



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	824,941	*****	824,941	(X)
Male	407,298	+/-574	49.4%	+/-0.1
Female	417,643	+/-574	50.6%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	62,056	+/-3	7.5%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	68,000	+/-4,724	8.2%	+/-0.6
10 to 14 years	66,661	+/-4,730	8.1%	+/-0.6
15 to 19 years	61,779	+/-1,743	7.5%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	49,644	+/-1,810	6.0%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	117,055	+/-403	14.2%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	133,799	+/-387	16.2%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	125,004	+/-411	15.2%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	45,338	+/-3,672	5.5%	+/-0.4
60 to 64 years	36,136	+/-3,675	4.4%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	38,420	+/-1,380	4.7%	+/-0.2
75 to 84 years	15,950	+/-1,385	1.9%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	5,099	+/-1,506	0.6%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	34.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	588,104	+/-287	71.3%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	555,867	+/-3,152	67.4%	+/-0.4
62 years and over	80,565	+/-3,137	9.8%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	59,469	+/-519	7.2%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	588,104	+/-287	588,104	(X)
Male	286,122	+/-555	48.7%	+/-0.1
Female	301,982	+/-479	51.3%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	59,469	+/-519	59,469	(X)
Male	25,725	+/-481	43.3%	+/-0.5
Female	33,744	+/-291	56.7%	+/-0.5
RACE				
Total population	824,941	*****	824,941	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	799,220	+/-6,713	96.9%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	25,721	+/-6,713	3.1%	+/-0.8
One race	799,220	+/-6,713	96.9%	+/-0.8
White	425,124	+/-9,886	51.5%	+/-1.2
Black or African American	199,841	+/-6,532	24.2%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,768	+/-3,610	0.5%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	86,368	+/-2,912	10.5%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	18,874	+/-4,675	2.3%	+/-0.6
Chinese	11,541	+/-4,312	1.4%	+/-0.5
Filipino	1,966	+/-1,812	0.2%	+/-0.2
Japanese	40	+/-70	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	25,143	+/-6,877	3.0%	+/-0.8
Vietnamese	18,383	+/-4,432	2.2%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	10,421	+/-2,891	1.3%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	163	+/-224	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	83,956	+/-10,562	10.2%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	25,721	+/-6,713	3.1%	+/-0.8
White and Black or African American	6,729	+/-3,488	0.8%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	4,780	+/-3,668	0.6%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	5,349	+/-2,486	0.6%	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,235	+/-1,178	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	824,941	****	824,941	(X)
White	445,940	+/-11,516	54.1%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	211,436	+/-4,520	25.6%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,965	+/-5,318	1.3%	+/-0.6
Asian	95,208	+/-1,437	11.5%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	527	+/-444	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	88,148	+/-9,910	10.7%	+/-1.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	824,941	****	824,941	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	169,247	****	20.5%	****
Mexican	89,334	+/-9,981	10.8%	+/-1.2
Puerto Rican	14,149	+/-5,583	1.7%	+/-0.7
Cuban	3,892	+/-1,864	0.5%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	61,872	+/-9,228	7.5%	+/-1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	655,694	****	79.5%	****
White alone	355,876	+/-1,428	43.1%	+/-0.2
Black or African American alone	190,806	+/-4,414	23.1%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,097	+/-637	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	86,059	+/-2,833	10.4%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	163	+/-224	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,777	+/-1,940	0.3%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	18,916	+/-4,934	2.3%	+/-0.6
Two races including Some other race	1,539	+/-1,756	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	17,377	+/-4,868	2.1%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	612,211	+/-2,480	612,211	(X)
In labor force	429,543	+/-8,979	70.2%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	429,453	+/-8,964	70.1%	+/-1.5
Employed	380,532	+/-9,376	62.2%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	48,921	+/-6,209	8.0%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	90	+/-148	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	182,668	+/-9,347	29.8%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	429,453	+/-8,964	429,453	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-1.4
