U.S. Census Bureau

AMERICAN FactFinder

DP05	ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
	2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
Male	443,379	+/-390	48.9%	+/-0.1
Female	463,756	+/-390	51.1%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	61,078	+/-100	6.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	66,573	+/-4,159	7.3%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	76,760	+/-4,146	8.5%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	67,898	+/-155	7.5%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	59,745	+/-299	6.6%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	119,222	+/-258	13.1%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	134,241	+/-311	14.8%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	136,033	+/-311	15.0%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	57,091	+/-3,166	6.3%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	43,791	+/-3,146	4.8%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	54,636	+/-720	6.0%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	22,708	+/-1,637	2.5%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	7,359	+/-1,474	0.8%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	35.2	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	657,829	*****	72.5%	*****
21 years and over	623,154	+/-2,308	68.7%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	107,504	+/-2,446	11.9%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	84,703	+/-198	9.3%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	657,829	*****	657,829	(X)
Male	316,597	+/-339	48.1%	+/-0.1
Female	341,232	+/-338	51.9%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	84,703	+/-198	84,703	(X)
Male	36,838	+/-168	43.5%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Female	47,865	+/-175	56.5%	+/-0.2
RACE				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
One race	880,357	+/-4,862	97.0%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	26,778	+/-4,862	3.0%	+/-0.5
One race	880,357	+/-4,862	97.0%	+/-0.5
White	438,099	+/-9,931	48.3%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	248,723	+/-4,189	27.4%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,346	+/-977	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	103,900	+/-3,152	11.5%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	23,496	+/-4,387	2.6%	+/-0.5
Chinese	11,798	+/-2,787	1.3%	+/-0.3
Filipino	2,149	+/-923	0.2%	+/-0.1
Japanese	2,076	+/-1,640	0.2%	+/-0.2
Korean	23,943	+/-4,240	2.6%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	20,100	+/-4,238	2.2%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	20,338	+/-4,762	2.2%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	82	+/-139	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	88,207	+/-9,965	9.7%	+/-1.1
Two or more races	26,778	+/-4,862	3.0%	+/-0.5
White and Black or African American	5,180	+/-1,362	0.6%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,292	+/-515	0.4%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	6,798	+/-2,977	0.7%	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,801	+/-1,765	0.2%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
White	458,063	+/-10,313	50.5%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	260,878	+/-3,894	28.8%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,528	+/-2,085	0.8%	+/-0.2
Asian	114,422	+/-1,109	12.6%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	862	+/-605	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	94,530	+/-10,254	10.4%	+/-1.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	189,050	*****	20.8%	*****
Mexican	80,824	+/-8,517	8.9%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	16,636	+/-4,979	1.8%	+/-0.5
Cuban	4,744	+/-1,822	0.5%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	86,846	+/-9,240	9.6%	+/-1.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	718,085	*****	79.2%	*****
White alone	345,977	+/-2,593	38.1%	+/-0.3
Black or African American alone	240,970	+/-3,550	26.6%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	535	+/-374	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	103,900	+/-3,152	11.5%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	82	+/-139	0.0%	+/-0.1

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Some other race alone	6,174	+/-3,430	0.7%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	20,447	+/-4,242	2.3%	+/-0.5
Two races including Some other race	1,141	+/-948	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	19,306	+/-4,103	2.1%	+/-0.5
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	541,222	+/-7,463	541,222	(X)
Male	254,635	+/-4,457	47.0%	+/-0.5
Female	286,587	+/-4,621	53.0%	+/-0.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

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   7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
   8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

U.S. Census Bureau

AMERICAN FactFinder

DP02	SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES
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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Family households (families)	219,024	+/-4,969	75.4%	+/-1.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	111,188	+/-4,186	38.3%	+/-1.3
Married-couple family	164,243	+/-5,792	56.6%	+/-1.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	81,281	+/-4,431	28.0%	+/-1.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	14,903	+/-2,356	5.1%	+/-0.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7,521	+/-1,800	2.6%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	39,878	+/-3,833	13.7%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	22,386	+/-2,951	7.7%	+/-1.0
Nonfamily households	71,381	+/-4,043	24.6%	+/-1.4
Householder living alone	58,468	+/-3,796	20.1%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	16,246	+/-2,097	5.6%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	121,977	+/-4,040	42.0%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	57,038	+/-1,841	19.6%	+/-0.6
Average household size	3.11	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.60	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	902,304	+/-1,070	902,304	(X)
Householder	290,405	+/-2,752	32.2%	+/-0.3
Spouse	164,453	+/-5,833	18.2%	+/-0.6
Child	320,194	+/-7,904	35.5%	+/-0.9
Other relatives	85,435	+/-8,930	9.5%	+/-1.0
Nonrelatives	41,817	+/-5,172	4.6%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	14,243	+/-2,617	1.6%	+/-0.3

