	15,866	+/-1,773	5.1%	+/-0.6
Divorced	37,116	+/-2,928	11.8%	+/-0.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	13,547	+/-1,950	13,547	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,681	+/-1,237	27.2%	+/-7.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	113	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	34	+/-10	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	21,046	+/-2,763	21,046	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	6,116	+/-1,766	29.1%	+/-6.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	2,013	+/-977	9.6%	+/-4.3
1 or 2 years	636	+/-429	3.0%	+/-2.0
3 or 4 years	989	+/-527	4.7%	+/-2.5
5 or more years	2,478	+/-1,073	11.8%	+/-4.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	6,116	+/-1,766	6,116	(X)
Who are female	3,750	+/-1,028	61.3%	+/-7.1
Who are married	5,106	+/-1,676	83.5%	+/-8.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	242,079	+/-4,671	242,079	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	16,998	+/-2,270	7.0%	+/-0.9
Kindergarten	14,520	+/-2,198	6.0%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	107,714	+/-3,087	44.5%	+/-1.5
High school (grades 9-12)	52,520	+/-2,142	21.7%	+/-0.9
College or graduate school	50,327	+/-3,702	20.8%	+/-1.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	504,623	+/-318	504,623	(X)
Less than 9th grade	32,983	+/-3,881	6.5%	+/-0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30,766	+/-3,315	6.1%	+/-0.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	120,183	+/-5,280	23.8%	+/-1.0
Some college, no degree	104,371	+/-5,242	20.7%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	44,474	+/-3,509	8.8%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	120,215	+/-5,413	23.8%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	51,631	+/-3,620	10.2%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.4%	+/-1.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.1%	+/-1.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	572,753	+/-594	572,753	(X)
Civilian veterans	41,719	+/-2,832	7.3%	+/-0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	804,830	+/-1,657	804,830	(X)
With a disability	54,011	+/-4,248	6.7%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	235,315	+/-186	235,315	(X)
With a disability	7,700	+/-1,876	3.3%	+/-0.8
18 to 64 years	515,084	+/-1,339	515,084	(X)
With a disability	27,296	+/-2,992	5.3%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	54,431	+/-687	54,431	(X)
With a disability	19,015	+/-1,710	34.9%	+/-3.1
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	796,751	+/-1,542	796,751	(X)
Same house	675,666	+/-10,073	84.8%	+/-1.3

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house in the U.S.	115,506	+/-9,993	14.5%	+/-1.3
Same county	72,166	+/-9,715	9.1%	+/-1.2
Different county	43,340	+/-5,938	5.4%	+/-0.7
Same state	28,223	+/-5,129	3.5%	+/-0.6
Different state	15,117	+/-3,062	1.9%	+/-0.4
Abroad	5,579	+/-2,006	0.7%	+/-0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
Native	603,211	+/-6,679	74.6%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	588,748	+/-7,076	72.8%	+/-0.9
State of residence	275,453	+/-8,615	34.1%	+/-1.1
Different state	313,295	+/-10,277	38.7%	+/-1.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	14,463	+/-2,278	1.8%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	205,508	+/-6,679	25.4%	+/-0.8
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	205,508	+/-6,679	205,508	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	77,282	+/-4,902	37.6%	+/-2.3
Not a U.S. citizen	128,226	+/-6,823	62.4%	+/-2.3
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	219,971	+/-7,076	219,971	(X)
Native	14,463	+/-2,278	14,463	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	3,221	+/-1,178	22.3%	+/-7.9
Entered before 2000	11,242	+/-2,219	77.7%	+/-7.9
Foreign born	205,508	+/-6,679	205,508	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	84,109	+/-6,667	40.9%	+/-2.8
Entered before 2000	121,399	+/-6,487	59.1%	+/-2.8
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	205,508	+/-6,679	205,508	(X)
Europe	16,901	+/-3,727	8.2%	+/-1.7
Asia	64,466	+/-2,340	31.4%	+/-1.5
Africa	15,403	+/-3,537	7.5%	+/-1.6
Oceania	244	+/-238	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	106,480	+/-4,260	51.8%	+/-1.7
Northern America	2,014	+/-773	1.0%	+/-0.4
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	746,378	+/-167	746,378	(X)
English only	500,822	+/-6,617	67.1%	+/-0.9
Language other than English	245,556	+/-6,617	32.9%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	116,789	+/-5,470	15.6%	+/-0.7
