



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
Male	427,930	+/-112	48.9%	+/-0.1
Female	446,312	+/-112	51.1%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	61,040	+/-72	7.0%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	68,215	+/-1,574	7.8%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	72,355	+/-1,546	8.3%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	65,065	+/-87	7.4%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	56,325	+/-137	6.4%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	117,190	+/-154	13.4%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	133,979	+/-141	15.3%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	131,718	+/-162	15.1%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	51,037	+/-1,363	5.8%	+/-0.2
60 to 64 years	42,249	+/-1,384	4.8%	+/-0.2
65 to 74 years	48,556	+/-84	5.6%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	20,153	+/-543	2.3%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	6,360	+/-541	0.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	34.8	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	630,186	+/-57	72.1%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	596,197	+/-980	68.2%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	98,436	+/-1,044	11.3%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	75,069	+/-99	8.6%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	630,186	+/-57	630,186	(X)
Male	303,886	+/-83	48.2%	+/-0.1
Female	326,300	+/-64	51.8%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	75,069	+/-99	75,069	(X)
Male	32,500	+/-90	43.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Female	42,569	+/-27	56.7%	+/-0.1
RACE				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
One race	851,248	+/-1,848	97.4%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	22,994	+/-1,848	2.6%	+/-0.2
One race	851,248	+/-1,848	97.4%	+/-0.2
White	451,951	+/-4,447	51.7%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	228,057	+/-1,693	26.1%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,909	+/-718	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	524	+/-236	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	63	+/-55	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	51	+/-74	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	97,394	+/-1,026	11.1%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	21,297	+/-2,035	2.4%	+/-0.2
Chinese	13,857	+/-1,785	1.6%	+/-0.2
Filipino	2,848	+/-659	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	1,741	+/-499	0.2%	+/-0.1
Korean	23,439	+/-1,900	2.7%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	17,711	+/-1,589	2.0%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	16,501	+/-1,574	1.9%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	361	+/-99	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	176	+/-77	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	48	+/-51	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoa	0	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	137	+/-126	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	70,576	+/-4,104	8.1%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	22,994	+/-1,848	2.6%	+/-0.2
White and Black or African American	6,873	+/-1,244	0.8%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,207	+/-339	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	5,034	+/-967	0.6%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	697	+/-286	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
White	470,199	+/-4,747	53.8%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	239,481	+/-1,683	27.4%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,831	+/-875	0.9%	+/-0.1
Asian	105,632	+/-599	12.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,322	+/-313	0.2%	+/-0.1
Some other race	74,973	+/-4,304	8.6%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	179,634	*****	20.5%	*****
Mexican	90,962	+/-3,916	10.4%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	12,980	+/-1,809	1.5%	+/-0.2
Cuban	5,106	+/-998	0.6%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	70,586	+/-3,790	8.1%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	694,608	*****	79.5%	*****
White alone	352,246	+/-710	40.3%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	222,374	+/-1,298	25.4%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,444	+/-319	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	97,108	+/-1,001	11.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	331	+/-95	0.0%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Some other race alone	3,713	+/-1,047	0.4%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	17,392	+/-1,535	2.0%	+/-0.2
Two races including Some other race	1,054	+/-342	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	16,338	+/-1,462	1.9%	+/-0.2
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	519,181	+/-2,907	519,181	(X)
Male	246,694	+/-1,733	47.5%	+/-0.2
Female	272,487	+/-1,865	52.5%	+/-0.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