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	339,425	+/-338	339,425	(X)
Never married	119,656	+/-4,489	35.3%	+/-1.3
Now married, except separated	185,405	+/-5,280	54.6%	+/-1.6
Separated	3,292	+/-1,105	1.0%	+/-0.3
Widowed	5,504	+/-1,325	1.6%	+/-0.4
Divorced	25,568	+/-3,302	7.5%	+/-1.0
Females 15 years and over	363,299	+/-369	363,299	(X)
Never married	110,207	+/-4,221	30.3%	+/-1.2
Now married, except separated	183,236	+/-6,333	50.4%	+/-1.7
Separated	8,013	+/-1,639	2.2%	+/-0.5
Widowed	19,830	+/-2,255	5.5%	+/-0.6
Divorced	42,013	+/-4,000	11.6%	+/-1.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,570	+/-2,372	11,570	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,198	+/-1,348	27.6%	+/-9.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	49	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	8	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	91	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	28	+/-9	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	26,342	+/-3,589	26,342	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	7,062	+/-1,975	26.8%	+/-6.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	2,933	+/-1,712	11.1%	+/-5.9
1 or 2 years	1,111	+/-802	4.2%	+/-3.2
3 or 4 years	281	+/-234	1.1%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	2,737	+/-1,091	10.4%	+/-4.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	7,062	+/-1,975	7,062	(X)
Who are female	4,028	+/-1,147	57.0%	+/-9.9
Who are married	4,995	+/-1,681	70.7%	+/-14.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	262,249	+/-5,086	262,249	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	14,577	+/-2,696	5.6%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	11,158	+/-1,867	4.3%	+/-0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	116,602	+/-2,970	44.5%	+/-1.3
High school (grades 9-12)	62,266	+/-2,733	23.7%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	57,646	+/-4,469	22.0%	+/-1.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	575,081	+/-299	575,081	(X)
Less than 9th grade	37,781	+/-3,599	6.6%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32,804	+/-4,068	5.7%	+/-0.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	132,550	+/-6,462	23.0%	+/-1.1
Some college, no degree	119,484	+/-6,403	20.8%	+/-1.1
Associate's degree	52,999	+/-5,837	9.2%	+/-1.0
Bachelor's degree	130,744	+/-5,800	22.7%	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	68,719	+/-4,507	11.9%	+/-0.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.7%	+/-0.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	34.7%	+/-1.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	657,177	+/-425	657,177	(X)
Civilian veterans	38,945	+/-4,136	5.9%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	902,279	+/-1,100	902,279	(X)
With a disability	62,195	+/-5,446	6.9%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	249,140	+/-129	249,140	(X)
With a disability	8,694	+/-2,290	3.5%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	569,206	+/-965	569,206	(X)
With a disability	31,726	+/-3,619	5.6%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	83,933	+/-467	83,933	(X)
With a disability	21,775	+/-2,381	25.9%	+/-2.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	895,552	+/-2,592	895,552	(X)
Same house	771,710	+/-14,497	86.2%	+/-1.6
Different house in the U.S.	115,663	+/-13,883	12.9%	+/-1.5
Same county	51,588	+/-8,751	5.8%	+/-1.0
Different county	64,075	+/-10,028	7.2%	+/-1.1
Same state	31,024	+/-8,035	3.5%	+/-0.9
Different state	33,051	+/-7,206	3.7%	+/-0.8
Abroad	8,179	+/-2,250	0.9%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
Native	681,204	+/-8,939	75.1%	+/-1.0
Born in United States	661,171	+/-9,379	72.9%	+/-1.0
State of residence	328,919	+/-8,532	36.3%	+/-0.9
Different state	332,252	+/-10,684	36.6%	+/-1.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	20,033	+/-4,813	2.2%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	225,931	+/-8,939	24.9%	+/-1.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	225,931	+/-8,939	225,931	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	101,186	+/-7,744	44.8%	+/-2.9
Not a U.S. citizen	124,745	+/-8,096	55.2%	+/-2.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	245,964	+/-9,379	245,964	(X)
Native	20,033	+/-4,813	20,033	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	3,301	+/-1,434	16.5%	+/-7.3
Entered before 2010	16,732	+/-4,690	83.5%	+/-7.3
Foreign born	225,931	+/-8,939	225,931	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	34,909	+/-5,193	15.5%	+/-2.1
Entered before 2010	191,022	+/-8,350	84.5%	+/-2.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	225,931	+/-8,939	225,931	(X)
Europe	14,010	+/-3,434	6.2%	+/-1.4
Asia	75,467	+/-2,764	33.4%	+/-1.5