Spanish	138,120	+/-3,102	18.5%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	73,422	+/-4,176	9.8%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	46,262	+/-5,699	6.2%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	13,838	+/-2,826	1.9%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	50,371	+/-4,032	6.7%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	28,146	+/-3,288	3.8%	+/-0.4
Other languages	10,803	+/-2,840	1.4%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	1,383	+/-766	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	808,719	*****	808,719	(X)
American	46,251	+/-5,088	5.7%	+/-0.6
Arab	3,522	+/-1,475	0.4%	+/-0.2
Czech	891	+/-514	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,259	+/-692	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,968	+/-2,069	0.7%	+/-0.3
English	53,812	+/-4,943	6.7%	+/-0.6
French (except Basque)	12,058	+/-2,536	1.5%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	3,355	+/-1,968	0.4%	+/-0.2

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
German	55,861	+/-4,488	6.9%	+/-0.6
Greek	1,460	+/-822	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,215	+/-1,132	0.3%	+/-0.1
Irish	53,293	+/-5,105	6.6%	+/-0.6
Italian	21,625	+/-3,744	2.7%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	939	+/-600	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,299	+/-863	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	9,959	+/-1,709	1.2%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	1,122	+/-732	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	2,184	+/-1,017	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	9,614	+/-2,742	1.2%	+/-0.3
Scottish	10,696	+/-2,299	1.3%	+/-0.3
Slovak	1,328	+/-1,247	0.2%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	22,789	+/-5,016	2.8%	+/-0.6
Swedish	4,385	+/-1,747	0.5%	+/-0.2
Swiss	485	+/-488	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	3,856	+/-2,377	0.5%	+/-0.3
Welsh	3,545	+/-1,240	0.4%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	16,658	+/-3,416	2.1%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	291,669	(X)
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	91.6%	+/-0.9
Vacant housing units	24,601	+/-2,747	8.4%	+/-0.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.4	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	291,669	(X)
1-unit, detached	205,733	+/-3,586	70.5%	+/-1.2
1-unit, attached	20,063	+/-2,446	6.9%	+/-0.8
2 units	2,986	+/-1,229	1.0%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	6,021	+/-1,450	2.1%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	16,163	+/-2,326	5.5%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	21,047	+/-2,372	7.2%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	15,970	+/-2,311	5.5%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	3,621	+/-959	1.2%	+/-0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	65	+/-106	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	291,669	(X)
Built 2005 or later	31,651	+/-2,823	10.9%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	59,548	+/-4,123	20.4%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	84,134	+/-4,173	28.8%	+/-1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	65,697	+/-3,583	22.5%	+/-1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	34,605	+/-3,041	11.9%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	9,606	+/-1,633	3.3%	+/-0.6
Built 1950 to 1959	3,796	+/-830	1.3%	+/-0.3
Built 1940 to 1949	1,740	+/-725	0.6%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	892	+/-423	0.3%	+/-0.1
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	291,669	(X)
1 room	1,820	+/-854	0.6%	+/-0.3
2 rooms	2,361	+/-742	0.8%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	19,384	+/-2,349	6.6%	+/-0.8
4 rooms	33,301	+/-2,418	11.4%	+/-0.8
5 rooms	41,170	+/-3,080	14.1%	+/-1.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
6 rooms	52,203	+/-3,499	17.9%	+/-1.2
7 rooms	41,318	+/-2,990	14.2%	+/-1.0
8 rooms	41,333	+/-2,810	14.2%	+/-1.0
9 rooms or more	58,779	+/-3,386	20.2%	+/-1.2
Median rooms	6.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	291,669	+/-539	291,669	(X)
No bedroom	1,890	+/-858	0.6%	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	19,827	+/-2,679	6.8%	+/-0.9
2 bedrooms	49,748	+/-3,438	17.1%	+/-1.2
3 bedrooms	109,332	+/-4,325	37.5%	+/-1.5
4 bedrooms	77,955	+/-4,149	26.7%	+/-1.4
5 or more bedrooms	32,917	+/-2,839	11.3%	+/-1.0
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
Owner-occupied	184,129	+/-3,774	68.9%	+/-1.3
Renter-occupied	82,939	+/-3,655	31.1%	+/-1.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.03	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.97	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	140,120	+/-3,445	52.5%	+/-1.2
Moved in 2000 to 2004	58,551	+/-2,948	21.9%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	46,246	+/-2,882	17.3%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	14,588	+/-1,488	5.5%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	5,320	+/-854	2.0%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,243	+/-635	0.8%	+/-0.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