S0101

AGE AND SEX

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia				
	Total		Male		Female
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Total population	874,242	*****	427,930	+/-112	446,312
AGE					
Under 5 years	7.0%	+/-0.1	7.2%	+/-0.1	6.7%
5 to 9 years	7.8%	+/-0.2	8.5%	+/-0.3	7.2%
10 to 14 years	8.3%	+/-0.2	8.2%	+/-0.3	8.3%
15 to 19 years	7.4%	+/-0.1	7.8%	+/-0.1	7.1%
20 to 24 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-0.1	6.2%
25 to 29 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-0.1	6.3%
30 to 34 years	7.0%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-0.1	7.0%
35 to 39 years	7.4%	+/-0.2	7.3%	+/-0.3	7.4%
40 to 44 years	7.9%	+/-0.2	7.7%	+/-0.3	8.2%
45 to 49 years	7.8%	+/-0.1	7.7%	+/-0.1	7.8%
50 to 54 years	7.3%	+/-0.1	7.2%	+/-0.1	7.4%
55 to 59 years	5.8%	+/-0.2	5.9%	+/-0.2	5.7%
60 to 64 years	4.8%	+/-0.2	4.5%	+/-0.2	5.1%
65 to 69 years	3.4%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-0.1	3.5%
70 to 74 years	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.1	2.4%
75 to 79 years	1.4%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.1	1.5%
80 to 84 years	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.1	1.1%
85 years and over	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.1	1.0%
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES					
5 to 14 years	16.1%	+/-0.1	16.7%	+/-0.1	15.5%
15 to 17 years	4.9%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-0.1	4.7%
18 to 24 years	9.0%	+/-0.1	9.5%	+/-0.1	8.6%
15 to 44 years	42.6%	+/-0.1	43.1%	+/-0.1	42.2%
16 years and over	75.4%	+/-0.1	74.5%	+/-0.1	76.2%
18 years and over	72.1%	+/-0.1	71.0%	+/-0.1	73.1%
60 years and over	13.4%	+/-0.2	12.1%	+/-0.2	14.6%
62 years and over	11.3%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-0.2	12.5%
65 years and over	8.6%	+/-0.1	7.6%	+/-0.1	9.5%
75 years and over	3.0%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.1	3.6%

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia				
	Total		Male		Female
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
SUMMARY INDICATORS					
Median age (years)	34.8	+/-0.1	33.7	+/-0.2	35.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	57.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Old-age dependency ratio	13.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Child dependency ratio	44.0	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENT ALLOCATED					
Sex	0.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age	2.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia
	Female
	Margin of Error
Total population	+/-112
AGE	
Under 5 years	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	+/-0.1
25 to 29 years	+/-0.1
30 to 34 years	+/-0.1
35 to 39 years	+/-0.2
40 to 44 years	+/-0.3
45 to 49 years	+/-0.1
50 to 54 years	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	+/-0.2
60 to 64 years	+/-0.2
65 to 69 years	+/-0.1
70 to 74 years	+/-0.1
75 to 79 years	+/-0.1
80 to 84 years	+/-0.1
85 years and over	+/-0.1
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES	
5 to 14 years	+/-0.1
15 to 17 years	+/-0.1
18 to 24 years	+/-0.1
15 to 44 years	+/-0.1
16 years and over	+/-0.2
18 years and over	+/-0.1
60 years and over	+/-0.2
62 years and over	+/-0.2
65 years and over	+/-0.1
75 years and over	+/-0.1
SUMMARY INDICATORS	
Median age (years)	+/-0.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	(X)
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Child dependency ratio	(X)
PERCENT ALLOCATED	
Sex	(X)
Age	(X)

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The age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the combined under-18 and 65-and-over populations by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

The old-age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population 65 and over by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

The child dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population under 18 by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

When information is missing or inconsistent, the Census Bureau logically assigns an acceptable value using the response to a related question or questions. If a logical assignment is not possible, data are filled using a statistical process called allocation, which uses a similar individual or household to provide a donor value. The "Allocated" section is the number of respondents who received an allocated value for a particular subject.