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	314,189	+/-1,558	314,189	(X)
In labor force	196,488	+/-7,098	62.5%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	196,488	+/-7,098	62.5%	+/-2.2
Employed	173,661	+/-6,963	55.3%	+/-2.2
Own children under 6 years				
Population	72,896	+/-2,874	72,896	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	44,587	+/-5,019	61.2%	+/-6.1
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	158,500	+/-3,054	158,500	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	104,097	+/-6,903	65.7%	+/-4.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	371,412	+/-9,732	371,412	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	297,633	+/-11,044	80.1%	+/-1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	39,441	+/-5,164	10.6%	+/-1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,381	+/-1,263	0.6%	+/-0.3
Walked	2,757	+/-1,394	0.7%	+/-0.4
Other means	10,573	+/-4,664	2.8%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	18,627	+/-3,049	5.0%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.3	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	380,532	+/-9,376	380,532	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	143,560	+/-7,822	37.7%	+/-2.0
Service occupations	58,237	+/-5,762	15.3%	+/-1.5
Sales and office occupations	100,789	+/-8,056	26.5%	+/-1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	40,920	+/-4,527	10.8%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	37,026	+/-4,786	9.7%	+/-1.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	380,532	+/-9,376	380,532	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	776	+/-490	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	35,744	+/-4,322	9.4%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	28,654	+/-3,744	7.5%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	18,547	+/-3,941	4.9%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	44,544	+/-5,313	11.7%	+/-1.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,183	+/-2,708	4.3%	+/-0.7
Information	12,754	+/-2,558	3.4%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	25,442	+/-3,648	6.7%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	60,939	+/-6,299	16.0%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	65,672	+/-6,620	17.3%	+/-1.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	36,669	+/-5,367	9.6%	+/-1.4
Other services, except public administration	23,638	+/-3,614	6.2%	+/-0.9
Public administration	10,970	+/-2,280	2.9%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	380,532	+/-9,376	380,532	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	318,085	+/-10,003	83.6%	+/-1.4
Government workers	35,565	+/-4,366	9.3%	+/-1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	25,695	+/-3,318	6.8%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	1,187	+/-988	0.3%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
Less than \$10,000	16,548	+/-3,016	6.3%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,173	+/-1,719	3.1%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27,570	+/-4,048	10.4%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25,589	+/-4,064	9.7%	+/-1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40,290	+/-4,957	15.2%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50,166	+/-5,594	19.0%	+/-2.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	32,372	+/-3,350	12.3%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40,138	+/-4,487	15.2%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,356	+/-2,393	5.4%	+/-0.9
\$200,000 or more	9,031	+/-1,884	3.4%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	56,523	+/-2,729	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	72,931	+/-3,749	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,460	+/-2,587	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,222	+/-810	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	37,547	+/-26,253	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,098	+/-1,477	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	5,483	+/-1,700	2.1%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,927	+/-1,740	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	29,098	+/-3,273	11.0%	+/-1.2
Families	200,559	+/-6,196	200,559	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9,421	+/-2,206	4.7%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,206	+/-1,999	3.1%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,394	+/-3,055	8.2%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18,014	+/-3,444	9.0%	+/-1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,635	+/-4,600	14.8%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,947	+/-4,796	18.9%	+/-2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26,106	+/-3,421	13.0%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35,291	+/-4,248	17.6%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,059	+/-2,424	6.5%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 or more	8,486	+/-1,876	4.2%	+/-0.9