No vehicles available	7,537	+/-1,158	2.8%	+/-0.4
1 vehicle available	85,280	+/-4,328	31.9%	+/-1.6
2 vehicles available	116,030	+/-4,397	43.4%	+/-1.6
3 or more vehicles available	58,221	+/-3,543	21.8%	+/-1.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	N	N	N	(X)
Utility gas	N	N	N	N
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	N	N	N	N
Electricity	N	N	N	N
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	N	N	N	N
Coal or coke	N	N	N	N
Wood	N	N	N	N
Solar energy	N	N	N	N
Other fuel	N	N	N	N
No fuel used	N	N	N	N
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	801	+/-581	0.3%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,917	+/-772	0.7%	+/-0.3
No telephone service available	7,408	+/-1,498	2.8%	+/-0.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
1.00 or less	257,403	+/-2,807	96.4%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	7,895	+/-1,631	3.0%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	1,770	+/-792	0.7%	+/-0.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	184,129	+/-3,774	184,129	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,931	+/-803	1.6%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12,877	+/-1,946	7.0%	+/-1.0

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41,090	+/-2,497	22.3%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	52,110	+/-3,102	28.3%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	46,098	+/-2,847	25.0%	+/-1.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	21,719	+/-1,877	11.8%	+/-1.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,093	+/-1,085	3.3%	+/-0.6
\$1,000,000 or more	1,211	+/-498	0.7%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	180,600	+/-3,985	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	184,129	+/-3,774	184,129	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	155,918	+/-4,011	84.7%	+/-1.2
Housing units without a mortgage	28,211	+/-2,334	15.3%	+/-1.2
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	155,918	+/-4,011	155,918	(X)
Less than \$300	246	+/-265	0.2%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	865	+/-499	0.6%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$699	1,934	+/-651	1.2%	+/-0.4
\$700 to \$999	11,840	+/-1,398	7.6%	+/-0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	53,163	+/-3,316	34.1%	+/-2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49,296	+/-3,384	31.6%	+/-2.0
\$2,000 or more	38,574	+/-2,626	24.7%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	1,592	+/-27	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	28,211	+/-2,334	28,211	(X)
Less than \$100	68	+/-118	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$100 to \$199	861	+/-375	3.1%	+/-1.3
\$200 to \$299	2,622	+/-645	9.3%	+/-2.1
\$300 to \$399	6,568	+/-879	23.3%	+/-2.9
\$400 or more	18,092	+/-1,965	64.1%	+/-3.7
Median (dollars)	469	+/-19	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	154,986	+/-3,969	154,986	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	47,602	+/-2,990	30.7%	+/-1.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22,476	+/-2,343	14.5%	+/-1.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21,979	+/-2,585	14.2%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13,734	+/-1,805	8.9%	+/-1.2
35.0 percent or more	49,195	+/-3,154	31.7%	+/-1.9
Not computed	932	+/-455	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	28,086	+/-2,356	28,086	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	12,656	+/-1,754	45.1%	+/-4.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	5,028	+/-895	17.9%	+/-3.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,519	+/-905	12.5%	+/-2.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,882	+/-548	6.7%	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,088	+/-385	3.9%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	974	+/-645	3.5%	+/-2.3
35.0 percent or more	2,939	+/-678	10.5%	+/-2.4
Not computed	125	+/-153	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	80,401	+/-3,832	80,401	(X)
Less than \$200	225	+/-191	0.3%	+/-0.2
\$200 to \$299	201	+/-205	0.2%	+/-0.3
\$300 to \$499	1,262	+/-670	1.6%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$749	16,574	+/-2,463	20.6%	+/-2.8
\$750 to \$999	29,922	+/-3,088	37.2%	+/-3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	26,008	+/-2,547	32.3%	+/-2.8