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DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Family households (families)	212,519	+/-1,864	76.2%	+/-0.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	112,103	+/-1,637	40.2%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	158,363	+/-2,209	56.8%	+/-0.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	80,563	+/-1,891	28.9%	+/-0.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,995	+/-1,077	5.0%	+/-0.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7,451	+/-776	2.7%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	40,161	+/-1,474	14.4%	+/-0.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24,089	+/-1,149	8.6%	+/-0.4
Nonfamily households	66,477	+/-1,689	23.8%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	54,298	+/-1,711	19.5%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	13,414	+/-800	4.8%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	122,123	+/-1,785	43.8%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	49,984	+/-684	17.9%	+/-0.2
Average household size	3.12	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.59	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	869,280	+/-597	869,280	(X)
Householder	278,996	+/-1,376	32.1%	+/-0.2
Spouse	158,385	+/-2,181	18.2%	+/-0.2
Child	314,771	+/-2,913	36.2%	+/-0.3
Other relatives	77,326	+/-2,783	8.9%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	39,802	+/-2,325	4.6%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	12,924	+/-909	1.5%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	325,486	+/-89	325,486	(X)
Never married	114,934	+/-1,984	35.3%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	178,213	+/-2,572	54.8%	+/-0.8
Separated	4,406	+/-659	1.4%	+/-0.2
Widowed	5,136	+/-677	1.6%	+/-0.2
Divorced	22,797	+/-1,198	7.0%	+/-0.4
Females 15 years and over	347,146	+/-91	347,146	(X)
Never married	105,375	+/-1,909	30.4%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	172,658	+/-2,599	49.7%	+/-0.8
Separated	7,731	+/-753	2.2%	+/-0.2
Widowed	21,544	+/-1,169	6.2%	+/-0.3
Divorced	39,838	+/-1,674	11.5%	+/-0.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,408	+/-778	11,408	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,215	+/-393	28.2%	+/-3.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	27	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	50	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	13	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	92	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	+/-3	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	23,112	+/-1,415	23,112	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	6,099	+/-848	26.4%	+/-3.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,527	+/-441	6.6%	+/-1.9
1 or 2 years	1,258	+/-353	5.4%	+/-1.5
3 or 4 years	836	+/-312	3.6%	+/-1.3
5 or more years	2,478	+/-473	10.7%	+/-1.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	6,099	+/-848	6,099	(X)
Who are female	3,919	+/-573	64.3%	+/-3.8
Who are married	4,217	+/-761	69.1%	+/-6.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	260,445	+/-2,438	260,445	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	16,104	+/-950	6.2%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	13,503	+/-884	5.2%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	112,906	+/-1,383	43.4%	+/-0.6
High school (grades 9-12)	57,169	+/-1,226	22.0%	+/-0.5
College or graduate school	60,763	+/-1,988	23.3%	+/-0.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	551,242	+/-155	551,242	(X)
Less than 9th grade	33,702	+/-2,062	6.1%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35,019	+/-1,793	6.4%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	128,606	+/-2,802	23.3%	+/-0.5
Some college, no degree	111,133	+/-2,610	20.2%	+/-0.5
Associate's degree	50,235	+/-1,916	9.1%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	128,282	+/-2,747	23.3%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	64,265	+/-1,876	11.7%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.5%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.9%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	629,386	+/-301	629,386	(X)
Civilian veterans	37,483	+/-1,406	6.0%	+/-0.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	869,082	+/-635	869,082	(X)
With a disability	62,581	+/-2,097	7.2%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years				
With a disability	6,520	+/-755	2.7%	+/-0.3
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	33,701	+/-1,610	6.1%	+/-0.3
65 years and over				
With a disability	22,360	+/-1,056	30.2%	+/-1.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	863,057	+/-769	863,057	(X)
Same house	751,312	+/-4,342	87.1%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	105,695	+/-4,357	12.2%	+/-0.5
Same county	53,931	+/-3,490	6.2%	+/-0.4
Different county	51,764	+/-3,679	6.0%	+/-0.4
Same state	27,495	+/-2,695	3.2%	+/-0.3
Different state	24,269	+/-2,363	2.8%	+/-0.3
Abroad	6,050	+/-876	0.7%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
Native	658,115	+/-3,157	75.3%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	642,145	+/-3,330	73.5%	+/-0.4