Median family income (dollars)	62,979	+/-3,178	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	80,204	+/-4,825	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,582	+/-1,178	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	63,674	+/-4,732	63,674	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,650	+/-4,886	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,297	+/-3,367	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,213	+/-946	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,403	+/-3,175	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,486	+/-2,519	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	820,442	+/-751	820,442	(X)
With health insurance coverage	632,398	+/-11,252	77.1%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance	512,614	+/-16,708	62.5%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	174,208	+/-11,367	21.2%	+/-1.4
No health insurance coverage	188,044	+/-11,345	22.9%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	236,775	+/-312	236,775	(X)
No health insurance coverage	27,773	+/-4,512	11.7%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	525,178	+/-898	525,178	(X)
In labor force:	412,737	+/-8,719	412,737	(X)
Employed:	366,797	+/-9,362	366,797	(X)
With health insurance coverage	276,050	+/-10,069	75.3%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	270,264	+/-9,889	73.7%	+/-1.9
With public coverage	10,415	+/-3,000	2.8%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	90,747	+/-7,355	24.7%	+/-1.9
Unemployed:	45,940	+/-6,224	45,940	(X)
With health insurance coverage	19,905	+/-3,600	43.3%	+/-6.3
With private health insurance	15,417	+/-3,053	33.6%	+/-5.9
With public coverage	5,360	+/-2,076	11.7%	+/-4.1
No health insurance coverage	26,035	+/-4,903	56.7%	+/-6.3
Not in labor force:	112,441	+/-8,767	112,441	(X)
With health insurance coverage	70,881	+/-6,052	63.0%	+/-4.4
With private health insurance	57,339	+/-5,900	51.0%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	20,349	+/-3,510	18.1%	+/-3.0
No health insurance coverage	41,560	+/-6,657	37.0%	+/-4.4

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-1.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-2.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.1%	+/-5.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	9.0%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.7%	+/-2.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-7.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-5.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.2%	+/-6.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	29.6%	+/-16.8
All people	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-1.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-3.4
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.0%	+/-3.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.5%	+/-5.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-2.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.0%	+/-3.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/people/laborforce/>.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB)

definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	292,418	(X)
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	90.4%	+/-1.6
Vacant housing units	28,185	+/-4,816	9.6%	+/-1.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.6	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	10.0	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	292,418	(X)
1-unit, detached	210,601	+/-5,115	72.0%	+/-1.7
1-unit, attached	16,242	+/-2,959	5.6%	+/-1.0
2 units	2,934	+/-1,329	1.0%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	7,418	+/-1,748	2.5%	+/-0.6
5 to 9 units	18,006	+/-3,019	6.2%	+/-1.0
10 to 19 units	17,057	+/-3,256	5.8%	+/-1.1
20 or more units	13,090	+/-2,611	4.5%	+/-0.9
Mobile home	6,878	+/-2,437	2.4%	+/-0.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	192	+/-242	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	292,418	(X)
Built 2005 or later	34,197	+/-3,820	11.7%	+/-1.3
Built 2000 to 2004	52,603	+/-5,739	18.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1990 to 1999	86,513	+/-6,406	29.6%	+/-2.2
Built 1980 to 1989	69,458	+/-4,818	23.8%	+/-1.6
Built 1970 to 1979	32,433	+/-2,957	11.1%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	10,419	+/-2,073	3.6%	+/-0.7
Built 1950 to 1959	3,921	+/-1,896	1.3%	+/-0.6
Built 1940 to 1949	1,085	+/-563	0.4%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	1,789	+/-846	0.6%	+/-0.3
ROOMS				
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	292,418	(X)
1 room	2,004	+/-1,174	0.7%	+/-0.4
2 rooms	3,529	+/-1,264	1.2%	+/-0.4

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	14,301	+/-2,858	4.9%	+/-1.0
4 rooms	27,115	+/-3,521	9.3%	+/-1.2
5 rooms	46,378	+/-4,947	15.9%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	49,085	+/-4,932	16.8%	+/-1.7