\$1,500 or more	6,209	+/-1,512	7.7%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	935	+/-19	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,538	+/-971	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	79,420	+/-3,698	79,420	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	7,506	+/-1,808	9.5%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,779	+/-1,860	12.3%	+/-2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10,755	+/-2,014	13.5%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,044	+/-1,649	13.9%	+/-2.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6,934	+/-1,777	8.7%	+/-2.3
35.0 percent or more	33,402	+/-3,397	42.1%	+/-3.7
Not computed	3,519	+/-1,117	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	599,354	+/-1,561	599,354	(X)
In labor force	434,294	+/-6,253	72.5%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	433,729	+/-6,353	72.4%	+/-1.0
Employed	382,362	+/-6,168	63.8%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	51,367	+/-3,768	8.6%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	565	+/-556	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	165,060	+/-6,214	27.5%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	433,729	+/-6,353	433,729	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-0.8
Females 16 years and over	308,370	+/-1,234	308,370	(X)
In labor force	201,132	+/-4,540	65.2%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	201,132	+/-4,540	65.2%	+/-1.5
Employed	176,370	+/-4,663	57.2%	+/-1.5
Own children under 6 years	74,917	+/-2,772	74,917	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	46,491	+/-3,026	62.1%	+/-4.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	150,984	+/-2,941	150,984	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	107,256	+/-6,072	71.0%	+/-3.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	371,484	+/-6,270	371,484	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	288,104	+/-7,104	77.6%	+/-1.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	41,725	+/-3,911	11.2%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4,768	+/-1,207	1.3%	+/-0.3
Walked	4,055	+/-1,598	1.1%	+/-0.4
Other means	10,285	+/-2,467	2.8%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	22,547	+/-2,461	6.1%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.5	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,362	+/-6,168	382,362	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	141,555	+/-5,439	37.0%	+/-1.3
Service occupations	60,437	+/-4,645	15.8%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	102,556	+/-4,838	26.8%	+/-1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	36,691	+/-4,137	9.6%	+/-1.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations INDUSTRY	41,123	+/-3,477	10.8%	+/-0.9
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,362	+/-6,168	382,362	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	683	+/-437	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	31,583	+/-3,602	8.3%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	33,340	+/-3,740	8.7%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	17,197	+/-2,476	4.5%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	52,365	+/-3,858	13.7%	+/-1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,512	+/-2,160	4.3%	+/-0.6
Information	12,982	+/-2,119	3.4%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29,858	+/-3,240	7.8%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	49,934	+/-4,697	13.1%	+/-1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	68,641	+/-4,116	18.0%	+/-1.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	31,376	+/-3,419	8.2%	+/-0.9
Other services, except public administration	24,746	+/-3,496	6.5%	+/-0.9
Public administration	13,145	+/-1,895	3.4%	+/-0.5
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	382,362	+/-6,168	382,362	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	314,758	+/-6,358	82.3%	+/-1.1
Government workers	42,813	+/-3,126	11.2%	+/-0.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	24,610	+/-2,839	6.4%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	181	+/-172	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	267,068	+/-2,693	267,068	(X)
Less than \$10,000	12,428	+/-1,904	4.7%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10,636	+/-1,892	4.0%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23,363	+/-2,556	8.7%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29,093	+/-2,688	10.9%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40,424	+/-2,970	15.1%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	53,130	+/-3,239	19.9%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35,353	+/-3,028	13.2%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	38,359	+/-2,897	14.4%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,164	+/-2,071	5.7%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	9,118	+/-1,402	3.4%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	57,548	+/-2,399	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	73,449	+/-1,837	(X)	(X)