State of residence	315,856	+/-5,515	36.1%	+/-0.6
Different state	326,289	+/-5,170	37.3%	+/-0.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15,970	+/-1,523	1.8%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	216,127	+/-3,157	24.7%	+/-0.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	216,127	+/-3,157	216,127	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	95,931	+/-2,649	44.4%	+/-1.1
Not a U.S. citizen	120,196	+/-3,138	55.6%	+/-1.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	232,097	+/-3,330	232,097	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	1,465	+/-327	9.2%	+/-2.0
Entered before 2010	14,505	+/-1,456	90.8%	+/-2.0
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	19,789	+/-1,654	9.2%	+/-0.8
Entered before 2010	196,338	+/-3,418	90.8%	+/-0.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	216,127	+/-3,157	216,127	(X)
Europe	16,560	+/-1,533	7.7%	+/-0.7
Asia	71,398	+/-1,326	33.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Africa	20,385	+/-1,907	9.4%	+/-0.8
Oceania	373	+/-180	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	105,226	+/-2,300	48.7%	+/-0.9
Northern America	2,185	+/-550	1.0%	+/-0.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	813,202	+/-72	813,202	(X)
English only	536,628	+/-4,253	66.0%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	276,574	+/-4,281	34.0%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	122,364	+/-2,835	15.0%	+/-0.3
Spanish	149,431	+/-1,843	18.4%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	68,827	+/-2,059	8.5%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	49,261	+/-3,433	6.1%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	15,569	+/-1,599	1.9%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	60,691	+/-2,046	7.5%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	33,669	+/-1,738	4.1%	+/-0.2
Other languages	17,191	+/-2,207	2.1%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	4,299	+/-1,042	0.5%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	874,242	*****	874,242	(X)
American	52,011	+/-2,851	5.9%	+/-0.3
Arab	4,618	+/-1,349	0.5%	+/-0.2
Czech	1,374	+/-415	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,031	+/-307	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,459	+/-626	0.6%	+/-0.1
English	50,901	+/-2,566	5.8%	+/-0.3
French (except Basque)	12,068	+/-1,226	1.4%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	1,961	+/-367	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	55,464	+/-2,159	6.3%	+/-0.2
Greek	1,840	+/-676	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,909	+/-452	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	52,875	+/-2,806	6.0%	+/-0.3
Italian	19,776	+/-1,788	2.3%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	992	+/-385	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	3,718	+/-602	0.4%	+/-0.1
Polish	10,802	+/-1,268	1.2%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	1,085	+/-389	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	3,807	+/-685	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	8,958	+/-864	1.0%	+/-0.1
Scottish	13,638	+/-1,317	1.6%	+/-0.2
Slovak	599	+/-230	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	30,969	+/-3,028	3.5%	+/-0.3
Swedish	4,315	+/-638	0.5%	+/-0.1
Swiss	846	+/-242	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	2,021	+/-527	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,433	+/-379	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	23,075	+/-2,625	2.6%	+/-0.3
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	658,899	+/-875	658,899	(X)
In labor force	457,651	+/-2,884	69.5%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	456,851	+/-2,927	69.3%	+/-0.5
Employed	425,575	+/-3,125	64.6%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	31,276	+/-1,805	4.7%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	800	+/-273	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	201,248	+/-3,001	30.5%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	456,851	+/-2,927	456,851	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.4
Females 16 years and over	339,959	+/-680	339,959	(X)
In labor force	213,859	+/-2,043	62.9%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	213,768	+/-2,046	62.9%	+/-0.6
Employed	199,121	+/-2,103	58.6%	+/-0.6
Own children of the householder under 6 years	72,294	+/-949	72,294	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	43,494	+/-1,717	60.2%	+/-2.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	163,340	+/-1,054	163,340	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	113,598	+/-2,321	69.5%	+/-1.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	416,125	+/-3,207	416,125	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	331,898	+/-3,452	79.8%	+/-0.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	47,003	+/-2,371	11.3%	+/-0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4,746	+/-608	1.1%	+/-0.1
Walked	4,152	+/-1,034	1.0%	+/-0.2
Other means	4,984	+/-643	1.2%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	23,342	+/-1,451	5.6%	+/-0.3