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Africa	25,397	+/-5,071	11.2%	+/-2.0
Oceania	496	+/-388	0.2%	+/-0.2
Latin America	108,974	+/-6,552	48.2%	+/-2.4
Northern America	1,587	+/-909	0.7%	+/-0.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	846,057	+/-100	846,057	(X)
English only	548,811	+/-10,315	64.9%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	297,246	+/-10,309	35.1%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	136,636	+/-7,514	16.1%	+/-0.9
Spanish	162,247	+/-4,172	19.2%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	81,302	+/-6,049	9.6%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	53,023	+/-7,590	6.3%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	17,355	+/-3,456	2.1%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	60,197	+/-4,570	7.1%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	32,626	+/-3,626	3.9%	+/-0.4
Other languages	21,779	+/-6,538	2.6%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	5,353	+/-1,834	0.6%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	907,135	*****	907,135	(X)
American	48,058	+/-7,019	5.3%	+/-0.8
Arab	6,299	+/-5,170	0.7%	+/-0.6
Czech	1,414	+/-793	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	938	+/-622	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	4,265	+/-1,463	0.5%	+/-0.2
English	48,092	+/-5,304	5.3%	+/-0.6
French (except Basque)	11,035	+/-3,431	1.2%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	2,211	+/-991	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	54,578	+/-6,362	6.0%	+/-0.7
Greek	1,293	+/-712	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,688	+/-1,134	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	62,179	+/-8,198	6.9%	+/-0.9
Italian	18,180	+/-3,203	2.0%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	207	+/-196	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	3,938	+/-1,725	0.4%	+/-0.2
Polish	8,594	+/-2,339	0.9%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	1,261	+/-968	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	3,541	+/-1,704	0.4%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	8,960	+/-2,012	1.0%	+/-0.2
Scottish	13,472	+/-2,196	1.5%	+/-0.2
Slovak	681	+/-589	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	33,915	+/-7,543	3.7%	+/-0.8
Swedish	2,755	+/-1,013	0.3%	+/-0.1
Swiss	745	+/-651	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,292	+/-716	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,381	+/-1,363	0.4%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	27,068	+/-6,982	3.0%	+/-0.8
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
With a computer	277,786	+/-3,258	95.7%	+/-0.7
With a broadband Internet subscription	255,099	+/-4,415	87.8%	+/-1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

09/29/2017

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	686,073	+/-1,977	686,073	(X)
In labor force	475,638	+/-6,915	69.3%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	474,986	+/-7,033	69.2%	+/-1.0
Employed	458,311	+/-7,102	66.8%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	16,675	+/-2,758	2.4%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	652	+/-424	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	210,435	+/-6,832	30.7%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	474,986	+/-7,033	474,986	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.5%	+/-0.6
Females 16 years and over	354,095	+/-1,520	354,095	(X)
In labor force	222,565	+/-4,747	62.9%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	222,445	+/-4,768	62.8%	+/-1.3
Employed	214,585	+/-4,855	60.6%	+/-1.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	68,984	+/-2,303	68,984	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	40,003	+/-3,595	58.0%	+/-4.8
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	170,656	+/-2,821	170,656	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	119,466	+/-5,606	70.0%	+/-3.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	447,955	+/-7,247	447,955	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	360,369	+/-8,718	80.4%	+/-1.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	46,975	+/-5,157	10.5%	+/-1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,631	+/-1,201	0.8%	+/-0.3
Walked	2,813	+/-1,108	0.6%	+/-0.2
Other means	8,639	+/-2,274	1.9%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	25,528	+/-2,683	5.7%	+/-0.6