7 rooms	43,221	+/-4,773	14.8%	+/-1.6
8 rooms	43,938	+/-4,112	15.0%	+/-1.4
9 rooms or more	62,847	+/-5,076	21.5%	+/-1.7
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	292,418	+/-246	292,418	(X)
No bedroom	2,402	+/-1,243	0.8%	+/-0.4
1 bedroom	18,843	+/-3,479	6.4%	+/-1.2
2 bedrooms	45,094	+/-3,942	15.4%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	113,292	+/-6,323	38.7%	+/-2.2
4 bedrooms	81,234	+/-5,375	27.8%	+/-1.8
5 or more bedrooms	31,553	+/-3,498	10.8%	+/-1.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
Owner-occupied	175,480	+/-5,814	66.4%	+/-2.1
Renter-occupied	88,753	+/-5,957	33.6%	+/-2.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.07	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.16	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	150,347	+/-6,348	56.9%	+/-2.2
Moved in 2000 to 2004	47,054	+/-4,468	17.8%	+/-1.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	45,904	+/-3,936	17.4%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	14,617	+/-2,656	5.5%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,379	+/-995	1.7%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,932	+/-775	0.7%	+/-0.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
No vehicles available	7,891	+/-1,897	3.0%	+/-0.7
1 vehicle available	85,772	+/-5,340	32.5%	+/-2.1
2 vehicles available	117,232	+/-7,419	44.4%	+/-2.6
3 or more vehicles available	53,338	+/-5,252	20.2%	+/-1.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	N	N	N	(X)
Utility gas	N	N	N	N
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	N	N	N	N
Electricity	N	N	N	N
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	N	N	N	N
Coal or coke	N	N	N	N
Wood	N	N	N	N
Solar energy	N	N	N	N
Other fuel	N	N	N	N
No fuel used	N	N	N	N
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2,064	+/-1,512	0.8%	+/-0.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,728	+/-1,241	0.7%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	7,438	+/-2,450	2.8%	+/-0.9

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
1.00 or less	256,713	+/-4,804	97.2%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	6,072	+/-1,684	2.3%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	1,448	+/-567	0.5%	+/-0.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	175,480	+/-5,814	175,480	(X)
Less than \$50,000	6,234	+/-2,062	3.6%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22,547	+/-3,425	12.8%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	45,297	+/-3,659	25.8%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40,023	+/-4,353	22.8%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	37,800	+/-4,118	21.5%	+/-2.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	19,287	+/-3,253	11.0%	+/-1.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,722	+/-921	1.6%	+/-0.5
\$1,000,000 or more	1,570	+/-1,277	0.9%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	166,400	+/-4,569	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	175,480	+/-5,814	175,480	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	142,460	+/-6,056	81.2%	+/-1.9
Housing units without a mortgage	33,020	+/-3,430	18.8%	+/-1.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	142,460	+/-6,056	142,460	(X)
Less than \$300	129	+/-151	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,036	+/-593	0.7%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	3,108	+/-1,800	2.2%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	9,649	+/-2,266	6.8%	+/-1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	51,568	+/-5,058	36.2%	+/-3.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41,758	+/-3,944	29.3%	+/-2.7
\$2,000 or more	35,212	+/-3,714	24.7%	+/-2.4
Median (dollars)	1,560	+/-38	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	33,020	+/-3,430	33,020	(X)
Less than \$100	106	+/-173	0.3%	+/-0.5
\$100 to \$199	1,417	+/-1,062	4.3%	+/-3.1
\$200 to \$299	3,668	+/-1,309	11.1%	+/-3.9
\$300 to \$399	6,228	+/-1,604	18.9%	+/-4.3
\$400 or more	21,601	+/-2,742	65.4%	+/-5.8
Median (dollars)	467	+/-25	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	141,715	+/-6,028	141,715	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	50,981	+/-4,192	36.0%	+/-2.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	23,153	+/-3,231	16.3%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,224	+/-2,605	10.7%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	12,334	+/-2,554	8.7%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	40,023	+/-4,368	28.2%	+/-2.8
Not computed	745	+/-583	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	31,817	+/-3,565	31,817	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	13,078	+/-2,415	41.1%	+/-6.7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	7,161	+/-2,018	22.5%	+/-5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,804	+/-1,581	15.1%	+/-4.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,843	+/-830	5.8%	+/-2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,193	+/-744	3.7%	+/-2.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	706	+/-455	2.2%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	3,032	+/-1,352	9.5%	+/-3.9