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	425,575	+/-3,125	425,575	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	159,185	+/-2,724	37.4%	+/-0.6
Service occupations	68,189	+/-2,258	16.0%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	113,080	+/-2,523	26.6%	+/-0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	42,500	+/-1,556	10.0%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	42,621	+/-1,579	10.0%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	425,575	+/-3,125	425,575	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	839	+/-344	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	37,154	+/-1,720	8.7%	+/-0.4
Manufacturing	37,087	+/-1,622	8.7%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	15,203	+/-1,081	3.6%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	55,641	+/-2,230	13.1%	+/-0.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	19,156	+/-1,351	4.5%	+/-0.3
Information	14,036	+/-1,070	3.3%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	33,096	+/-1,696	7.8%	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	59,869	+/-2,309	14.1%	+/-0.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	74,923	+/-2,307	17.6%	+/-0.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	40,399	+/-2,066	9.5%	+/-0.5
Other services, except public administration	25,030	+/-1,619	5.9%	+/-0.4
Public administration	13,142	+/-1,101	3.1%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	425,575	+/-3,125	425,575	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	354,131	+/-3,608	83.2%	+/-0.5
Government workers	44,640	+/-1,913	10.5%	+/-0.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	25,568	+/-1,258	6.0%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	1,236	+/-347	0.3%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Less than \$10,000	12,710	+/-862	4.6%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,561	+/-717	3.1%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23,856	+/-1,117	8.6%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26,929	+/-1,239	9.7%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38,408	+/-1,259	13.8%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54,329	+/-1,831	19.5%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	39,474	+/-1,465	14.1%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,715	+/-1,452	15.3%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,696	+/-990	6.3%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	14,318	+/-791	5.1%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	61,865	+/-701	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	80,034	+/-961	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,995	+/-962	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,740	+/-327	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,977	+/-1,099	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	8,299	+/-660	3.0%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,367	+/-384	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,288	+/-448	1.5%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,977	+/-337	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	31,156	+/-1,393	11.2%	+/-0.5
Families	212,519	+/-1,864	212,519	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8,397	+/-709	4.0%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,912	+/-631	2.3%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,790	+/-928	7.4%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18,166	+/-997	8.5%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,966	+/-1,222	12.7%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40,217	+/-1,732	18.9%	+/-0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30,939	+/-1,203	14.6%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37,657	+/-1,326	17.7%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16,148	+/-939	7.6%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	13,327	+/-727	6.3%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	69,234	+/-1,206	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	87,607	+/-1,114	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,749	+/-312	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	66,477	+/-1,689	66,477	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,117	+/-955	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,946	+/-1,482	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,731	+/-264	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,956	+/-758	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,140	+/-611	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	869,082	+/-635	869,082	(X)
With health insurance coverage	709,935	+/-4,466	81.7%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	575,923	+/-5,270	66.3%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	193,052	+/-3,354	22.2%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	159,147	+/-4,491	18.3%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	243,942	+/-88	243,942	(X)
No health insurance coverage	23,073	+/-1,872	9.5%	+/-0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	551,039	+/-556	551,039	(X)
In labor force:	436,361	+/-2,646	436,361	(X)
Employed:	407,000	+/-2,917	407,000	(X)
With health insurance coverage	322,046	+/-2,996	79.1%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	312,950	+/-3,057	76.9%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	15,115	+/-961	3.7%	+/-0.2
No health insurance coverage	84,954	+/-2,648	20.9%	+/-0.6
Unemployed:	29,361	+/-1,767	29,361	(X)
With health insurance coverage	14,941	+/-1,168	50.9%	+/-2.6
With private health insurance	12,420	+/-1,003	42.3%	+/-2.5
With public coverage	3,078	+/-504	10.5%	+/-1.5
No health insurance coverage	14,420	+/-1,160	49.1%	+/-2.6
Not in labor force:	114,678	+/-2,651	114,678	(X)
With health insurance coverage	80,442	+/-2,185	70.1%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance	65,052	+/-2,037	56.7%	+/-1.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	20,835	+/-1,239	18.2%	+/-1.0
No health insurance coverage	34,236	+/-1,992	29.9%	+/-1.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-2.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-1.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	24.3%	+/-1.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	31.0%	+/-2.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	32.2%	+/-6.4
All people	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.1%	+/-1.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.0%	+/-1.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-1.9
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-1.1
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.0%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-0.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-0.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.7%	+/-1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	298,844	(X)
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	93.4%	+/-0.5
Vacant housing units	19,848	+/-1,376	6.6%	+/-0.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.7	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	298,844	(X)
1-unit, detached	217,363	+/-1,242	72.7%	+/-0.4
1-unit, attached	17,068	+/-842	5.7%	+/-0.3
2 units	3,449	+/-445	1.2%	+/-0.1
3 or 4 units	6,492	+/-593	2.2%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	16,507	+/-947	5.5%	+/-0.3
10 to 19 units	18,975	+/-861	6.3%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	13,929	+/-940	4.7%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	4,822	+/-478	1.6%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	239	+/-129	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	298,844	(X)
Built 2014 or later	1,336	+/-259	0.4%	+/-0.1
Built 2010 to 2013	5,523	+/-586	1.8%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2009	87,492	+/-1,600	29.3%	+/-0.5
Built 1990 to 1999	89,257	+/-1,955	29.9%	+/-0.7
Built 1980 to 1989	67,102	+/-1,678	22.5%	+/-0.6
Built 1970 to 1979	32,023	+/-1,158	10.7%	+/-0.4
Built 1960 to 1969	9,340	+/-754	3.1%	+/-0.3