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.1	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	458,311	+/-7,102	458,311	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	167,104	+/-5,479	36.5%	+/-1.1
Service occupations	75,395	+/-5,058	16.5%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	119,536	+/-6,630	26.1%	+/-1.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	45,091	+/-3,978	9.8%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	51,185	+/-4,277	11.2%	+/-0.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	458,311	+/-7,102	458,311	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	933	+/-671	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	38,990	+/-3,599	8.5%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	41,047	+/-4,051	9.0%	+/-0.9
Wholesale trade	15,968	+/-2,623	3.5%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	59,566	+/-4,782	13.0%	+/-1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21,322	+/-2,784	4.7%	+/-0.6
Information	13,191	+/-2,447	2.9%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	36,994	+/-4,544	8.1%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	66,842	+/-5,516	14.6%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	78,880	+/-5,121	17.2%	+/-1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	42,805	+/-4,405	9.3%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	26,076	+/-3,677	5.7%	+/-0.8
Public administration	15,697	+/-2,564	3.4%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	458,311	+/-7,102	458,311	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	378,872	+/-7,752	82.7%	+/-1.0
Government workers	52,596	+/-4,281	11.5%	+/-0.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	26,239	+/-2,972	5.7%	+/-0.6
Unpaid family workers	604	+/-424	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Less than $10,000	11,480	+/-1,944	4.0%	+/-0.7
$10,000 to $14,999	8,077	+/-1,699	2.8%	+/-0.6
$15,000 to $24,999	23,291	+/-3,024	8.0%	+/-1.0
$25,000 to $34,999	23,875	+/-2,550	8.2%	+/-0.9
$35,000 to $49,999	37,899	+/-3,441	13.1%	+/-1.2
$50,000 to $74,999	55,943	+/-4,450	19.3%	+/-1.5
$75,000 to $99,999	48,210	+/-4,174	16.6%	+/-1.4
$100,000 to $149,999	44,684	+/-3,638	15.4%	+/-1.2
$150,000 to $199,999	18,719	+/-2,122	6.4%	+/-0.7
$200,000 or more	18,227	+/-2,729	6.3%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	67,155	+/-2,308	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	86,057	+/-2,882	(X)	(X)
With earnings	258,531	+/-3,042	89.0%	+/-0.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	84,763	+/-3,113	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	56,957	+/-2,721	19.6%	+/-0.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,614	+/-666	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	35,802	+/-2,862	12.3%	+/-1.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,205	+/-2,531	(X)	(X)

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	8,875	+/-1,658	3.1%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,244	+/-796	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,744	+/-808	1.3%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,095	+/-1,273	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	25,169	+/-2,898	8.7%	+/-1.0
Families	219,024	+/-4,969	219,024	(X)
Less than $10,000	5,987	+/-1,539	2.7%	+/-0.7
$10,000 to $14,999	4,480	+/-1,358	2.0%	+/-0.6
$15,000 to $24,999	14,001	+/-2,202	6.4%	+/-1.0
$25,000 to $34,999	14,560	+/-2,039	6.6%	+/-0.9
$35,000 to $49,999	26,971	+/-3,573	12.3%	+/-1.5
$50,000 to $74,999	42,091	+/-3,837	19.2%	+/-1.8
$75,000 to $99,999	38,154	+/-3,853	17.4%	+/-1.8
$100,000 to $149,999	38,549	+/-3,749	17.6%	+/-1.6
$150,000 to $199,999	17,191	+/-1,987	7.8%	+/-0.9
$200,000 or more	17,040	+/-2,812	7.8%	+/-1.3
Median family income (dollars)	75,832	+/-2,857	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,774	+/-3,744	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,609	+/-972	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	71,381	+/-4,043	71,381	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,186	+/-1,672	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,774	+/-2,911	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,386	+/-2,394	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,830	+/-1,393	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,312	+/-946	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	902,279	+/-1,100	902,279	(X)
With health insurance coverage	761,059	+/-9,718	84.3%	+/-1.1
With private health insurance	611,023	+/-13,197	67.7%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	211,935	+/-9,407	23.5%	+/-1.0
No health insurance coverage	141,220	+/-9,619	15.7%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	249,140	+/-129	249,140	(X)
No health insurance coverage	21,016	+/-4,256	8.4%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	569,206	+/-965	569,206	(X)
In labor force:	451,996	+/-5,974	451,996	(X)
Employed:	436,127	+/-6,261	436,127	(X)
With health insurance coverage	356,308	+/-7,269	81.7%	+/-1.3
With private health insurance	343,607	+/-7,639	78.8%	+/-1.3
With public coverage	19,956	+/-2,871	4.6%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	79,819	+/-5,996	18.3%	+/-1.3
Unemployed:	15,869	+/-2,647	15,869	(X)
With health insurance coverage	11,235	+/-2,215	70.8%	+/-7.3
With private health insurance	8,777	+/-1,905	55.3%	+/-8.0
With public coverage	2,961	+/-1,080	18.7%	+/-5.9
No health insurance coverage	4,634	+/-1,412	29.2%	+/-7.3
Not in labor force:	117,210	+/-5,864	117,210	(X)
With health insurance coverage	84,367	+/-6,068	72.0%	+/-3.1
With private health insurance	69,223	+/-5,636	59.1%	+/-3.7