With earnings	240,287	+/-3,210	90.0%	+/-0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,665	+/-1,946	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	41,999	+/-2,060	15.7%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,471	+/-719	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	29,736	+/-2,226	11.1%	+/-0.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,744	+/-1,962	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,479	+/-1,254	2.4%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,247	+/-751	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,456	+/-1,037	1.7%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,401	+/-944	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	25,190	+/-2,931	9.4%	+/-1.1
Families	202,184	+/-3,979	202,184	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9,595	+/-1,787	4.7%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,663	+/-1,433	2.8%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,331	+/-2,093	7.1%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,429	+/-2,311	10.1%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28,550	+/-3,024	14.1%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39,221	+/-2,913	19.4%	+/-1.5

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28,367	+/-2,632	14.0%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33,369	+/-2,786	16.5%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,058	+/-1,911	7.0%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	8,601	+/-1,350	4.3%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	63,072	+/-2,229	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	80,556	+/-2,061	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,731	+/-569	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	64,884	+/-3,750	64,884	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,051	+/-2,327	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	47,705	+/-2,344	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,462	+/-591	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,741	+/-1,918	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,820	+/-1,640	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	804,830	+/-1,657	804,830	(X)
With health insurance coverage	608,454	+/-10,327	75.6%	+/-1.3
With private health insurance	502,951	+/-11,305	62.5%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	155,108	+/-6,629	19.3%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	196,376	+/-10,575	24.4%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	235,315	+/-186	235,315	(X)
No health insurance coverage	32,717	+/-4,913	13.9%	+/-2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	515,084	+/-1,339	515,084	(X)
In labor force:	418,970	+/-5,774	418,970	(X)
Employed:	369,406	+/-5,883	369,406	(X)
With health insurance coverage	271,504	+/-6,490	73.5%	+/-1.6
With private health insurance	266,511	+/-6,389	72.1%	+/-1.6
With public coverage	11,660	+/-1,845	3.2%	+/-0.5
No health insurance coverage	97,902	+/-6,358	26.5%	+/-1.6
Unemployed:	49,564	+/-3,707	49,564	(X)
With health insurance coverage	21,396	+/-2,226	43.2%	+/-3.8
With private health insurance	18,062	+/-2,037	36.4%	+/-3.7
With public coverage	4,021	+/-1,146	8.1%	+/-2.3
No health insurance coverage	28,168	+/-3,083	56.8%	+/-3.8
Not in labor force:	96,114	+/-5,510	96,114	(X)
With health insurance coverage	61,030	+/-4,514	63.5%	+/-2.7
With private health insurance	51,474	+/-4,276	53.6%	+/-3.1
With public coverage	14,378	+/-2,342	15.0%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	35,084	+/-3,198	36.5%	+/-2.7
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-2.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.5%	+/-4.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-1.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-1.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-3.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	26.0%	+/-4.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	33.3%	+/-6.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	46.3%	+/-18.4
All people	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-1.5
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.1%	+/-3.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-3.1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-4.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	19.2%	+/-2.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.1%	+/-1.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.6%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-1.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.7%	+/-1.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.6%	+/-2.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.