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1950 to 1959	3,979	+/-507	1.3%	+/-0.2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,201	+/-292	0.4%	+/-0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	1,591	+/-366	0.5%	+/-0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	298,844	(X)
1 room	2,489	+/-469	0.8%	+/-0.2
2 rooms	2,664	+/-328	0.9%	+/-0.1
3 rooms	15,322	+/-963	5.1%	+/-0.3
4 rooms	33,006	+/-1,228	11.0%	+/-0.4
5 rooms	44,652	+/-1,529	14.9%	+/-0.5
6 rooms	52,219	+/-1,900	17.5%	+/-0.6
7 rooms	43,280	+/-1,842	14.5%	+/-0.6
8 rooms	40,036	+/-1,369	13.4%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	65,176	+/-1,785	21.8%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	6.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	298,844	+/-245	298,844	(X)
No bedroom	2,694	+/-482	0.9%	+/-0.2
1 bedroom	18,930	+/-1,013	6.3%	+/-0.3
2 bedrooms	47,560	+/-1,621	15.9%	+/-0.5
3 bedrooms	109,009	+/-2,068	36.5%	+/-0.7
4 bedrooms	85,082	+/-2,000	28.5%	+/-0.7
5 or more bedrooms	35,569	+/-1,426	11.9%	+/-0.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Owner-occupied	184,363	+/-2,154	66.1%	+/-0.7
Renter-occupied	94,633	+/-1,834	33.9%	+/-0.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.14	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.06	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	15,437	+/-872	5.5%	+/-0.3
Moved in 2010 to 2014	97,980	+/-2,055	35.1%	+/-0.7
Moved in 2000 to 2009	107,994	+/-2,149	38.7%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	39,249	+/-1,243	14.1%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	11,972	+/-657	4.3%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1979 and earlier	6,364	+/-524	2.3%	+/-0.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
No vehicles available	9,232	+/-847	3.3%	+/-0.3
1 vehicle available	84,991	+/-2,014	30.5%	+/-0.7
2 vehicles available	119,126	+/-2,435	42.7%	+/-0.8
3 or more vehicles available	65,647	+/-1,673	23.5%	+/-0.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Utility gas	181,024	+/-2,029	64.9%	+/-0.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,797	+/-553	1.4%	+/-0.2
Electricity	92,506	+/-1,984	33.2%	+/-0.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	232	+/-134	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	38	+/-44	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	466	+/-170	0.2%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	13	+/-21	0.0%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other fuel	107	+/-54	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	813	+/-232	0.3%	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,066	+/-266	0.4%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,431	+/-285	0.5%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	5,543	+/-558	2.0%	+/-0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	278,996	+/-1,376	278,996	(X)
1.00 or less	271,256	+/-1,454	97.2%	+/-0.2
1.01 to 1.50	5,782	+/-577	2.1%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	1,958	+/-385	0.7%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	184,363	+/-2,154	184,363	(X)
Less than \$50,000	6,699	+/-560	3.6%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,215	+/-1,046	10.4%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41,354	+/-1,753	22.4%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	45,274	+/-1,528	24.6%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	42,559	+/-1,491	23.1%	+/-0.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	22,719	+/-1,028	12.3%	+/-0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,714	+/-538	3.1%	+/-0.3
\$1,000,000 or more	829	+/-217	0.4%	+/-0.1