Not computed	1,203	+/-751	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	87,021	+/-6,033	87,021	(X)
Less than \$200	309	+/-279	0.4%	+/-0.3
\$200 to \$299	190	+/-165	0.2%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	503	+/-346	0.6%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$749	15,882	+/-2,900	18.3%	+/-3.1
\$750 to \$999	27,156	+/-4,051	31.2%	+/-3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30,863	+/-4,396	35.5%	+/-4.7
\$1,500 or more	12,118	+/-2,948	13.9%	+/-3.2
Median (dollars)	994	+/-43	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,732	+/-701	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	84,734	+/-6,166	84,734	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	6,054	+/-2,108	7.1%	+/-2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,301	+/-2,276	11.0%	+/-2.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,019	+/-1,920	9.5%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,227	+/-2,914	12.1%	+/-3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,983	+/-2,043	9.4%	+/-2.4
35.0 percent or more	43,150	+/-4,466	50.9%	+/-4.2
Not computed	4,019	+/-1,210	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	264,233	+/-4,796	264,233	(X)
Family households (families)	200,559	+/-6,196	75.9%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	110,790	+/-5,796	41.9%	+/-2.1
Married-couple family	147,385	+/-6,813	55.8%	+/-2.2
With own children under 18 years	79,614	+/-5,640	30.1%	+/-2.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	15,737	+/-3,459	6.0%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	7,187	+/-2,236	2.7%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	37,437	+/-3,438	14.2%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	23,989	+/-3,001	9.1%	+/-1.2
Nonfamily households	63,674	+/-4,732	24.1%	+/-1.8
Householder living alone	51,153	+/-4,577	19.4%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	9,711	+/-1,615	3.7%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	118,361	+/-5,721	44.8%	+/-2.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	38,267	+/-1,815	14.5%	+/-0.6
Average household size	3.10	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.58	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	819,997	+/-750	819,997	(X)
Householder	264,233	+/-4,796	32.2%	+/-0.6
Spouse	147,906	+/-6,824	18.0%	+/-0.8
Child	296,278	+/-7,860	36.1%	+/-1.0
Other relatives	72,444	+/-10,093	8.8%	+/-1.2
Nonrelatives	39,136	+/-6,741	4.8%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	12,903	+/-2,676	1.6%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	306,857	+/-531	306,857	(X)
Never married	105,702	+/-5,618	34.4%	+/-1.8
Now married, except separated	171,524	+/-6,673	55.9%	+/-2.2
Separated	6,066	+/-2,247	2.0%	+/-0.7
Widowed	5,502	+/-1,993	1.8%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	18,063	+/-3,021	5.9%	+/-1.0
Females 15 years and over	321,367	+/-528	321,367	(X)
Never married	96,358	+/-4,706	30.0%	+/-1.5
Now married, except separated	161,114	+/-7,237	50.1%	+/-2.2
Separated	7,721	+/-2,039	2.4%	+/-0.6
Widowed	20,064	+/-3,245	6.2%	+/-1.0
Divorced	36,110	+/-4,351	11.2%	+/-1.4
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	9,050	+/-2,273	9,050	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,493	+/-1,292	27.5%	+/-11.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	22	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	41	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	63	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	30	+/-16	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	26,492	+/-4,280	26,492	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	6,829	+/-2,915	25.8%	+/-9.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,289	+/-815	4.9%	+/-3.0
1 or 2 years	1,023	+/-901	3.9%	+/-3.4
3 or 4 years	1,773	+/-2,137	6.7%	+/-7.7
5 or more years	2,744	+/-1,398	10.4%	+/-5.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	6,829	+/-2,915	6,829	(X)
Who are female	3,693	+/-1,487	54.1%	+/-7.4
Who are married	5,020	+/-2,565	73.5%	+/-13.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	250,877	+/-7,814	250,877	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	15,675	+/-3,318	6.2%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	15,429	+/-3,560	6.2%	+/-1.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	110,716	+/-4,430	44.1%	+/-2.0
High school (grades 9-12)	53,560	+/-3,578	21.3%	+/-1.4
College or graduate school	55,497	+/-6,318	22.1%	+/-2.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	516,801	+/-309	516,801	(X)
Less than 9th grade	35,955	+/-5,603	7.0%	+/-1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37,852	+/-5,168	7.3%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118,706	+/-8,671	23.0%	+/-1.7