09/29/2017

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	21,297	+/-3,101	18.2%	+/-2.3
No health insurance coverage	32,843	+/-3,723	28.0%	+/-3.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.7%	+/-2.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.6%	+/-5.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.6%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-1.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-6.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-4.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.4%	+/-6.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.0%	+/-12.9
All people	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-1.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.8%	+/-3.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-3.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-4.1
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-3.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-1.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-1.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-1.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	21.4%	+/-2.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal

cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DP04	SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
	2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

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Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	305,452	(X)
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	95.1%	+/-0.9
Vacant housing units	15,047	+/-2,746	4.9%	+/-0.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.6	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	305,452	(X)
1-unit, detached	219,473	+/-4,441	71.9%	+/-1.4
1-unit, attached	17,846	+/-1,933	5.8%	+/-0.6
2 units	3,712	+/-998	1.2%	+/-0.3
3 or 4 units	6,642	+/-1,461	2.2%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	14,903	+/-2,595	4.9%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	20,897	+/-2,308	6.8%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	16,208	+/-2,965	5.3%	+/-1.0
Mobile home	5,712	+/-1,312	1.9%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	59	+/-101	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	305,452	(X)
Built 2014 or later	5,118	+/-1,143	1.7%	+/-0.4
Built 2010 to 2013	9,449	+/-1,791	3.1%	+/-0.6
Built 2000 to 2009	86,888	+/-4,354	28.4%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	81,924	+/-3,864	26.8%	+/-1.3
Built 1980 to 1989	71,862	+/-3,628	23.5%	+/-1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	34,850	+/-3,159	11.4%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	7,944	+/-1,385	2.6%	+/-0.5
Built 1950 to 1959	4,949	+/-1,331	1.6%	+/-0.4
Built 1940 to 1949	1,469	+/-629	0.5%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	999	+/-511	0.3%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
ROOMS				
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	305,452	(X)
1 room	2,907	+/-1,118	1.0%	+/-0.4
2 rooms	2,062	+/-678	0.7%	+/-0.2
3 rooms	16,675	+/-2,374	5.5%	+/-0.8
4 rooms	36,105	+/-3,744	11.8%	+/-1.2
5 rooms	46,519	+/-3,740	15.2%	+/-1.2
6 rooms	54,562	+/-3,973	17.9%	+/-1.3
7 rooms	43,367	+/-3,614	14.2%	+/-1.2
8 rooms	39,239	+/-3,528	12.8%	+/-1.2
9 rooms or more	64,016	+/-3,796	21.0%	+/-1.2
Median rooms	6.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	305,452	+/-352	305,452	(X)
No bedroom	2,907	+/-1,118	1.0%	+/-0.4
1 bedroom	19,066	+/-2,594	6.2%	+/-0.8
2 bedrooms	47,147	+/-3,740	15.4%	+/-1.2
3 bedrooms	107,886	+/-4,464	35.3%	+/-1.5
4 bedrooms	90,318	+/-4,900	29.6%	+/-1.6
5 or more bedrooms	38,128	+/-3,879	12.5%	+/-1.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Owner-occupied	187,095	+/-5,831	64.4%	+/-1.8
Renter-occupied	103,310	+/-5,212	35.6%	+/-1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.15	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.04	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	60,505	+/-4,372	20.8%	+/-1.5
Moved in 2010 to 2014	89,622	+/-5,708	30.9%	+/-1.9
Moved in 2000 to 2009	86,233	+/-4,072	29.7%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	36,331	+/-2,854	12.5%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	11,800	+/-1,553	4.1%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1979 and earlier	5,914	+/-1,043	2.0%	+/-0.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
No vehicles available	9,149	+/-1,624	3.2%	+/-0.6
1 vehicle available	85,654	+/-4,180	29.5%	+/-1.4
2 vehicles available	114,726	+/-5,333	39.5%	+/-1.8
3 or more vehicles available	80,876	+/-3,857	27.8%	+/-1.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Utility gas	187,937	+/-4,668	64.7%	+/-1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,741	+/-1,007	1.3%	+/-0.3
Electricity	96,528	+/-4,001	33.2%	+/-1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	407	+/-460	0.1%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-218	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	569	+/-386	0.2%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	0	+/-218	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	180	+/-184	0.1%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	1,043	+/-664	0.4%	+/-0.2