Median (dollars)	173,000	+/-1,391	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	184,363	+/-2,154	184,363	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	143,393	+/-1,917	77.8%	+/-0.6
Housing units without a mortgage	40,970	+/-1,183	22.2%	+/-0.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	143,393	+/-1,917	143,393	(X)
Less than \$500	1,082	+/-215	0.8%	+/-0.1
\$500 to \$999	17,480	+/-950	12.2%	+/-0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	53,206	+/-1,520	37.1%	+/-1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	39,699	+/-1,358	27.7%	+/-0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	18,079	+/-1,110	12.6%	+/-0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999	6,952	+/-648	4.8%	+/-0.5
\$3,000 or more	6,895	+/-628	4.8%	+/-0.4
Median (dollars)	1,499	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	40,970	+/-1,183	40,970	(X)
Less than \$250	3,894	+/-422	9.5%	+/-0.9
\$250 to \$399	11,043	+/-686	27.0%	+/-1.6
\$400 to \$599	15,153	+/-785	37.0%	+/-1.5
\$600 to \$799	6,753	+/-570	16.5%	+/-1.3
\$800 to \$999	2,432	+/-337	5.9%	+/-0.8
\$1,000 or more	1,695	+/-271	4.1%	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	467	+/-7	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	142,327	+/-1,899	142,327	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	60,349	+/-1,698	42.4%	+/-1.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22,113	+/-1,138	15.5%	+/-0.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,044	+/-859	10.6%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,209	+/-833	7.2%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	34,612	+/-1,434	24.3%	+/-0.9
Not computed	1,066	+/-286	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	40,459	+/-1,166	40,459	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	20,520	+/-1,019	50.7%	+/-1.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	7,619	+/-613	18.8%	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,542	+/-480	11.2%	+/-1.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,035	+/-336	5.0%	+/-0.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,399	+/-254	3.5%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,080	+/-253	2.7%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	3,264	+/-449	8.1%	+/-1.1
Not computed	511	+/-176	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	92,374	+/-1,854	92,374	(X)
Less than \$500	1,784	+/-318	1.9%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$999	35,628	+/-1,125	38.6%	+/-1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	42,041	+/-1,592	45.5%	+/-1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,242	+/-942	11.1%	+/-1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1,797	+/-455	1.9%	+/-0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999	589	+/-259	0.6%	+/-0.3
\$3,000 or more	293	+/-163	0.3%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	1,085	+/-10	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,259	+/-471	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	90,611	+/-1,874	90,611	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,679	+/-943	9.6%	+/-1.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11,566	+/-729	12.8%	+/-0.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,089	+/-996	13.3%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,368	+/-871	11.4%	+/-0.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8,842	+/-884	9.8%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	39,067	+/-1,643	43.1%	+/-1.6
Not computed	4,022	+/-602	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census

2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.