Some college, no degree	104,773	+/-8,371	20.3%	+/-1.6
Associate's degree	43,982	+/-5,207	8.5%	+/-1.0
Bachelor's degree	119,948	+/-8,304	23.2%	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	55,585	+/-5,346	10.8%	+/-1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.7%	+/-1.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.0%	+/-1.8
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	588,014	+/-347	588,014	(X)
Civilian veterans	38,788	+/-4,612	6.6%	+/-0.8

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	820,442	+/-751	820,442	(X)
With a disability	60,349	+/-6,417	7.4%	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	236,775	+/-312	236,775	(X)
With a disability	7,815	+/-2,122	3.3%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	525,178	+/-898	525,178	(X)
With a disability	34,025	+/-4,584	6.5%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	58,489	+/-653	58,489	(X)
With a disability	18,509	+/-2,396	31.6%	+/-4.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	816,192	+/-2,233	816,192	(X)
Same house	693,345	+/-12,001	84.9%	+/-1.5
Different house in the U.S.	117,982	+/-11,992	14.5%	+/-1.5
Same county	72,505	+/-10,741	8.9%	+/-1.3
Different county	45,477	+/-7,060	5.6%	+/-0.9
Same state	24,027	+/-4,963	2.9%	+/-0.6
Different state	21,450	+/-4,901	2.6%	+/-0.6
Abroad	4,865	+/-2,096	0.6%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	824,941	*****	824,941	(X)
Native	626,865	+/-10,871	76.0%	+/-1.3
Born in United States	604,396	+/-10,618	73.3%	+/-1.3
State of residence	301,977	+/-12,619	36.6%	+/-1.5
Different state	302,419	+/-14,794	36.7%	+/-1.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	22,469	+/-4,698	2.7%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	198,076	+/-10,871	24.0%	+/-1.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	198,076	+/-10,871	198,076	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	85,104	+/-9,445	43.0%	+/-4.0
Not a U.S. citizen	112,972	+/-9,800	57.0%	+/-4.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	220,545	+/-10,618	220,545	(X)
Native	22,469	+/-4,698	22,469	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	5,184	+/-2,017	23.1%	+/-9.1
Entered before 2000	17,285	+/-4,601	76.9%	+/-9.1
Foreign born	198,076	+/-10,871	198,076	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	72,073	+/-8,980	36.4%	+/-3.4
Entered before 2000	126,003	+/-7,693	63.6%	+/-3.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	198,076	+/-10,871	198,076	(X)
Europe	12,589	+/-3,344	6.4%	+/-1.6
Asia	64,633	+/-3,837	32.6%	+/-2.1
Africa	12,984	+/-3,741	6.6%	+/-1.8
Oceania	403	+/-625	0.2%	+/-0.3
Latin America	106,886	+/-7,935	54.0%	+/-2.3
Northern America	581	+/-357	0.3%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	762,885	+/-3	762,885	(X)
English only	513,217	+/-9,256	67.3%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	249,668	+/-9,255	32.7%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	116,229	+/-7,582	15.2%	+/-1.0
Spanish	140,504	+/-5,784	18.4%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	67,485	+/-6,176	8.8%	+/-0.8
Other Indo-European languages	35,586	+/-6,641	4.7%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	10,362	+/-3,031	1.4%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	61,292	+/-5,547	8.0%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	36,786	+/-4,576	4.8%	+/-0.6
Other languages	12,286	+/-4,868	1.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	1,596	+/-905	0.2%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	824,941	*****	824,941	(X)
American	57,817	+/-7,154	7.0%	+/-0.9
Arab	6,997	+/-4,202	0.8%	+/-0.5
Czech	2,943	+/-1,550	0.4%	+/-0.2
Danish	2,453	+/-2,130	0.3%	+/-0.3
Dutch	5,154	+/-1,779	0.6%	+/-0.2
English	50,673	+/-7,260	6.1%	+/-0.9
French (except Basque)	9,351	+/-2,568	1.1%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	1,365	+/-847	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	62,573	+/-8,925	7.6%	+/-1.1
Greek	2,879	+/-1,999	0.3%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	1,125	+/-667	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	50,729	+/-7,049	6.1%	+/-0.9
Italian	20,891	+/-4,662	2.5%	+/-0.6
Lithuanian	291	+/-327	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,854	+/-2,212	0.6%	+/-0.3
Polish	9,323	+/-5,497	1.1%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	521	+/-681	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	2,807	+/-1,533	0.3%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	9,619	+/-3,115	1.2%	+/-0.4
Scottish	14,839	+/-3,828	1.8%	+/-0.5
Slovak	903	+/-670	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	27,285	+/-6,424	3.3%	+/-0.8
Swedish	6,329	+/-5,038	0.8%	+/-0.6
Swiss	168	+/-283	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	936	+/-930	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,586	+/-1,433	0.3%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	37,265	+/-9,180	4.5%	+/-1.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.