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,402	+/-888	0.5%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2,433	+/-1,165	0.8%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	6,285	+/-1,079	2.2%	+/-0.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	290,405	+/-2,752	290,405	(X)
1.00 or less	282,339	+/-3,131	97.2%	+/-0.6
1.01 to 1.50	5,631	+/-1,444	1.9%	+/-0.5
1.51 or more	2,435	+/-932	0.8%	+/-0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	187,095	+/-5,831	187,095	(X)
Less than $50,000	5,217	+/-1,321	2.8%	+/-0.7
$50,000 to $99,999	9,830	+/-1,494	5.3%	+/-0.8
$100,000 to $149,999	33,473	+/-2,648	17.9%	+/-1.4
$150,000 to $199,999	49,586	+/-4,117	26.5%	+/-1.9
$200,000 to $299,999	52,503	+/-3,125	28.1%	+/-1.5
$300,000 to $499,999	27,977	+/-2,657	15.0%	+/-1.3
$500,000 to $999,999	7,815	+/-1,640	4.2%	+/-0.9
$1,000,000 or more	694	+/-348	0.4%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	194,500	+/-3,653	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	187,095	+/-5,831	187,095	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	139,414	+/-5,323	74.5%	+/-1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	47,681	+/-3,490	25.5%	+/-1.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	139,414	+/-5,323	139,414	(X)
Less than $500	1,092	+/-528	0.8%	+/-0.4
$500 to $999	16,253	+/-2,329	11.7%	+/-1.6
$1,000 to $1,499	54,415	+/-4,360	39.0%	+/-2.6
$1,500 to $1,999	38,982	+/-3,768	28.0%	+/-2.5
$2,000 to $2,499	16,796	+/-2,092	12.0%	+/-1.5
$2,500 to $2,999	6,132	+/-1,773	4.4%	+/-1.2
$3,000 or more	5,744	+/-1,197	4.1%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	1,481	+/-34	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	47,681	+/-3,490	47,681	(X)
Less than $250	4,274	+/-1,174	9.0%	+/-2.5
$250 to $399	12,660	+/-1,988	26.6%	+/-3.8
$400 to $599	16,561	+/-2,035	34.7%	+/-3.5
$600 to $799	9,116	+/-1,747	19.1%	+/-3.2
$800 to $999	3,327	+/-1,121	7.0%	+/-2.2
$1,000 or more	1,743	+/-650	3.7%	+/-1.4
Median (dollars)	480	+/-21	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	138,668	+/-5,378	138,668	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	68,017	+/-4,512	49.1%	+/-2.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	20,920	+/-2,547	15.1%	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13,189	+/-2,446	9.5%	+/-1.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,210	+/-1,275	5.2%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	29,332	+/-3,279	21.2%	+/-2.2
Not computed	746	+/-539	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gwinnett County, Georgia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	47,310	+/-3,454	47,310	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	23,675	+/-2,633	50.0%	+/-4.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	8,869	+/-1,520	18.7%	+/-3.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6,199	+/-1,662	13.1%	+/-3.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,970	+/-796	4.2%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,089	+/-901	4.4%	+/-1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,406	+/-706	3.0%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	3,102	+/-930	6.6%	+/-1.9
Not computed	371	+/-242	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	101,710	+/-5,094	101,710	(X)
Less than $500	1,703	+/-756	1.7%	+/-0.8
$500 to $999	26,278	+/-2,854	25.8%	+/-2.6
$1,000 to $1,499	52,858	+/-3,771	52.0%	+/-3.3
$1,500 to $1,999	15,219	+/-3,272	15.0%	+/-2.9
$2,000 to $2,499	4,026	+/-1,425	4.0%	+/-1.4
$2,500 to $2,999	772	+/-567	0.8%	+/-0.6
$3,000 or more	854	+/-675	0.8%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	1,175	+/-20	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,600	+/-938	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	100,245	+/-5,165	100,245	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	10,945	+/-2,392	10.9%	+/-2.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11,044	+/-1,979	11.0%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,566	+/-2,418	12.5%	+/-2.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13,378	+/-2,326	13.3%	+/-2.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,119	+/-2,703	10.1%	+/-2.6
35.0 percent or more	42,193	+/-4,083	42.1%	+/-3.8
Not computed	3,065	+/-1,171	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.